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In the article the morphological variants of predicative minimal syntactic units are described, their relationship is explored with semantic types and formal-syntactic displays, valency possibilities of diverse classes of words are trained in position of predicate, the role of verbal copulas is found out in forming of predicative units on material of texts of modern literary Ukrainian.

Key words: predicate, minimal syntactic unit, sintaxema, verb, adjective, adverb, numeral, noun, copula.

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