

DIRECTIONS FOR THE AUTHORS

The Editorial Board of *Ukrainsky Biokhimichny Zhurnal* (Ukrainian Biochemical Journal) takes to press **original experimental works**; surveys in urgent problems of biochemistry; **methodical works** with a description of new or improved methods of biochemical investigations; **papers in the history of biochemical science** which elucidate the evolution of ideas, formation and development of scientific schools or dedicated to creative portraits of researchers; the discussion papers; **reviews** of new books; **news items**. *Ukrainskiy Biokhimichny Zhurnal* also publishes the works from **various sections of relative sciences**, that is: cell and molecular biology, bioorganic chemistry, biophysics, microbiology, plant physiology and biochemistry, medical biochemistry, pharmacology, genetics and biotechnology, where biochemical methods of investigation were used.

The papers are published in the journal in **Ukrainian, Russian or English**.

The paper manuscript is submitted in duplicate (including figures) as well as on a floppy 3.5" or a disc (Word, *.rtf format, Times New Roman types). The experimental work size, including references, tables and figures with legends explaining obtained results (all on separate pages), should not exceed 20 pages (40 000 printed characters), that of the survey 30 pages (60 000 printed characters), printed out (type size 14, tables – type size 10; line spacing 5 mm). Figures may be black-and-white or color if it is necessary for understanding the obtained results (presented on floppy disc in *.tiff, *.bmp, *.wmf, *.gif, *.jpg, *.eps format). A summary (about 2/3 of a page) and key words (about 10) are added to the paper, then follows the paper title, author's (authors') surname(s) and initials, the institution where the work has been done, in the Ukrainian, Russian and English languages, and e-mail.

UDC (Universal Decimal Classification) is in the upper left corner of the first page, then follows the paper title, author's (authors') surname(s) and initials, the Institution where the work has been done, e-mail, summary in the language of the paper with main results of investigations and conclusions, then follow key words (those mentioned in the paper title and summary) for including the paper in certain sections of abstract journals.

The paper begins with the brief history of the problem with reference to sources and substantiation of the research objective.

The section Materials and Methods should present the description of the methods, reagents

and experiment conditions in such a way that the experiment could be reproduced. Generally known methods may be referred only. Names of companies and countries producers of the reagents and materials used in the experiments should be given. The author(s) should define the number and species of the used animals as well the methods of anaesthetization and euthanasia.

All the designations and denominations of physical and chemical units of measurement should be given in SI system. Aminoacids are designated by three letters.

The names of enzymes being used in the work, their recommended or systematic name and cypher should be given, following recommendations of International Biochemical Society (Enzyme Nomenclature – Acad. Press. San Diego. California and Supplement (1–6) in *Eur. J. Biochem.* (1993–1997, 1999) or electron version: <http://www.chem.qmul.ac.uk/iubmb/enzyme>.

The **enzyme activity** should be expressed through the rate of the catalyzed reaction in μM of the transformed substrate for 1 min per 1 mg of protein. Sometimes they use two more units of enzymatic activity: standard unit of activity U (IU) and catal (cat, in brief) simplifying the transition to SI system. Specific enzyme activity is usually expressed in $\mu\text{M}/\text{min}$ per 1 mg of protein or in un.act./mg, cat/kg (R. M. C. Dawson, D. C. Elliott, W. H. Elliott, K. M. Jones. *Data for Biochemical Research*. 3th edition. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 1986).

In all cases the reaction conditions are specified, i.e. temperature, pH, substrate concentration.

Solutions should be concentrated in M, mM, μM , etc., but not in normal concentration (n.). If concentration is expressed in percent, it should be specified, i.e., indices mass/mass, mass/volume, volume/volume should be mentioned. Salts used for making solutions – crystallohydrates or waterless – should be mentioned.

A term **relative molecular mass** M_r (ratio between substances molecule mass to 1/12 of carbon atom C_{12}), having no size, or term molecular mass expressed in Da (Dalton) or in kDa are used for substances characteristics.

When describing the data determined using the **methods of visible or UV-absorption spectroscopy** one should remember that they characterize optical density. For quantitative estimation of cell density in the suspension one should use transparence (T), at which scattering is accounted. In other

cases the term «absorption» is used – absorption (A), but not «extinction» or «optical density».

If particular organisms (animals, plants, microorganisms) used in the research are mentioned for the first time, their full species name in Latin should be given in the paper text, following modern taxonomy; under the second mentioning the genus name should be denominated by one letter, except for the cases when genus names of different organism begin with the same letter. Then, abbreviations of several letters are used, e.g., *Staph. aureus*, *Str. lactis*.

Word abbreviations, except for generally known ones, should not be given in Tables and Figure legends (with rare exception and their obligatory interpretation in notes). It is not worth giving arbitrarily abbreviated words, especially if they are brief. There is no point, for example, in abbreviating such words as peroxidase, glucosidase, etc.

Digital data should be rounded off due to the accepted rules, allowing for the average experiment error. **The value difference authenticity** should be substantiated by **statistical analysis**, citing the concrete methods. The same results should not be presented in Tables and Figures. All the columns in Tables should be titled and filled with due data (if the experiment was not made you write «—», if indices were not obtained «0»). The upper part of microphotographs should be indicated. Marginal notes should be made in front of figures and tables.

If figures and schemes published by other authors are used in the paper the author should have a permission from the authors of those figures and schemes or from editorial boards of the journal where they had been published.

All manuscript pages should be enumerated.

References are composed due to the **order of citing the sources** in the text (they are denominated by digits in square brackets) and are given at the paper end. References are given in the original language without titles of journal papers, but with indicating the volume, periodical issue and page. The titles of books (monographs, collected works, etc.) theses, author's synopses should be presented in complete form. One cannot refer to non-published materials. The number of authors being four, all of them are indicated in references, if there are five or more authors, only three names are given with following et al. Works of the recent years should prevail in references (no more than 20 in experimental work, about 100 in the survey). References of the works of recent years should prevail.

Examples of References

1. *Вадзюк О. Б., Костерін С. А.* // Укр. біохім. журн. – 2003. – 75, № 5. – С. 47–55.
2. *Максимчук О. В., Бездробна Л. К., Сидорик Л. Л. та ін.* // Укр. біохім. журн. – 2008. – 80, № 4. – С. 59–65.
3. *Пархоменко Ю. М., Пилипчук С. Ю., Черныш И. Ю. и др.* / Материалы Междунар. симпозиума «Активные формы кислорода, азота и хлора в регуляции клеточных функций в норме и при патологии». – Гродно, Беларусь, 2006. – С. 50–55.
4. *Луговской Э. В.* Молекулярные механизмы образования фибрина и фибринолиза. – К.: Наук. думка, 2003. – 219 с.
5. *Nagaoka K., Suzuki T., Kawano T. et al.* // Biochem. Biophys. Acta. – 2006. – 1759, N 3–4. – P. 132–140.
6. *Данилович Ю. В.* Властивості та роль Ca²⁺/H-обміну плазмалеми міомерія. Автореф. дис. ... канд. біол. наук. – К., 2001. – 20 с.
7. *А.с. 1785096 SU, МПК⁵ А61К35/32.* Способ очистки экстракта пантокрина для инъекций / Даценко З. М., Попов Ю. П., Юрьев И. Р., Передерей О. Ф., Губченко Е. Н.; ДСП; заявл. 11.06.1990. – 2 с.
8. *Пат. 83153 UA, МПК⁶ C07F9/10, А61К31/66, МПК⁸ А61К31/355, А61К38/00, А61P11/00.* Поверхнево-активна композиція «МОЛЮФІЛ» для відновлення дефіциту сурфактанту, спосіб одержання лікувального засобу та спосіб лікування дефіциту сурфактанту легенів / Комісаренко С. В., Даценко З. М., Чекман І. С., Лю Кечун (Liu Kechun, CN), Мойсєєва Л. Г., Козуліна О. П., Белебез'єв Г. І., Хань Лівень (Han Liwen, CN), Канівець Н. В.; заявл. 20.04.2007; опубл. 25.04.2008, Бюл. № 11. – 4 с.
9. *Заявка на винахід, а200805004 UA, МПК⁸ А61К35/56, А61К31/66, А61P9/00, А61P11/00, А61P15/00.* Спосіб диференційованого одержання фізіологічно активних композицій із тканин морських молюсків рапанів / Даценко З. М., Комісаренко С. В., Кечун Лю (CN), Чекман І. С., Борода А. М., Луговська Г. Г., Канівець Н. В., Мойсєєва Л. Г., Лівень Хань (CN); заявл. 18.04.2008.

The paper manuscript should be signed by each author.

Information about authors (surname, name, post and e-mail addresses, work and home telephone with city code, including fax, mobile telephone) is given on a separate page.

The date of the paper arrival to the Editorial Office is considered the date of submitting.

The above Instructions being violated, the paper is not registered at the Editorial Office, is

not reviewed and returned; the authors are usually informed about that.

The papers submitted to *Ukrainsky Biokhimichny Zhurnal* are reviewed by leading specialists in the corresponding field of biochemistry. The paper being corrected due to the reviewer's notes, the author sends it back to the editorial office with a review, answer to the reviewer, two copies of corrected paper and a floppy with corrected text.

The editor sends to the author a page-proof by e-mail for the control reading. It should be read

urgently and the next day the editor should be informed about the error by e-mail or by phone with indicating the page, column, paragraph, line where some correction is to be made. In case of delay, the Editorial Board has the right to remove the paper from the issue.

The review being negative and excluding the paper corrections, its copy remains at the Editorial Office archives and the other one supplemented with a review is sent to the author.