

621.382; 621.37

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Article is devoted to complex issue of development history, physical principles and materials for ink-jet technology of functional units and devices formation for electronics. We focus on the synthesis of operational inks and aspects of application of ink-jet printing to patterning of metal nanoparticles, metal-organic complexes, organic compounds for fabrication of thin-film transistors, light-emitting diodes, solar cells, as well as use of carbon nanotubes for energy storage devices and sensors.

**Keywords:** ink-jet print, stream technology, nanoparticles, conductivity, touch-controls, carbon nanotubes.

Murray et al., Badia et al. [58-62]

Redinger et al. [63]

(... SAMs – self-assembled monolayers,  
).  
HAuCl<sub>4</sub>×H<sub>2</sub>O, (NaBH<sub>4</sub>). Grigoropoulos et al. 2003-  
2007 [64-69]

[63],

[69],  
SAM-

[59].

(... gas evaporation method)

( 58% wt). [53, 70-  
72], Harima ( ) Advanced Nano Products ( ),

( )

[73].

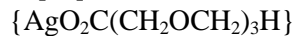
[74].

(CVD).  
 [79], [82; 83] [75-77], [80], [78], [81],  
 (Harima, ANP, Novacentrix),  
 ( )  
 ( , FR4, Dupont Kapton ), FR4).  
 200  
 150 - 20%,  
 .80  
 [84; 85].  
 ( ) - (S, O, N),  
 20%,  
 175 ° 10 ° / 230 ° , 250 °  
 2-  
 ;  
 .2000-  
 [50]  
 {Cu<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>(O<sub>2</sub>CR)<sub>4</sub>, R = (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>}

[86].

<200 °C.

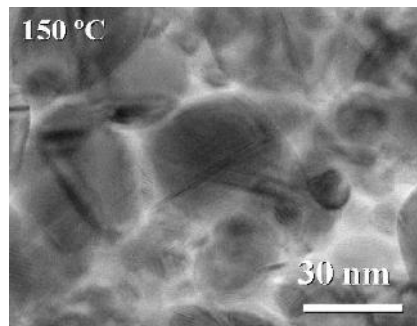
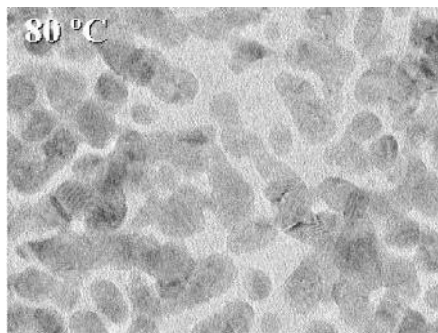
Jahn *et al.* [87].



43% (150 9% (2,7×10<sup>7</sup> / ). 250 [88; 89] 125-200 2-3 (365 ) 10% [90].



[91]. > 50 75 (26% AgNO<sub>3</sub> 1- -2- [92]. 100 13,7±0,44 [93]. 90 ( 30 ). 110-170



. 12.

[92]: : - 80 , - 150 .

<100 °C ( . 12 ).  
( . 12 ).

, , , -  
, , ,  
, . 3. , ,  
, - ,

## 3.

( ).

-	( )	( )	, %	,	R, μ ·cm	
Cu	CuHex+		-	200	10	Hong et al. (2000) [50]
Au	-	-	31	400÷500	24	Nur et al. (2002) [94]
Ag			30-50	110÷170	90	Kawazome et al., (2006) [95]
Ag	{AgO <sub>2</sub> C(CH <sub>2</sub> OCH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> H}		9,1	130÷250	12,5÷3,7	Jahn et al., (2010) [87]
Ag		Ag(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>		100	13,7	Wu et al. (2011) [92]
Ag		{Ag(HN <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }	-	75	6,15	Chen et al. (2012) [91]

2003 . [96]

, , , - , , , ,  
, , , , ,  
, , , , ,

[97],

( ,  
(0,3% / )

70-

[98],

[99; 100],

[101],

[102]

90-

( ,  
)

---

ink-jet [103]. [99; 100], [107-109], [110], [111]

( , OTFT, OFET) [104-106], [112], (3,4-

(PEDOT) [108], [115], [113], -

(PEDOT:PSS) [104; 113], [114], [116; 117].

3- (P3HT) [111]. Philips, Seiko-Epson, Toshiba, Cambridge Display Technology. . 13.

0,2-3%.

( , , , ),

3,4-

(PEDOT:PSS), [104; 118], - (0,1-

[112], 3<sup>2/</sup> . ), IBM Afzali *et al.* [119]

120-160 , ( ) ,

TFT 0,29<sup>2/</sup> . -

200 . [120]. 1%

on-off 0,02<sup>155</sup> / . 10<sup>5</sup> .

<sup>2/</sup> . [114]. 0,1

(PVP) [75; 113]. -

(~10<sup>2/</sup> . ' [121]).

*Kobayashi et al.* (Seiko-Epson) [108] - -

(PPV) ,

PLED Philips [10; 115],

0,5-2%. *Kiguchi et al.* TFD-LCD

[122].

[123; 124]). ( -

*Burns et al.* [124]

5 ,

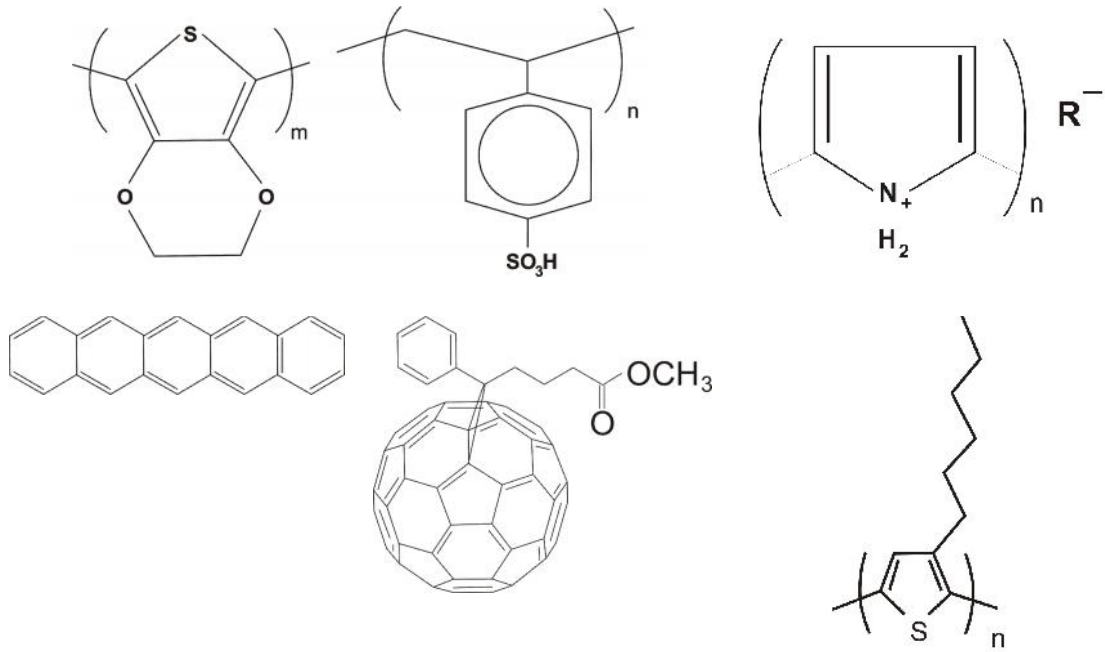
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( ) [125]. (2006)

250  
PEDOT:PSS.

, Sele et al.

100  
[126].



. 13. : PEDOT:PSS (a), PPy ( ), ( ), P3HT:PCBM ( ), 3 ( )

Liu et al. [113]

PEDOT:PSS.

40-60

(P y) ( . 13 ),

(10-20%),

(0,1 2/ )

( U = 4,3 ), „on/off” 3×10<sup>3</sup>,

200

300  
100

— . .

( - )

F16CuPc (n-

[125],

)

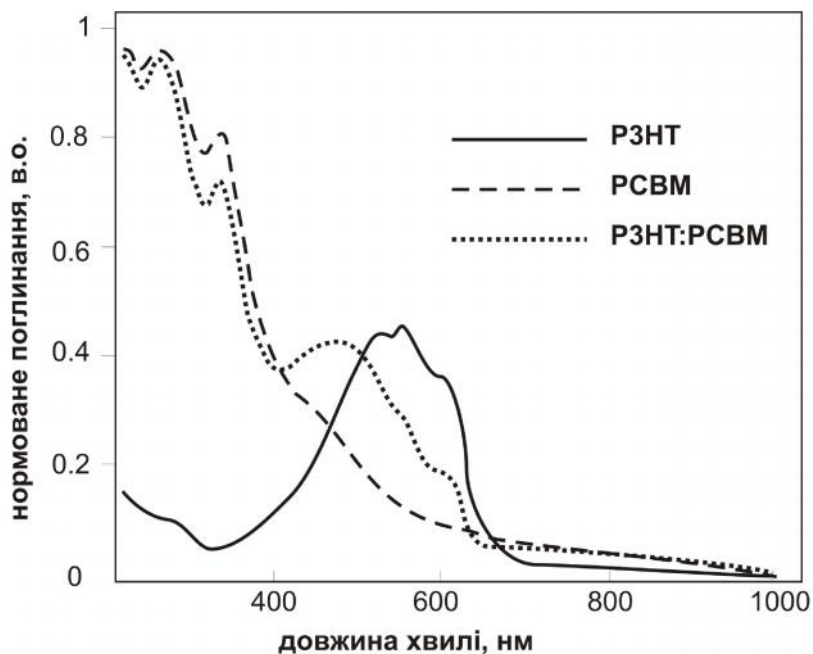
1÷2

Murata et al.

1

<200

„ - - ” [71].  
*Ko et al.*  
 [69].  
 HOMO (highest occupied molecular orbital, p- ( ), P3HT ( -3- 45 °C).  
 1,2-  
 (514 ).  
 $10^3 \div 10^4$  17 0,002 <sup>2</sup>/ / , on/off -12 .  
 (150 ),  
 [127-130].  
 (~100 )  
 P3HT [111; 131-134], (2- -5-(2- - )-  
 1,4- (MEH-PPV) [135] p-



. 14. P3HT, PCBM  
 P3HT:PCBM ( [136])

(Phenyl-C61-butyric acid methyl ester, .) P3HT, PC<sub>60,61</sub>BM  
. 14. -

*et al.* [131] *Marin et al.* [137] 2004-2005 . , *Shan et al.* *Shan*  
P3HT/PC<sub>60</sub>BM 100 . PEDOT:PSS,  
- (60 ), -

P3HT PC<sub>61</sub>BM (1:1) [111]. *Hoth et al.* (Konarka) Konarka  
- 68% 32% -  
, 40 PEDOT:PSS.  
-  
140 10 .  
( 2,6 )  
1,3 (2,9% 1,3%). :Ag (-) (1,6  
PEDOT:PSS/ITO (+) 3%- -

PEDOT:PSS - ( -  
), ,  
( ), , ,  
[133]. , -  
2 PEDOT:PSS 6 1,3 . , PEDOT:PSS.  
PEDOT PSS ( ) [133; 138].  
3%. PEDOT:PSS.  
[134] (1,8- , o- ) PEDOT:PSS  
P3HT/PCBM (3,7%). , ( -  
), , ,  
, *Pi et al.* [139]  
- 0,3%



( )

300 [142] [140; 141].  
 (~ 430 <sup>2</sup> / ), (90  
 ~ 100 [144]. 79000 ( <sup>2</sup> / [143] ] < 2 ),

(CVD),

CVD

[145]. CVD

(<100 °C)

0,00508

[140]:

(1) - (

(2) );

(3) ; (4) , , , . [146; 147]. (SDS), (NaDDBS). Triton X-100, NaDDBS 63% / [147]. [148; 149]. (31 / ) N- (10 / ). [150]. *Bahr et al.* [151], 1,2- e (95 / ), [152]. .4. 4.

	-		( )	
<sup>1</sup>	-	Lenovo	< 20 k /	Fan et al., 2005 [153]
(-COOH)	-	Canon BJC4550	40 k /	Kordas et al., 2006 [154]

<sup>1</sup>

<sup>2</sup> +PEDOT/PSS	+	Canon BJC4550, Fujifilm-Dimatix DMP 2831	1÷10 k / ( 90% )	Mustonen et al., 2007 [155]
(-PMAS* <sup>3</sup> )	+	Hewlett Packard Deskjet 690C	100÷40 k / (70% )	Small et al., 2007 [156]
( )	+	MicroJet Co. (1 )	20 . ( 85% )	Song et al., 2008 [157]
1) (-NaDDBS) +PEDOT-PSS (50:50) 2) ( ) +PEDOT-PSS (50:50) 3) -PEG +PEDOT- PSS (50:50)	-	Fujifilm-Dimatix DMP 2831	4 k / 600 / 225 /	Denneulin et al., 2009 [158]
,	-	Hewlett-Packard Deskjet K7108	100÷900 /	Huang et al., 2011 [159]
			( , <sup>2</sup> / /c; on/off)	
N- -2-	( )		0,07; 10 <sup>-2</sup>	Beecher et al., 2007 [160]
, CJ-28 (Brew- er Science, Inc.)		Optomec's M <sup>3</sup> D Aerosol Jet	-; 10 <sup>2</sup> ; 5	J. Vaillancourt, 2008 <sup>4</sup> [161]
N, N- ( <0,001 / )		(Picojet-1000 W, Microjet, 30 50	1.6÷4.2; 10 <sup>4</sup> -10 <sup>5</sup>	Okimoto et al., 2010 [162]
	20 wt% Pt (HiSPECTM 3000)	Lexmark Z32	: 852 ( ) <sup>-1</sup> Pt (0,51 Pt· <sup>-2</sup> ) 17,600 ( ) <sup>-1</sup> Pt (0,021 Pt· <sup>-2</sup> )	Taylor et al., 2007 [163]
( PVA/H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , LiPF <sub>6</sub> /EC:DEC)	(Carbon Solutions Inc.)	-	, : 6 . / 23 /g 70 / ~36 /	Kaempgen et al., 2009 [164]
(PVA/ H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> )	(Carbon So- lutions Inc.) / (RuO <sub>2</sub> )- (	Epson Artisan 50 '	18,8 . / , 96 / , 138 /	Chen et al., 2010 [165]

2

3

4

(2- -5- )

- . . M3D.

- -		Dimatix DMP 2800	6,74 / 0,190 / 48-132 /	Le et al., 2011 [166]
( ) , - , + (20%)		Hewlett Packard Deskjet 693 C	0.015% ppm <sup>-1</sup> 300-2000 ppm	Mabrook et al., 2009 [167]
(Carbon Solutions)	5 ( 868 )	Dimatix DMCLCP- 11610	, - ;	Yang et al., 2009 [168]
/	-	Microdrop MD-K-130-030	0,29 ppm <sup>-1</sup>  100 ppm (0-90%) 20 .	Loffredo et al., 2009 [169]

LiCoO<sub>2</sub> [172], Li<sub>4</sub>Ti<sub>5</sub>O<sub>12</sub> [173] [174] SnO<sub>2</sub> [170], LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [171],  
4 ) - (2-

4.

<sup>5</sup> - (RFID tag, .)

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