

621.9.048.4

.. , .. “ , .. . ”.
 . . . ,

The structure, phase composition, parameters of substructure (D ; Ud/d) and microhardness of the steel surface area after Electric-spark alloying (ESA) by Zr-,Ti-, Cr-anodes in saturate environments with nitrogen and carbon. Revealed the ability to control the distribution of carbides and nitrides depth coverage by double changes in saturate environment (from nitrogen-containing to carbon-containing environment or from carbon-containing to nitrogen-containing environment that effect on the increase of surface microhardness of 4.5 GPa (ESA chrome) to 9 GPa (ESA zirconium).

Keywords: lectric-spark alloying, nitrogen-containing (carbon-containing) environment, coating, steel, carbides, nitrides.

1.

(Zr, Ti, Cr) –
(,),

.3

(- (-))
(- -).

“ -26 ” = 2 –

$2,5 \pm 0,54$;
 $f = 50 \pm 3$; = 1 ;

$U \approx 60 - 70$;

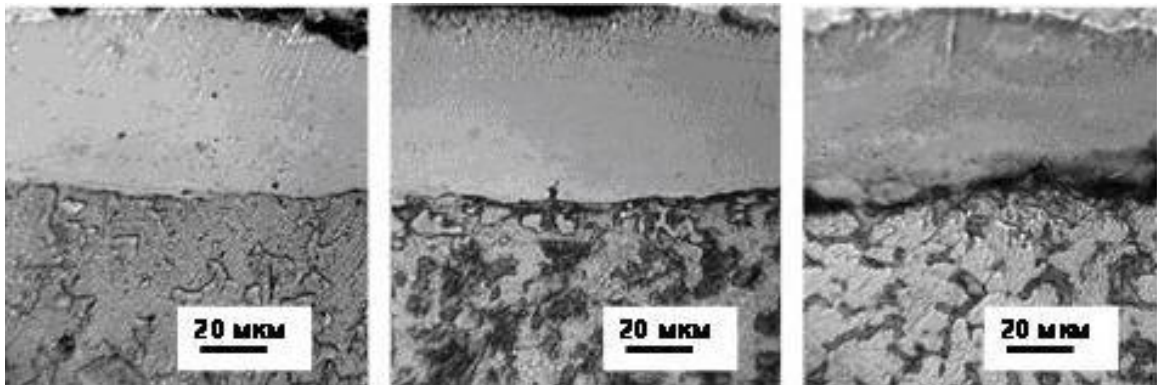
3 / ².

2.

2.1.

.3

50-60 (. 1).



.1.

.3

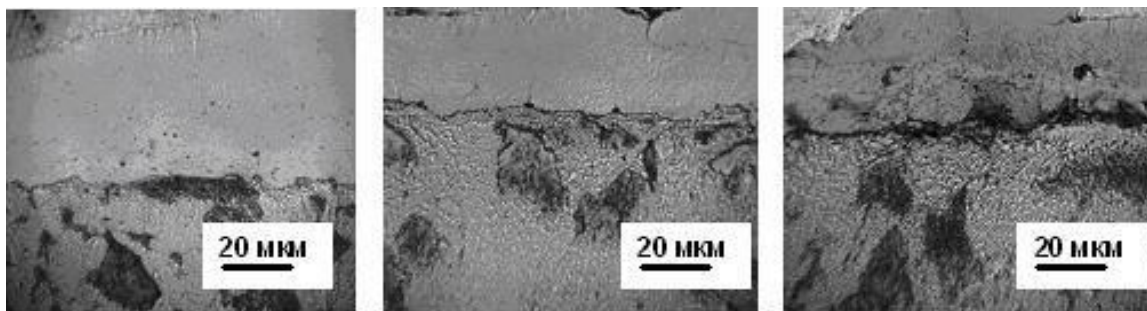
- - :) Cr;) Ti;) Zr

30-35 (. 2),
(. 2 , 2),

(- -) -

Zr Ti

(50) -
 () .
 : -(Fe,Cr), -Fe, CrN, Cr₇C₃, Cr₃C₂ (
) -(Fe,Cr), -Fe, CrN, Cr₇C₃, Cr₃C₂, Cr₂₃C₆ (
); , -Fe, -Fe, TiC, TiN, Fe₂Ti,
 -Ti () -Fe, TiN (
); , -
 -Fe, ZrN, ZrC, Zr.



.2.

.3

- :) Cr;) Ti;) Zr

(110)_α (220)_α
 () D

(Δd/d) (. 1).

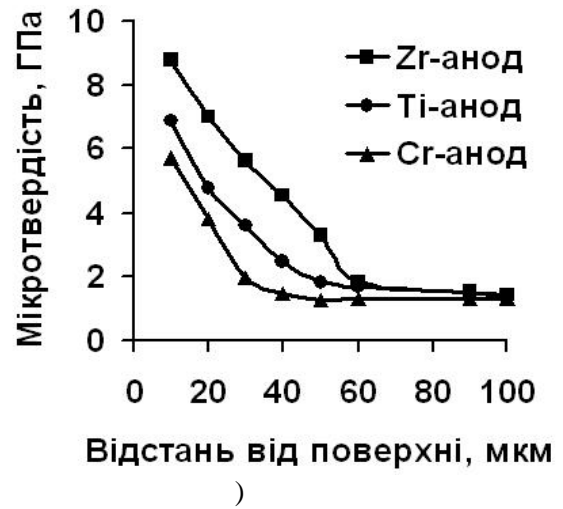
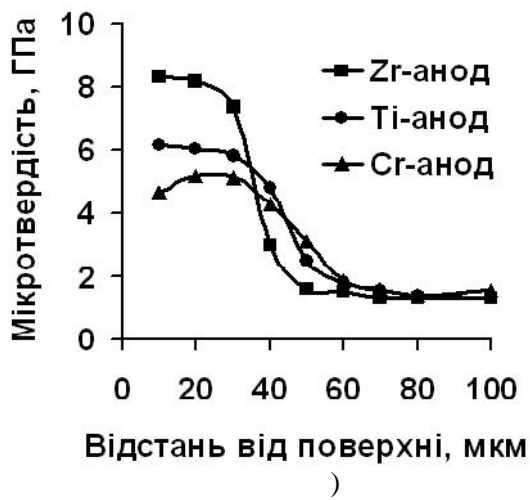
1.

.3

	Cr			
	D, Å	(Ud/d)·10 ⁻³	D, Å	(Ud/d)·10 ⁻³
-	782,82	1,58	211,98	0,55
-	515,88	4,33	80,2	0,89

2.2.

.3,



1. (Zr, Ti, Cr)

2. 50-60 () ;

3. $(\Delta d/d)$
Cr-

4. 4,5 (Cr-) 8 (Zr-)

- – 5,5 (Cr-) 9 (Zr-) –
5. – – . –
1. : / [. . . , . . . –
- , . . . , . . .]. – .: , 1986. – 276 .
2. , . . . / . . . , . . . // –
- . – 2002. – 5. – . 59-67.
3. / . . . , . . . [. . .] // , –
- . – 2006. – 4. – . 60-66.
4. , . . . / . . . // , –
2006. – 4. – . 60-66.
5. , . . . / . . . , . . . //
- . – 1995. – 4. – . 19-22.

10.10.2013 .

E-mail: sidorenko@kpi.ua

E-mail: ivashchenko@kpm.kpi.ua

E-mail: galyna@kpm.kpi.ua

E-mail: kueitu@kueitu.com