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**Pavlo Tus, Pavlo Bovsunivsky. The doctrine of «massive retaliation» and U.S. Policy**

*The article investigates the evolution of the doctrinal principles of US domestic and foreign policy of the second half of 1950s and early 1960s during the Cold War. This paper provides a background introduction, the dynamics of modernization of the doctrine of «massive retaliation» and the correlation of political actions of the U.S. government with foreign policy environment changes in a specified period. Author analyzes important theoretical and practical points of formal manifestations of the Cold War and assesses their historical significance.*

**Keywords:** *the doctrine of massive retaliation, the Cold War, CSTO, NATO, the «Star Wars», START I, START II, mutual assured destruction, retaliation, SDI, unacceptable damage, START-I.*

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