

УДК 519.6, 519.8

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**ПРИНЦИПЫ ПОСТРОЕНИЯ
ЦЕЛЕВЫХ ФУНКЦИЙ
ДЛЯ ТЕСТИРОВАНИЯ АЛГОРИТМОВ
ГЛОБАЛЬНОЙ ОПТИМИЗАЦИИ**

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 (, ,), .
 :
 $x, x_i \in D_i, > 0.$ $x^* = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \quad F^* = F(x^*) \quad , \quad F(x) \quad F^* -$
 , -
 $F^* \quad F(x) \quad F^* + .$ -
 D_i [3] -
 , * -

n

[5]

i -

[6]

$$F(x) = \max_i g_i(x), \quad g_i(x) =$$

)
:

[4-6],

$$[X_{\min}; X_{\max}], \quad X_{\min} < X_{\max}.$$

$$g_i(x) = C_i + k_i * |x - a_i|^{p_i}, \quad k_i > 0, \quad p_i > 0,$$

$$x \in [X_{\min}; X_{\max}], \quad a_i \in [X_{\min}; X_{\max}], \quad i=1, m. \quad (1)$$

...
 (1)
 (1)

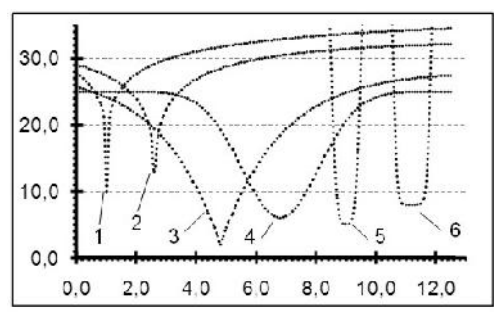
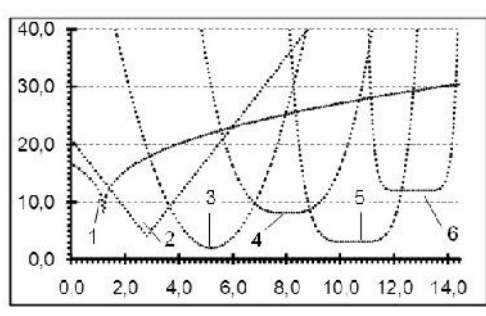
$$g_i(x) = H_i - (H_i - C_i) * \exp(-k_i * |x - a_i|^{p_i}), \quad k_i > 0, p_i > 0, C_i < H_i, \quad (2)$$

$$x \in [X_{\min}; X_{\max}], \quad a_i \in [X_{\min}; X_{\max}], \quad i = 1, m.$$

(1) (2),
 (2)

$$F(x) = \min_i g_i(x) \quad (3)$$

(1) (2) [3].
 (1) (2)
 (3)



1. : $-g(x) = C + k * |x - a|^p, \quad -g(x) = H - (H - C) * \exp(-k * |x - a|^p)$
 n
 $(a_{i1}, \dots, a_{ij}, \dots, a_{in}), i = 1, m.$ (1) (2)

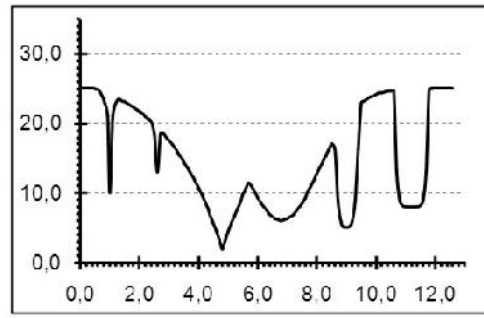
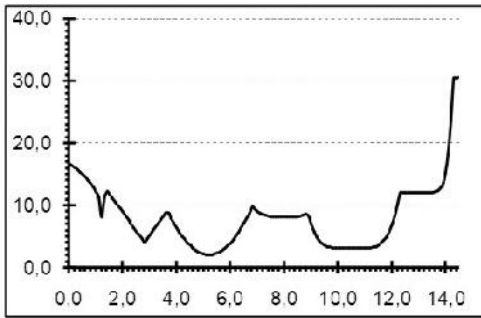
$$g_i(x) = C_i + u_i * Q_i, \quad (4)$$

$$g_i(x) = H - (H - C_i) * \exp(-u_i * Q_i), \quad C_i < H, \quad (5)$$

$$Q_i(x) = \sum_{j=1}^n k_j * |x_j - a_{ij}|^{p_j}, \quad k_j > 0, p_j > 0, x_j \in D_j, a_{ij} \in D_j, i = 1, m, j = 1, n.$$

1. , . 1

	$C + k * x - a ^p$				$H - (H - C) * \exp(-k * x - a ^p)$				
	C	a	k	p	C	H	a	k	p
1	8	1,2	8,0	0,4	10	38	1,0	1,0	0,3
2	4	2,8	6,0	1,0	13	33	2,6	1,0	0,5
3	2	5,2	3,0	2,0	2	28	4,8	0,5	1,0
4	8	8,0	1,0	3,0	6	25	6,8	0,3	2,0
5	3	10,5	0,5	5,0	5	55	9,0	10,0	4,0
6	12	12,7	0,3	9,0	8	43	11,2	40,0	8,0



. 2. $F(x)$: - ,

p_j , k_j
 n .
 C_i $a_i = (a_{i1}, a_{i2}, \dots, a_{in})$ u_i ,
 [4]. m
 n k p $m \times n$.
 m .

...

(3) $F(x)$ H (5) $g_i(\mathbf{x})$, $[\min_i C_i; H)$.

(5)

C_i $[M, M +]$ (> 0), $[L, H -)$. $- M, L$

(6)

$M + 3 * \varepsilon < L < H - \varepsilon$,

(

$Q_i(\mathbf{x})$ $w_j -$ (4) (5)

$Q_i(x) = \sum_{j=1}^n w_j * k_j * |x_j - a_{ij}|^{p_j}$, $w_j \in \{0,1\}$.

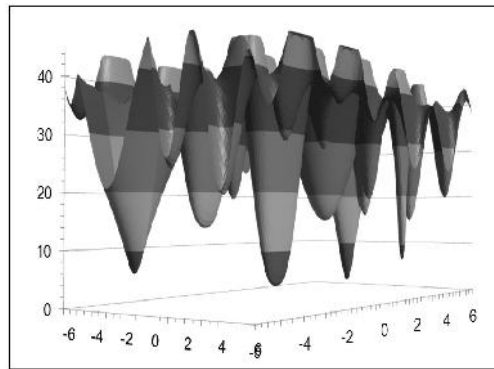
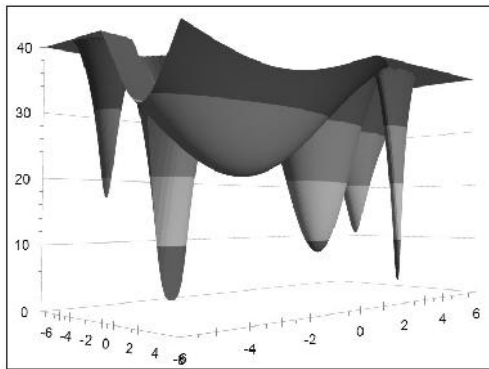
0,

$\{w_j\}$, $\{k_j\}$,

$\{k_j\}$, $0 \ 1$, $\{w_j\}$.

k_j .

$g_i(\mathbf{x})$ (4) (5)
 «
 $g_0(\mathbf{x})$
 (3)
 ():
 $g_0(\mathbf{x}) = K - L \cdot \cos(\mathbf{x}),$ (7)
 $L < K < H - , \quad 0 < L' < K - L,$ (8)
 $(\mathbf{x}) -$
 $L,$ (8), (7)
 (3) (6)
 (7)
 (3)
 $(.3,)$ (.3,)



.3. $\cos(\mathbf{x})$: - ,

$$N(0, (\sigma/3)^2). \quad (4) \quad (5)$$

99,7 %

$$[M - \sigma; M + 2\sigma],$$

$$L - \sigma,$$

(6).

$H -$
 $M -$
 $-$
 $L -$
 $s -$
 $[M; M + \sigma];$
 $t -$
 $[L; H - \sigma];$
 $K -$
 $v_{\cos} -$
 $v_{prob} -$

M

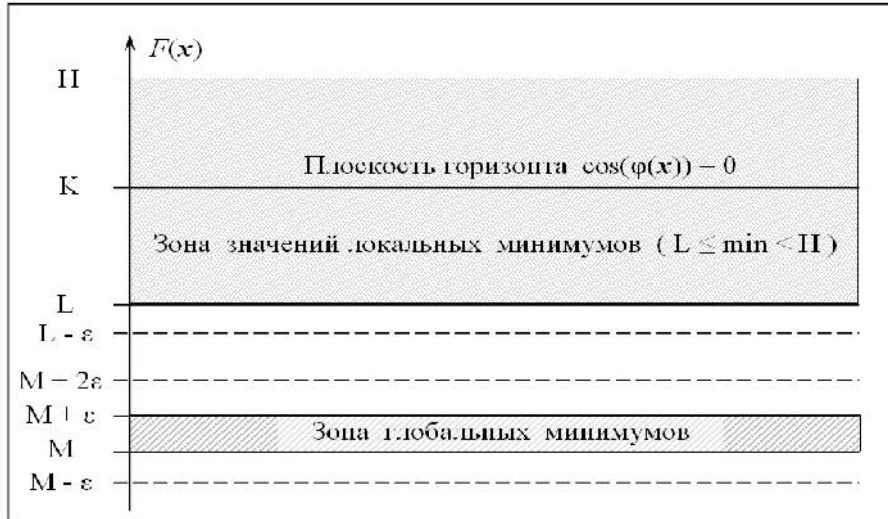
$$\cos(x) \quad (7);$$

. 4.

[3]

$$(H, M, \sigma, L, s, t, K, v_{\cos}, v_{prob})$$

. 2



.4.

2.

			w_1	w_2	...	w_j	...	w_n
			k_1	k_2	...	k_j	...	k_n
			p_1	p_2	...	p_j	...	p_n
1	u_1	C_1	a_{11}	a_{12}	...	a_{1j}	...	a_{1n}
2	u_2	C_2	a_{21}	a_{22}	...	a_{2j}	...	a_{2n}
...
i	u_i	C_i	a_{i1}	a_{i2}	...	a_{ij}	...	a_{in}
...
m	u_m	C_m	a_{m1}	a_{m2}	...	a_{mj}	...	a_{mn}

V. . Pepeliaev, Yu.M. Czornyj

THE PRINCIPLES OF FITNESS FUNCTIONS BUILDING FOR GLOBAL OPTIMIZATION
ALGORITHMS TESTING

A universal approach to create fitness functions with a predetermined set of features is proposed for testing and comparative analysis of optimization algorithms in problems with continuous, discrete, and mixed-value variables.

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