

94(420) «1714/1837»

• • , (,), akunin@list.ru

(XVIII – XIX .)

XVIII–XIX . ,

• : , , .
Akunin A.S., associate professor of modern and contemporary history of NNU of name V.A. Sukhomlinsky (Ukraine, Nikolaev), akunin@list.ru

Role of English abolitionist movement in the international ban of a slave trade and slavery (the end of XVIII – the middle of the XIX century)

The author opens process of origin of abolitionist movement in Great Britain at the end of the XVIII century. The question of transition of movement for slavery cancellation from separate publications against horrors of slavery before the organized political movement which achieved considerable successes both in parliament, and beyond its limits in the XIX century is considered. Efficiency of common efforts at the international level in fight against a slave trade and slavery is proved. In article the conclusion that the main reason for the termination of a slave trade was the beginning of the section of Africa between capitalist powers, first of all that territory which were areas of active export of slaves is drawn.

Keywords: abolitionism, slave trade, slavery, section of Africa.

• • , (,), akunin@list.ru

(XVIII – XIX .)

XVIII-XIX .

,

,

:

()

,

,

,

,

,

-

- ,

-

XIX .

,

.

,

,

,

« » -

.

,

,

-

[2, .123-124].

[5-10], . . [4] .

XVIII - XIX ,

XIX .

—

XIX .,

XIX .

800 . ,

– 250 .,

– 27 .,

– 600 .,

– 50 .,

– 600 .

900 .

2 . –

.

, 4627 .

XVIII .

,

,

,

,

1783 .

[3, .128].

XVIII .

,

:

,

,

,

,

.

.

1787 .

1788 .

[3, .129].

60-

XVIII . .

),

(

(

(

(

XVIII .

XVIII -

XIX .

). -

« »

(- ,

),

XVIII -

XIX .

XVII . 1787 .,

1787 .,

1807 .,

1787

12

[4,c.26–29].

1807 .

1819

95240

27920

19%,

1/5

1819 ., –

1841

110000,

27 ½

4000

1841 .,

, ,
, ,
. 1841 . 1848 .
54000 ,
12500 ; 4000
1/14 .
, 3904906 ,
895699 , 117380
, 1476800 . , 1088027
257000 . ,

[3, .134–

135].

1808 .

1819 . [1, .288–289]. 1817 .

I .

27 (8) 1815

[2, .145].

1814 .,

(1822)

«

»,

[1, .290].

1819 .

[1, .292–293]. 18

1823 .

1833 . 1838 . 770 .

[1, .295].

40– . XIX .

1831 1833 .

. 1835 .

1839 .

[1, .297]. 1841 .

(— 1848 .)

— (1842)

[1, .300].

XIX .

[1, .305–306].

XIX .

1. . . . –
XIX – « ».
. – ., 1972.
2. . . . : . 2– ., . .
– .: . . . , 1992. – 293 .
3. . . . : . . .
/ . . . 2– . – .: .
« » , 2011. – 298 .
4. . . . (. . . .
XVIII – XIX .) // . – 7. – 2006. –
C.26–36.
5.
/ – ., 1991. – 112 .
6. . . . : (. . . .
) : / – . ,
1992. – 64 .
7. . . . / – . , 2006. –
164 .
8. . . . : /
, , – . , 2005. – 204 .
9. . . .
XIX / . . . //
. – 1971. – 5. – .187–192.
10. . . . (XVIII –
XIX .) / . . . // . – 1988. – 3. –
.102–109.

References

1. Abramova S.Yu. Evropeiskaya rabotorgovlya na Verhne–Gvineiskom poberezh'e v XIX v. Istoriya Afriki v i stoletiyah. Sb. statei. – Izdatel'stvo «Nauka». Glavnaya redakciya vostochnoi literatury. – M., 1972.
2. Abramova S.Yu. Afrika: chetyre stoletiya rabotorgovli. 2–e izd., ispr., dop. / S.Yu. Abramova. – M.: Nauka. Gl. redakciya vostochnoi literatury, 1992. – 293 s.
3. Vol'skii M. Rabskaya obrabotka zemli: Antichnost'. Evropeiskie kolonii. Soedinennye Shtaty / M.Vol'skii. Izd. 2–e. M.: Knizhnyi dom «LIBROKOM», 2011. – 298 s.
4. Romanova M.I. Angliiskii abolicionizm i liberal'noe dvizhenie (vtoraya polovina XVIII – nachalo XIX v.) // Voprosy istorii. – 7. – Iyul' 2006. – S.26–36.
5. Shklyazh I.M. Y'ohannes vann der Kemp. U istokov bor'by protiv rasizma v Yuzhnoi Afrike / I.M. Shklyazh. – M., 1991. – 112 s.
6. Shklyazh I.M. Iz istorii missionerskogo dvizheniya: (Opyt kritich. podhoda k sushestvuyushim koncepciyam): Materialy k lekciyam / I.M. Shklyazh. – Odessa, 1992. – 64 s.
7. Shklyazh I.M. Istoriya Vostoka v licah / I.M. Shklyazh. – Nikolaev, 2006. – 164 s.
8. Shklyazh I.M. Afrika: istoriya i sovremennost': Uchebnoe posobie / I.M. Shklyazh, D.A. Veselkov, Yu.P. Hilimov, A.V. Hmil'. – Nikolaev, 2005. – 204 s.
9. Shklyazh I.M. Zhurnaly angliiskih abolicionistov o rabovladienii v koloniyah Velikobritanii v pervoi treti XIX veka / I.M. Shklyazh // Voprosy istorii. – 1971. – 5. – S.187–192.
10. Shklyazh I.M. Rabovladienie i belaya obshina kapskoi kolonii (konec XVIII pervaya tret' XIX v.) / I.M. Shklyazh // Narody Azii i Afriki. – 1988. – 3. – S.102–109.