

B01D11/02. /
 ();
 ()- . 22.09.2003; . 10.06.2005,
 16.
 6. 2255563 , 7 A23L1/05, A23L1/06,
 C12P1/02. / . . .
 ();
)- . 28.04.2003; . 10.07.2005, . . . 19. (-
 7. . 2264422 , 7 C09B61/00. -
 , . . . (); -
 12.08.2003; . 20.11.2005, . 32. ()- .
 8. . 2277347 , A23L1/035, B01F17/56 (2006.01).
 / . . .
 ();
)- . 22.09.2003; . 10.06.2006, . 16. (-
 9. Chiesa S. Protein extraction from biomass in a bioethanol

refinery - Possible dietary applications: Use as animal feed and potential extension to human consumption /S. Chiesa, E. Gnansounou //Bioresource Technol.-2011.- Vol.102.-P. 427-436.

10. Cho In-Ho. Extraktionen von Ginsenosiden aus Ginseng-Wurzeln mit flüssigem Ammoniak, Methanol-Wasser oder Wasser / In-Ho Cho, Eberhard Hohaus, Axel Lehnen, Harro Lentz // Z. Naturforsch.- 2000.- N 55b.- S.326-332.

11. Offenlegungsschrift DE 3731391A1, Int.Cl. 4 B01D11/02, C07H15/256, C07J17/00, A61K35/78. Verfahren zur Extraktion von Ginsenosiden mit Ammoniak / Lentz Harro (DE); anmelder und erfunder Lentz Harro (DE).- Anmeldetag 18.09.87; Offenlegungstag 30.03.89.

12. Solubility and Phase Behaviors of AOT Analogue Surfactants in 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane and Supercritical Carbon Dioxide /Z.-T. Liu, J. Wu, L. Liu [et al.]//J. Chem. Eng. Data.- 2006.- Vol. 51.- P. 2045-2050.

13. Zamfirescu C. Ammonia as a green fuel and hydrogen source for vehicular applications / C. Zamfirescu, I. Dincer // Fuel Processing Technology.- 2009.- Vol. 90, N5.-P. 729-737.

26.09.2011

615.322 : 615.451.16 : 543.544.25 : 547.596/.597

. . . , . . . , . . .
 , -
 : , ,
 , , - , -
 -
 , 58, 44, 14 26
 , - , -
 -, 50 %
 .
 . . . T
 , -
 : , ,
 , ,
 -

58,
 44, 14 26
 -
 50 %
 -

D.V. Demyanenko, A.N. Komissarenko, O.N. Koshevoy
**STUDY OF COMPOSITION OF VOLATILE COMPOUNDS
 OF LIME FLOWERS OBTAINED BY FREON-AMMONIAC
 MIXTURE**

Key words: extraction, lime flowers, condensed gases, freon, ammonia, gas-liquid chromatography

The chemical composition of the freon-ammoniac extract from lime flowers has been studied by method of gas-liquid chromatography. In the hexane, chloroform, ethylacetate and aqueous-alcoholic fractions of the given extract 58, 44, 14 and 26 compounds respectively were found. Ketone derivatives dominated in the hexane, chloroform and ethylacetate fractions, isomers of penta-, hexa-, hepta- and octa- ethylene glycol did in the aqueous-alcoholic one. The chloroform fraction contained about 50 % of triacetoneamine which exhibited neurotropic activity.

: 615.322:582.734.4

• 1 . . . , ,
 1 . . . , . . . „ „
 2 . . . , . . . „
 • ,
 2 „ „

TPA

GERANIUM L

Geranium L.

[7,8,9,10].

[1,2,3].

4 . / ; 5- - 1215
 1/10 LD50 - 166 /);
 4 : . 8 ^ 5-
 2010) (830 / 4
 1500 / . 10
 560 . 30
 0,05 0,5%
 [6]. 2-4
 18-20 . 9 10
 ().
 0,2 3 % (0,2 /20) 2 (log2) -
 ; 1/10 50 -
 283 / ; t-
 5- - 1415 / ; < 0,05.
 1/10 50 - 179 / ; Excel [4].
 985 / ; 5-
 243 / ; 1/10 50 -

/			
		3-	
1	8,6 0,73	8,40 0,31	7,60 0,9
2	8,6 0,8	8,88 0,48	7,86 0,40
	8,00 0,37	8,00 0,6	7,60 0,9
4	7,37 1,00	7,86 0,8	7,86 0,40

5- - 5%, 5-
 10 %, 5-
 - 13 %
 11-14 %

=

1.
 2.
 3.
 4.
 Geranium L.

 20 0. - M6. - .44 - 47.
 Geranium L./

 .24. - M2. - .0 - 2.

 2002. - 640 .
 Rutaceae -
 Elaeagnaceae. - 988. - .37-47.

3.
 11-14%
 4.
 6.
 2002. - 368
 7.Fernanda M. Ferreira and others // "MitoTea": *Geranium robertianum* L. decoctions decrease blood glucose levels and improve liver mitochondrial oxidative phosphorylation in diabetic Goto Kakizaki rats//*Acta Biochim. Pol.* - 20 0. - Vol. 37, N 2039. -P.1-4.
 8.Murzakhmetova M. Antioxidant and prooxidant properties of a polyphenol-rich extract from *Geranium sanguineum* L. in vitro and in vivo /M. Murzakhmetova, S. Moldakarimov, L. Tancheva [et al.]// *Phytother. Res.* - 2008. - Vol.22, N 6. -P.1333-1330.
 9.Serkedjieva J. A fungal Cu/Zn-containing superoxide dismutase enhances the therapeutic efficacy of a plant polyphenol extract in experimental influenza virus infection /J. Serkedjieva, . Stefanova, E. Krumova //*Z. Naturforsch C.* - 20 0. - N 63. - P. 3-6.
 10.Shim J.U. Anti-inflammatory activity of ethanol extract from *Geranium sibiricum* Linne /J.U. Shim, P.S' Oh, K.T. Lim //J. *Ethnopharmacol.* - 2009. - N 26. - P.3-90.

05.09.2011

: 615.322:582.734.4

TPA GERANIUM L

G. robertianum L.,
 G. sanguineum L.,
 G. sibiricum L.,
 G. macrorrhizum L.

11-14%

L.M. Ribak, O. Yu. Konovalova, O.E. Yadlovskiy
STUDY OF IMMUNOTOXIC ACTION OF HERBAL EXTRACTS OF SOME SPECIES OF GERANIUM L.

Key words: studies immunotoxic, genus *Geranium*, antibodies, agglutination titer

The results of the study of the immunotoxic action of herbal extracts of four species of the genus *Geranium* L.: *G. robertianum* L., *G. sanguineum* L., *G. sibiricum* L. and *G. macrorrhizum* L. were presented. It was found that herbal extracts of *G. sanguineum* L., *G. sibiricum* L. and *G. macrorrhizum* L. exhibited the stimulating effect on humoral immunity chain in experimental animals and stimulated the production of antibodies. The highest impact on the stimulating antibody production possessed the extract of the herb *G. sibiricum* L. which agglutination titer was set within 11-14% compared with the control. The extract of the herb *G. robertianum* L. has no effect on the humoral chain of the immune system in experimental animals.

TPA GERANIUM L

robertianum L.,
 G. sanguineum L.,
 G.