

$$- \left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right)$$

There is developed the mathematical model (MM) of the transition to a new equilibrium position of the swimming car, which is partly rest upon the suspension when the cargo is taking off (unload). MM describes the system attributes, included rigid body, vertical spring linkage, hydrostatic forces. MM have no resistance for rigidity of linkages ($0 \leq c_i \leq \infty$). For the first time there is the centroid analytically defined in space to the vertical response of the spring linkages. This made it possible to embody all vectors in physical variants (polar), and moments can be moments of couple (axial vectors). The equilibrium equations are invariant. Independent from the choice of the reference system linear displacement of the arbitrary point under the vertical force is defined linear displacement of the shear center (SC) and the angular movement of the rigid body relative to the horizontal axis through the (SC). For the first time there is developed analytical equation define dip of the rigid body of the reference system with the arbitrary direction to the horizontal axis. These results show us the need of analyze about of the static and the dynamics of simple mechanical system. The system possesses the set of properties of the rigid body and of the potential field.

Keywords: equilibrium of amphibian, equalization of equilibrium, solid, potential field, point of application of resultant in space.

$$80- \left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [1].$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [2],$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [3],$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [4],$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [5; 6].$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [7],$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [6], \quad [8; 9; 10]$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [11],$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \quad [12].$$

[7]

[7].

$$(F = 0)$$

[13].

[9] () [7]

() [2; 6].

() [11], . . .

[11]. - (

),

2.
2.1

« » () [2], [9].

[11; 14]:

$$R_i = -c_i \cdot f_i \quad \delta D = -\gamma \cdot \delta F \cdot f \tag{1}$$

$\delta D, \gamma, \delta F, f$ - R_i, c_i, f_i - i ;

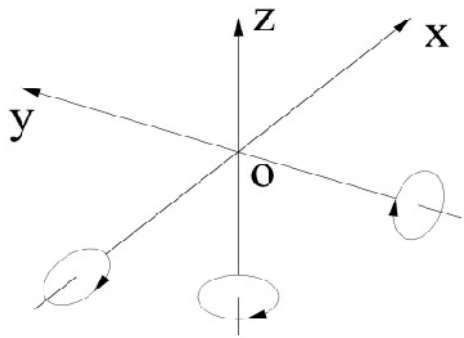
$$c = \frac{\Delta F}{\Delta f} \left[\frac{H}{M} \right] \quad \gamma \cdot \delta F \left[\frac{H}{M^2} \cdot M^2 = \frac{H}{M} \right] \tag{15}$$

2.2.

[2], [6]

[14],

[11].



.1.

2.3.

2.4.

$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2$

$O_1X_1Y_1Z_1$

(. 1) [8; 9]. OZ
 $OX - OZ,$
 $OY -$

18], $OZ.$

[2;

[2].

[11].

$(X_i = 0; Y_i = 0; Z_i \neq 0; m_x \neq 0; m_y \neq 0; m_z = 0)$

[14]:

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \sum Z_i; \\ m_x &= \sum y_i \cdot Z_i = 0; \\ m_y &= \sum -x_i \cdot Z_i = 0. \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

Z -

; $m_x, m_y -$

; $x_i, y_i -$

; $Z_i -$

G_0

$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2$
 $D_0)$

((2),

$$\begin{aligned} Z_2 &= D_0 - G_0 = 0; \\ M_{x_2} &= D_0 \cdot y_{2d} - G_0 \cdot y_{2g} = 0; \\ M_{y_2} &= -D_0 \cdot x_{2d} + G_0 \cdot x_{2g} = 0. \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

$D_0(x_{2d} = x_{1d}, y_{2d} = y_{1d}, z_{2d} = z_{1d}) -$

$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2 \cap O_1X_1Y_1Z_1; G_0(x_{2g} = x_{1g}, y_{2g} = y_{1g}, z_{2g} = z_{1g}) -$
 $O_2X_2Y_2Z_2 \cap O_1X_1Y_1Z_1.$

(3)

$O_2X_2,$

(. 2).

$Y_2O_2Z_2$

Δz O_1
 ()

P

$O_2X_2.$

$O_1X_1Y_1Z_1$

([2])

[14].

()

$\Delta D,$

$\Delta M_{x_2}, \Delta M_{y_2}$

$O_2X_2 \quad O_2Y_2$

(2)

[14].

$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z_2 &= D_0 + \Delta D - G_0 + P = 0; \\
 M_{x_2} &= D_0 \cdot y_{2d} + \Delta M_{x_2} - G_0 \cdot y_{2g} + P \cdot y_{2p} = 0; \\
 M_{y_2} &= -D_0 \cdot x_{1d} - \Delta M_{y_2} + G_0 \cdot x_{1g} - P \cdot x_{1p} = 0; \\
 D_0(x_{2d} = x_{1d}, y_{2d} = y_{1d} \cdot \cos \varphi - z_{1d} \cdot \sin \varphi) - \\
 &\quad ; G_0(x_{2g} = x_{1g}, y_{2g} = y_{1g} \cdot \cos \varphi - z_{1g} \cdot \sin \varphi) - \\
 &\quad ; P(x_{2p} = x_{1p}, y_{2p} = y_{1p} \cdot \cos(\varphi) - z_{1p} \cdot \sin(\varphi)) - \quad P \\
 O_2X_2Y_2Z_2; \Delta D, \Delta M_{x_2}, \Delta M_{y_2} - \quad O_2X_2 (\\
 &\quad O_2Y_2).
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{4}$$

(4)

(3),

$D_0 \quad -G_0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta D + P &= 0; \\
 \Delta M_{x_2} + G_0 \cdot (z_{1g} - z_{1d}) \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot (y_{1p} \cdot \cos \varphi - z_{1p} \cdot \sin \varphi) &= 0; \\
 -\Delta M_{y_2} - P \cdot x_{1p} &= 0
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{5}$$

(5)

(. 2).

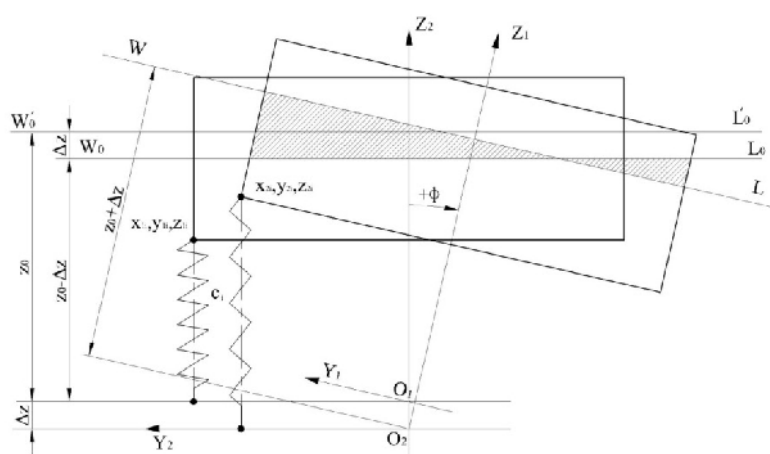
$O_2X_2.$

$O_1X_1Y_1Z_1.$

($O_1X_1Y_1Z_1$) ,

O_2X_2

2.5.



. 2.

$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2$ (. 2)

$O_1X_1Y_1Z_1.$

WL
 W_0L_0 [2]

$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2$

WL

W_0L_0

(. 2).

$$\Delta D^Y = -\gamma \int_F \int_{z_1}^{z_2} dz \cdot dF = -S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}^Y (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot F_2^Y \cdot \cos \varphi + S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}^Y \cdot \sin \varphi, \quad (6)$$

$\Delta D^Y -$; $\gamma -$; $dF -$
 $; \Delta z -$; $z_2 = (z_0 + \Delta z) \cdot \cos \varphi + y_1 \cdot \sin \varphi -$; $\varphi -$
 $; F_2^Y = -\gamma \cdot \int_F dF = -\gamma \cdot F_{WL} -$; $y_1 -$; $($
 $)$; $F_{WL} = \int_F dF -$; $WL;$
 $S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}^Y = -\gamma \cdot \int_F z_0 \cdot dF = -\gamma \cdot z_{1f}^Y \cdot F_{WL} \cdot -$ « » ($X_1 O_1 Y_i;$
 $)$; $S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}^Y = -\gamma \cdot \int_F y_1 \cdot dF = -\gamma \cdot y_{1f}^Y \cdot F_{WL} -$ « » ($X_1 O_1 Z_i;$
 $)$; $y_{1f}^Y, z_{1f}^Y = z_0 -$ ($O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2$
 $[2]).$

$$\Delta D^r = \sum_{i=1}^n -c_i \cdot f_i = -S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}^r (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot F_2^r \cdot \cos \varphi + S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}^r \cdot \sin \varphi, \quad (7)$$

$\Delta D^r -$; $c_i -$; $i -$;
 $f_i = z_{2i} - z_{1i} -$ ($) i -$; $z_{2i} = (z_{1i} + \Delta z) \cdot \cos \varphi + y_{1i} \cdot \sin \varphi -$; $z_{1i} -$
 $i -$; $y_{1i}, z_{1i} -$; $i -$
 $; \Delta z -$ ($X_1 O_1 Y_i;$
 $)$; $F_2^r = -\sum_{i=1}^n c_i -$ ($X_1 O_1 Z_i;$
 $)$; $S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}^r = -\sum_{i=1}^n c_i \cdot z_{1i} = z_{1f}^r \cdot F_2^r -$ ($X_1 O_1 Y_i;$
 $)$; $S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}^r = -\sum_{i=1}^n c_i \cdot y_{1i} = y_{1f}^r \cdot F_2^r -$ ($X_1 O_1 Z_i;$
 $)$; $y_{1f}^r, z_{1f}^r -$

$$\Delta D = -S_{x_1 o_1 y_1} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot F_2 \cdot \cos \varphi + S_{x_1 o_1 z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi, \quad (8)$$

$\Delta D, F_2, S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}, S_{x_1 o_1 z_1} -$
 $($; $F_2,$; $S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}, S_{x_1 o_1 z_1} -$
 $)$; $I_{x_1 o_1 y_1}, I_{x_1 o_1 z_1}, I_{y_1 o_1 z_1}, I_{y_1 z_1}, I_{x_1 y_1} -$ «-«
 $S_{y_1 o_1 z_1} -$

2.6.

2.6.1.

$$\Delta M_{x_2}^Y = -\gamma \cdot \int_F \int_{z_1}^{z_2} y_2 \cdot dz \cdot dF = -I_{y_1 z_1}^Y \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi + \sin^2 \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot I_{x_1 o_1 y_1}^Y \cdot \sin^2 \varphi + I_{x_1 o_1 z_1}^Y \cdot (\sin \varphi - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sin^3 \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}^Y \cdot \cos \varphi - \frac{1}{2} \Delta z^2 \cdot F_2^Y \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi - \Delta z \cdot S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}^Y \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos^2 \varphi \quad (9)$$

$\gamma -$; $z_1 = z_0 -$ ($O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2);$; $z_2 = (z_0 + \Delta z) \cdot \cos \varphi + y_1 \cdot \sin \varphi -$; WL
 WL_0 ; WL ; $O_1 ($; $O_1 X_1 Y_1 Z_1)$; $O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2;$; $O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2;$
 $\Delta z -$; $O_1 ($; $O_1 X_1 Y_1 Z_1)$; $O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2;$
 $y_2 = y_1 \cdot \cos \varphi - (z + \Delta z) \sin \varphi -$ ($)$

$$O_2X_2: \Delta M_{y_2}^Y = -\gamma \int_F \int_{z_1}^{z_2} x_2 \cdot dz \cdot dF = -I_{x_2z_1}^Y \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot S_{y_1o_1z_1}^Y \cdot \cos \varphi + I_{x_1y_1}^Y \cdot \sin \varphi \quad (12)$$

$$O_1X_1Y_1Z_1: \begin{matrix} \gamma - \\ O_2X_2Y_2Z_2 \\ z_1 = z_0 - \\ WL \end{matrix} \quad ; \quad x_2 = x_1 - \quad ; \quad O_1X_1Y_1Z_1; \quad y_1 - \quad ; \quad \begin{matrix} W_0L_0 \\ O_2X_2Y_2Z_2; \Delta z - \\ WL \end{matrix} ,$$

$$I_{y_1z_1}^Y = -\gamma \cdot \int_F y_1 \cdot z_0 \cdot dF - \quad X_1O_1Z_1 \quad X_1O_1Y_1; \quad I_{x_1o_1y_1}^Y = -\gamma \cdot \int_F z_0^2 \cdot dFF_{WL} - \quad O_2X_2Y_2Z_2; \quad X_1O_1Y_1;$$

$$I_{x_1o_1z_1}^Y = -\gamma \cdot \int_F y^2 \cdot dF - \quad X_1O_1Z_1.$$

$$O_2 \quad O_2Y_2 \quad ;$$

$$\Delta M_{y_2}^r = -\sum_{i=1}^n c_i \cdot x_{i1} \cdot f_i = -I_{x_2z_1}^r \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot S_{y_1o_1z_1}^r \cdot \cos \varphi + I_{x_1y_1}^r \cdot \sin \varphi \quad (13)$$

$$c_i \cdot x_{i1} \cdot y_{i1} \cdot z_{i1} - \quad ; \quad O_1X_1Y_1Z_1; \quad x_{2i} = x_{1i}, \quad z_{2i} = (z_{1i} + \Delta z) \cdot \cos \varphi + y_{1i} \cdot \sin \varphi -$$

$$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2; \quad f_i = z_{2i} - z_{1i} = -z_{1i} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot \cos \varphi + y_{1i} \cdot \sin \varphi -$$

$$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2; \quad \Delta z - \quad ; \quad O_1 \quad O_2X_2.$$

$$S_{y_1o_1z_1}^r = -\sum_{i=1}^n c_i \cdot x_{i1} \cdot I_{x_1z_1}^r = -\sum_{i=1}^n c_i \cdot x_{i1} \cdot z_{i1}, \quad I_{x_1y_1}^r = -\sum_{i=1}^n c_i \cdot x_{i1} \cdot y_{i1} -$$

$$O_2Y_2.$$

$$\Delta M_{y_2} = \Delta M_{y_2}^Y + \Delta M_{y_2}^r = -I_{x_1z_1} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot S_{y_1o_1z_1} \cdot \cos \varphi + I_{x_1y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \quad (14)$$

$$S_{y_1o_1z_1} = S_{y_1o_1z_1}^Y + S_{y_1o_1z_1}^r \quad I_{x_1z_1} = I_{x_1z_1}^Y + I_{x_1z_1}^r, \quad I_{x_1y_1} = I_{x_1y_1}^Y + I_{x_1y_1}^r$$

2.6.3.

$$O_2X_2Y_2Z_2. \quad (5),$$

$$(8,11,14). \quad -S_{x_1o_1y_1} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + \Delta z \cdot F_2 \cdot \cos \varphi + S_{x_1o_1z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi + P = 0; \quad (15)$$

$$-I_{y_1z_1} \cdot [(1 - \cos \varphi) + (\sin \varphi)^2] \cdot \cos \varphi + \Delta z \cdot S_{x_2o_1z_1} \cdot \cos \varphi + I_{x_1o_1z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi + I_{x_1o_1y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot$$

$$(1 - \cos \varphi) - \Delta z \cdot S_{x_1o_1y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi - \Delta z^2 \cdot F_2 \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi + G_0 \cdot (z_{1g} - z_{1d}) \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot$$

$$(y_{1p} \cdot \cos \varphi - z_{1p} \cdot \sin \varphi) = 0; \quad (16)$$

$$I_{x_1z_1} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) - \Delta z \cdot S_{y_1o_1z_1} \cdot \cos \varphi - I_{x_1y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi - P \cdot x_{1p} = 0. \quad (17)$$

O₁

2.7.
2.7.1.

()

$$O_I \quad -$$

$$\Delta z \cdot \cos \varphi - \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \sin \varphi - \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) = -\frac{P}{F_z} \cong \Delta z_f, \quad (18)$$

$$F_z < 0 \quad - \quad [15]$$

; $z_f -$

[14].

$$O_I X_I Y_I Z_I \quad (19)$$

$$x_{1f} = \frac{S_{y_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z}; \quad y_{1f} = \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z}; \quad z_{1f} = \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z},$$

>0

 $O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2$

$$\Delta z_f = -\frac{P}{-|F_z|} > 0$$

 Z_0

()

$$z_0 - \Delta z_f$$

2.7.2.

(16, 17)

 $z -$ $O_I X_I Y_I Z_I$ $z^2.$

(15)

$$\Delta z = -\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} - \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} \cdot \sin \varphi + \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi); \quad (20)$$

$$\Delta z^2 = \left(-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi}\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi}\right)^2 + \left(+\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{(1 - \cos \varphi)}{\cos \varphi}\right)^2 + 2\left(-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi}\right)\left(-\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi}\right) + 2\left(-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi}\right)\left(+\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{(1 - \cos \varphi)}{\cos \varphi}\right) + 2\left(-\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi}\right)\left(+\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{(1 - \cos \varphi)}{\cos \varphi}\right) \quad (21)$$

 $\Delta z \quad \Delta z^2 \quad (16, 17):$

$$\Delta z \cdot S_{x_1 o_1 z_1} = \left[-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} - \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} \cdot \sin \varphi + \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)\right] \cdot S_{x_1 o_1 z_1} = \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} [-P \cdot y_{1f} - F_z \cdot y_{1f}^2 \cdot \sin \varphi + F_z \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} (1 - \cos \varphi)]; \quad (c)$$

$$-\Delta z \cdot S_{x_1 o_1 y_1} = \left[\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} + \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} \cdot \sin \varphi - \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)\right] \cdot S_{x_1 o_1 y_1} = \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} [P \cdot z_{1f} + F_z \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi - F_z \cdot z_{1f}^2 \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)] \quad (b)$$

$$\Delta z^2 \cdot F_z = \left[\left(-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi}\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi}\right)^2 + \left(+\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{(1 - \cos \varphi)}{\cos \varphi}\right)^2 + 2\left(-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi}\right)\left(-\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi}\right) + 2\left(-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi}\right)\left(+\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{(1 - \cos \varphi)}{\cos \varphi}\right) + 2\left(-\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi}\right)\left(+\frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{(1 - \cos \varphi)}{\cos \varphi}\right)\right] \cdot F_z = \frac{F_z}{(\cos \varphi)^2} [\Delta z_f^2 + y_{1f}^2 \cdot (\sin \varphi)^2 + z_{1f}^2 \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)^2 - 2 \cdot \Delta z_f \cdot y_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi + 2 \cdot \Delta z_f \cdot z_{1f} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) - 2 \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)] \quad (d)$$

$$\Delta z \cdot S_{y_1 o_1 z_1} = \left[-\frac{P}{F_z \cdot \cos \varphi} - \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 z_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi} + \frac{S_{x_1 o_1 y_1}}{F_z} \cdot \frac{(1 - \cos \varphi)}{\cos \varphi}\right] \cdot S_{y_1 o_1 z_1} = \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} [-P \cdot x_{1f} - F_z \cdot x_{1f} \cdot y_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi + F_z \cdot x_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)] \quad (d)$$

(a, b, c)

(16),

(d)

(17).

$$M_{x_2} = -I_{y_1 z_1} \cdot [(1 - \cos \varphi) + (\sin \varphi)^2] \cdot \cos \varphi + \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} [-P \cdot y_{1f} - F_z \cdot y_{1f}^2 \cdot \sin \varphi + F_z \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} (1 - \cos \varphi)] + I_{x_1 o_1 z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi + I_{x_1 o_1 y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) - \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} [-P \cdot z_{1f} - F_z \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi + F_z \cdot z_{1f}^2 \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)] \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi - \frac{F_z}{(\cos \varphi)^2} \cdot [\Delta z_f^2 + y_{1f}^2 \cdot (\sin \varphi)^2 + z_{1f}^2 \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)^2 - 2 \cdot \Delta z_f \cdot y_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi + 2 \cdot \Delta z_f \cdot z_{1f} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) - 2 \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)] \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi + G_0 \cdot (z_{g1} - z_{d1}) \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot (y_{p1} \cdot \cos \varphi - z_{p1} \cdot \sin \varphi) \quad (22)$$

$$M_{y_2} = I_{x_1 z_1} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) - \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} [-P \cdot x_{1f} - F_z \cdot x_{1f} \cdot y_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi + F_z \cdot x_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi)] \cdot \cos \varphi - I_{x_1 y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi - P \cdot x_{1p} \quad (23)$$

$$-I_{y_1 z_1} \cdot [(1 - \cos \varphi) + (\sin \varphi)^2] \cdot \cos \varphi + \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} F_z \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f} [(1 - \cos \varphi) + \sin^2 \varphi \cdot \cos^2 \varphi] \cong -(I_{y_1 z_1} - F_z \cdot y_{1f} \cdot z_{1f}) \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) = -I_{f y_1 z_1} (1 - \cos \varphi); \quad (e)$$

$$I_{x_1 o_1 z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi - \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} F_z \cdot y_{1f}^2 \cdot \sin \varphi (1 + \sin^2 \varphi \cdot \cos^2 \varphi) \cong (I_{x_1 o_1 z_1} - F_z \cdot y_{1f}^2) \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi = I_{f x_1 o_1 z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi; \quad (f)$$

$$(I_{x_1 o_1 y_1} - F_z \cdot z_{1f}^2) \sin \varphi \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) - F_z \cdot z_{1f}^2 \cdot \frac{\sin^3 \varphi}{\cos \varphi} \cong I_{f x_1 o_1 y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi); \quad (g)$$

$$P \cdot (y_{p1} \cdot \cos \varphi - \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} y_{1f}) \cong P \cdot (y_{p1} - y_{1f}); \quad (h)$$

$$-P \cdot z_{p1} \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot z_{1f} \cdot \sin \varphi - \frac{F_z}{(\cos \varphi)^2} \cdot \Delta z_f^2 \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi = -P \cdot (z_{p1} - z_{1f}) \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot \Delta z_f \cdot \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi} \cong -P \cdot (z_{p1} - z_{1f} - \Delta z_f) \cdot \sin \varphi \quad (i)$$

(e, f, g, h, i) (22)

$$M_{x_2} = -I_{f y_1 z_1} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + I_{f x_1 o_1 z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi + I_{f x_1 o_1 y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) + P \cdot (y_{1p} - y_{1f}) - P \cdot (z_{1p} - z_{1f} - \Delta z_f) \cdot \sin \varphi + G_0 \cdot (z_{1g} - z_{1d}) \cdot \sin \varphi. \quad (24)$$

(d) (23)

$$M_{y_2} = I_{f x_1 z_1} \cdot (1 - \cos \varphi) - I_{f x_1 y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi - P(x_{1p} - x_{1f}) = 0. \quad (25)$$

sin

 $O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2$

$$\Delta z_{1f} \cdot F_z + P = 0; \quad (26)$$

$$I_{f x_1 o_1 z_1} \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot (y_{1p} - y_{1f}) + G \cdot (z_g - z_d) \cdot \sin \varphi = 0; \quad (27)$$

$$-I_{f x_1 y_1} \cdot \sin \varphi - P \cdot (x_{1p} - x_{1f}) = 0, \quad (28)$$

$$I_{f x_1 y_1} = I_{x_1 y_1} - F_z \cdot x_{1f} \cdot y_{1f} - \Delta z_{1f} \cdot y_{1f}; \quad I_{f x_1 o_1 z_1} = I_{x_1 o_1 z_1} - F_z \cdot y_{1f}^2; \quad z_g, z_d - [4]$$

$$; G = G_0 - P, D = D_0 - P -$$

$$; x_{1f}, y_{1f}, z_{1f} -$$

$$z_g = \frac{G_0 \cdot z_{1g} - P \cdot z_{1p}}{G}, z_d = \frac{D_0 \cdot z_{1d} - P \cdot (z_{1f} - \Delta z_{1f})}{D}, \quad (29)$$

$$G_0, z_{1g}, D_0, z_{1d} -$$

(26, 27, 28)

φ.

(27)

[2]:

$$G \cdot H \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot (y_{1p} - y_{1f}) = 0 \quad (30)$$

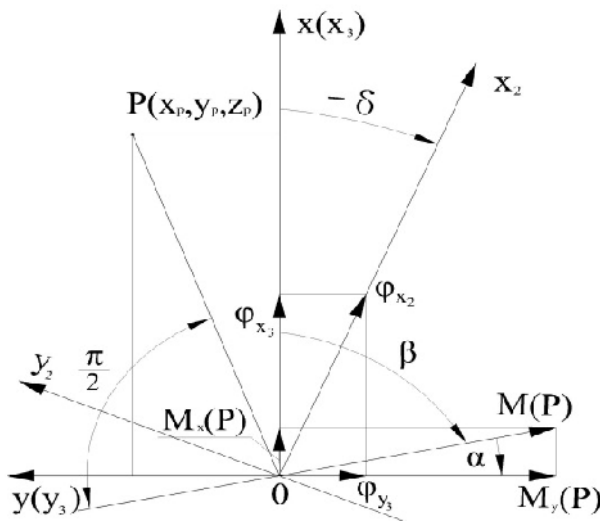
$$\sin \varphi = \frac{-P \cdot (y_{1p} - y_{1f})}{G \cdot H}, \quad (31)$$

: P - ; $y_{1p} \cdot y_{1f} -$;
 $G = G_0 + P -$; $H = \frac{I_{fx_2 o_1 z_1}}{G} + a -$ [2]; $I_{fx_1 o_1 z_1} < 0 -$
 $X_1 O_1 Z_1$; $a = z_g - z_d -$

(31),
 [16].

1) $OXYZ.$ $O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3,$
 2) $OXYZ.$ $O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3,$
 [17] ($I_{fxoz} \neq 0, I_{fyoz} \neq 0, I_{fxy} = 0$). (27, 28)

2.7.3.
 $O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3,$



$OXYZ$

[13].

$O_2 X_2,$

$O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3$

$OXYZ$

$O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3,$

a) $\varphi = 0$ $O_1 X_1 Y_1 Z_1$ $OXYZ$

b) $O_1 X_1 Y_1 Z_1$ $OXYZ$ «-δ»;
 ($O_1 X_1 Y_1 Z_1$) φ $O_2 X_2$ $O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2$
 c) $OXYZ$;
 $O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2$ «+δ» $O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3$ $OXYZ$, $O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3$

[17].

φ

$OXYZ$:
$$\Delta z_f \cdot F_z + P = 0; \tag{32}$$

$$M_{x_3} = [I_{fxoz} + G \cdot (z_g - z_d)] \cdot \cos \delta \cdot \sin \varphi + I_{fxy} \cdot \sin \delta \cdot \sin \varphi + P \cdot (y_p - y_f) = 0; \tag{33}$$

$$M_{y_3} = -[I_{fyoz} + G \cdot (z_g - z_d)] \cdot \sin \delta \cdot \sin \varphi - I_{fxy} \cdot \cos \delta \cdot \sin \varphi - P \cdot (x_{1p} - x_{1f}) = 0, \tag{34}$$

$$\Delta z_f - ; F_z, x_f, y_f - ; I_{fxoz}, I_{fyoz}, I_{fxy} - ; P, x_p, y_p - ; G, z_g, z_d - ; \delta - ; \varphi -$$

(33, 34)

[2, 10]

$(I_{fxy} = 0)$

$$M_{x_3}(P) = P \cdot (y_p - y_f); \quad M_{y_3}(P) = -P \cdot (x_p - x_f), \tag{35}$$

$$M_{x_3} = [I_{fxoz} + G \cdot (z_g - z_d)] \cdot \cos \delta \cdot \sin \varphi + I_{fxy} \cdot \sin \delta \cdot \sin \varphi + M_{x_3}(P) = 0, \tag{36}$$

$$M_{y_3} = -[I_{fyoz} + G \cdot (z_g - z_d)] \cdot \sin \delta \cdot \sin \varphi - I_{fxy} \cdot \cos \delta \cdot \sin \varphi + M_{y_3}(P) = 0. \tag{37}$$

(36)

$$\cos \delta \cdot \sin \varphi = \frac{-I_{fxy} \cdot \sin \delta \cdot \sin \varphi - M_{x_3}(P)}{G \cdot h}. \tag{38}$$

(38) (37),

$$\sin \delta \cdot \sin \varphi = \frac{1}{G \cdot h - \frac{I_{fxy}^2}{G \cdot h}} \cdot [M_{y_3}(P) + \frac{I_{fxy}}{G \cdot h} \cdot M_{x_3}(P)]. \tag{39}$$

(39) (38),

$$\cos \delta \cdot \sin \varphi = -\frac{M_{x_3}(P)}{G \cdot h} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{I_{fxy}^2}{G^2 \cdot h \cdot h - I_{fxy}^2}\right) - M_{y_3}(P) \cdot \frac{I_{fxy}}{G^2 \cdot h \cdot h - I_{fxy}^2}. \tag{40}$$

$$H = \frac{I_{fyoz}}{G} + (z_g - z_d), \quad h = \frac{I_{fxoz}}{G} + (z_g - z_d) - \tag{2}$$

$O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3$.

φ = sin φ (. 3)

$O_2 X_2 Y_2 Z_2$

$$\varphi_{x_2} = \sin \varphi, \quad \varphi_{y_2} = 0,$$

$$\varphi_{x_2}, \varphi_{y_2} \quad \varphi \quad O_2 X_2 \quad O_2 Y_2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3 \\ \varphi_{x_3} = \sin \theta &= \varphi_{x_2} \cdot \cos \delta + \varphi_{y_2} \cdot \sin \delta = \cos \delta \cdot \sin \varphi; \end{aligned} \quad (41)$$

$$\varphi_{y_3} = \sin \psi = \varphi_{y_2} \cdot \cos \delta - \varphi_{x_2} \cdot \sin \delta = -\sin \delta \cdot \sin \varphi, \quad (42)$$

$$\varphi_{x_3}, \varphi_{y_3} \quad O_3 X_3, O_3 Y_3; \theta \quad - \quad (\quad O_3 X_3; \psi \quad - \quad (\quad O_3 Y_3. \quad (39, 40)$$

(41, 42)

$$M_{x_3} = G \cdot h \cdot \sin \theta - I_{fxy} \cdot \sin \psi + M_{x_3}(P) = 0; \quad (43)$$

$$M_{y_3} = G \cdot H \cdot \sin \psi - I_{fxy} \cdot \sin \theta + M_{y_3}(P) = 0; \quad (44)$$

$$\sin \psi = -\frac{1}{G \cdot H - I_{fxy}^2 / G \cdot h} \cdot [M_{y_3}(P) + \frac{I_{fxy}}{G \cdot h} \cdot M_{x_3}(P)]; \quad (45)$$

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{M_{x_3}(P)}{G \cdot h} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{I_{fxy}^2}{G^2 \cdot H \cdot h - I_{fxy}^2} \right) - M_{y_3}(P) \cdot \frac{I_{fxy}}{G^2 \cdot H \cdot h - I_{fxy}^2}. \quad (46)$$

G – P; h, H – [2]; I_{fxy} –

($M_{x_3}(P), M_{y_3}(P)$ –

$O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3$.

θ, ψ –

$O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3$

($I_{fxy} = 0$)

[13],

($I_{fxy} = 0$)

$$\sin \psi = -\frac{M_{y_3}(P)}{G \cdot H}, \quad \sin \theta = -\frac{M_{x_3}(P)}{G \cdot h}. \quad (47)$$

($y \cdot dF < 0, c_i < 0$,

$G \cdot H < 0, G \cdot h < 0$).

()

($P > 0; x_p > x_f, y_p > y_f$):

$$\sin \psi = -\frac{M_{y_3}(P)}{G \cdot H} = -\frac{-P \cdot (x_p - x_f)}{G \cdot H} < 0; \quad \sin \theta = -\frac{M_{x_3}(P)}{G \cdot h} = -\frac{P \cdot (y_p - y_f)}{G \cdot h} > 0. \quad (48)$$

() .

() ,

2.7.4.

(. 3),

[2] (43, 44);

(43) (44);

$\cos \delta$.

$$\frac{G \cdot h + I_{fxy} \cdot \text{tg} \delta}{-G \cdot H \cdot \text{tg} \delta - I_{fxy}} = \frac{M_{x_3}(P)}{M_{y_3}(P)} = \text{ctg} \beta = \text{tg} \alpha, \tag{49}$$

(49) :

$$\text{tg} \delta = - \frac{G \cdot h + I_{fxy} \cdot \text{tg} \alpha}{G \cdot H \cdot \text{tg} \alpha + I_{fxy}} \tag{50}$$

OXYZ

[2]:

$$\begin{aligned} & O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3 \\ & (I_{fxy} = 0), \\ & \text{tg} \delta = - \frac{h}{H \cdot \text{tg} \alpha} \end{aligned} \tag{51},$$

$\alpha, \beta -$

$$\frac{O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3}{O_3 X_3 Y_3 Z_3}; \delta -$$

M(P)

O₂X₂

3.

[8; 9].

[19],

2 2

(. 2),

[11].

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