

**ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ ДЕФЕКТОВ  
В ПЕРИОДИЧЕСКИХ СТРУКТУРАХ**

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 « »  $L_2$ -  
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 2  
 3

**1.**

$M \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$  -  
 $n \times m$ ,  
 $L \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$  -  
 $n \times m$ ,

,  
 ,  
 -  $M$ ,  
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 ;

$$D = M - L - M$$

,  
 $L$ ,  
 $M$ ,  
 $D$ ,  
 $\sigma$ ,  
 $M$ ,  
 $L$

:  
 / ,  
 $p$ .

$$V(i, j) = 1 - (1 - e^{-D^2(i, j)/2\sigma^2}) \times (1 - p), \quad (1)$$

$D(i, j)$   $i$ -  $j$ -  $D$ .

[2],

$$W(M-L) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m \ln(1 - (1 - e^{-(M(i,j)-L(i,j))^2/2\sigma^2}) \times (1-p)), \quad (2)$$

$L$   $M$ .

. 1.

$p = 0.1$ .

$L_2$ -

$L_1$ -

«

»  $L_2$ -

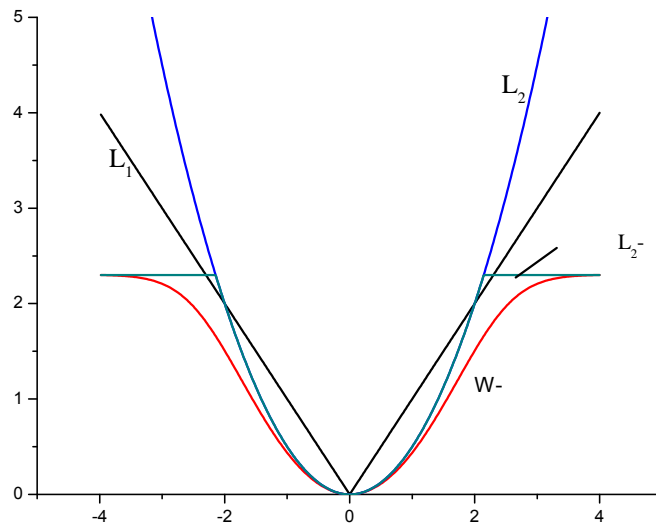
$$W_c(D) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m \min(D^2(i, j), -2\sigma^2 \ln(p)), \quad (3)$$

(2),

. 1.

(3),

(2).



. 1.

:  $L_1, L_2, W, W_c$  ( $L_2$ -)

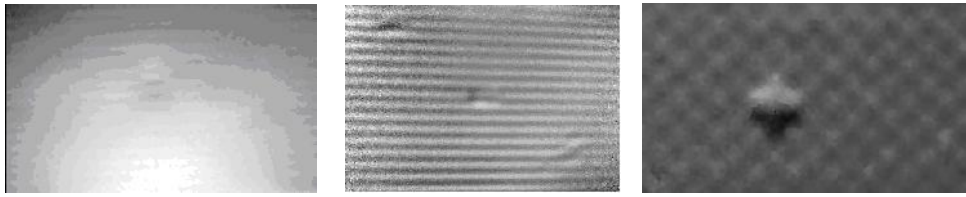
2.

$L$   
 $F$  -

$$L(i, j) = F(ai + bj + c),$$

( . 2, );

( . 2, );  
( . 2, ).



.2.

$$L = Q_1 + F(Q_2) \times Q_3, \quad (4)$$

$\times -$ ,  $Q_l = 1, 2, 3 -$

$$Q_l(i, j) = a_l + b_l i + c_l j + d_l ij + e_l i^2 + f_l j^2 + g_l i^2 j + h_l ij^2 + k_l i^2 j^2. \quad (5)$$

$$L = Q_1 + F_1(Q_2) \times F_2(Q_3) \times Q_4, \quad (6)$$

$Q_l = 1, 2, 3, 4 -$  (5),  $F_1$   $F_2 -$

$F,$

$F$

(4),

$$\Phi^* = \Phi(a_1^*, \dots, k_3^*) = \min_{(a_1, \dots, k_3) \in \mathbb{R}^{27}} W(M - Q_1 + F(Q_2) \times Q_3), \quad (7)$$

$a_1, \dots, k_l$   $l-$  (5),  $W -$

,  $F -$

$$\Phi^* = \Phi(a_1^*, \dots, k_4^*) = \min_{(a_1, \dots, k_4) \in \mathbb{R}^{36}} W(M - Q_1 + F_1(Q_2) \times F_2(Q_3) \times Q_4), \quad (8)$$

$F_1, F_2$  –

3.

$$(7) \quad (8) -$$

« »,

1000×1500, 1920×1200, 620×360. 2,

$$1. \quad M \quad (5),$$

$$\Phi^* = \Phi(a^*, \dots, k^*) = \min_{a, \dots, j \in \mathbb{R}} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m |Q(i, j) - M(i, j)| \right\}. \quad (9)$$

$a^*, \dots, k^*$ ,

$$Q^* - M, \quad Q^* \quad (9).$$

$$2. \quad Q^* - M$$

$$(9)$$

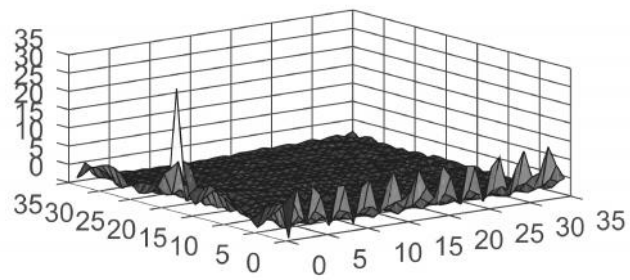
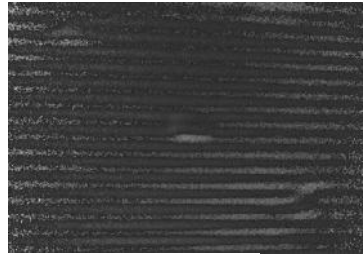
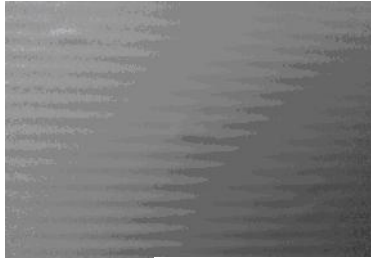
$$c \quad [4],$$

[3].

3D-

3D-

$$M ( ) \quad Q^* - M ( ), \quad 3.$$



.3.

$$(6) \quad \dots, \dots (4)$$

$$\dots, \dots$$

$$Q_2 \quad Q_3, \quad (4) \quad (6).$$

$$F, \quad \sin, \quad - \quad F \quad F$$

$$\dots \quad Q_1$$

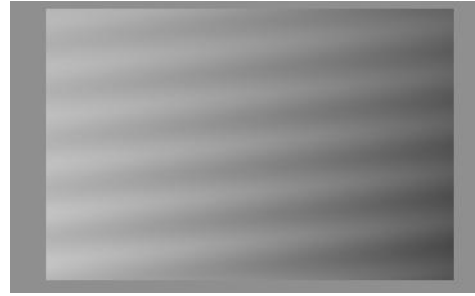
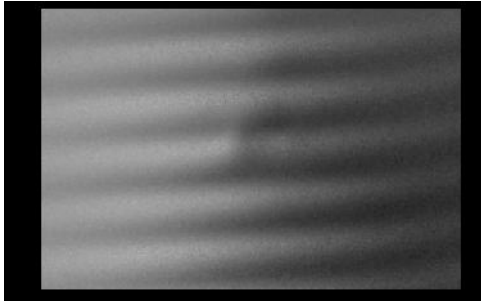
$$(9) \quad Q^* -$$

$$(8) \quad W_c - \quad (L_2 - \quad).$$

$$\sigma, \quad L_1 - \quad, \quad W_c -$$

$$\dots \quad 4. \quad L_1 -$$

$$L. \quad, \quad W_c -$$



.4.

$$D = M - L$$

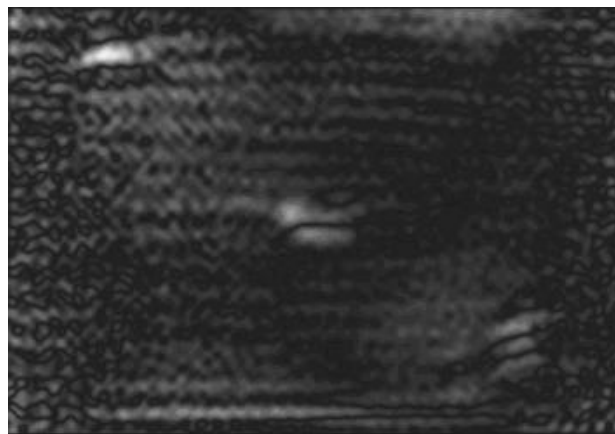
$p$ ,

$L$

,  $L \sigma$ ,

$$G(i, j) = 1 - e^{-(M(i, j) - L(i, j))^2 / 2\sigma^2}, \quad (10)$$

5, :  $\approx 0.3$ ,  $\approx 0.7$ ,  $\approx 0.98$ .



.5.

.3

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GNU Octave 4.2.1.  
octave-  
ralgb5

[5, 6, . 384 – 385],  $r$ -

(7) 1000×1500 1920×1200  
95 Phenom II 945, (8)  
620×360 – 17

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fminunc ( octave-nlopt) 592 –  
(7) 1000×1500, nmsmax ( -  
optim, octave) – 210 .  
c -  
« »  $L_2$ - -  
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Volkswagen Foundation ( N 90 306). ( 0116U004558)

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$L_2$ - « »

*V.O. Zhydkov*

**FINDING DEFECTS IN PERIODIC STRUCTURES**

Finding defects in periodic structures by the method of comparing a measured and an idealized images is considered. Effectiveness of “truncated”  $L_2$ -norm for idealized model parameters retrieval is demonstrated. Software realization of the method and computational experiment results for the images received by sheareography method are described.



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