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This article focuses on the study of etymological analyses of phraseological units. The analysis has defined the mechanisms of the linguistic method, the useing of structural-semantic scheme of phraseological units, and the extralinguistic method, when ethnic and cultural peculiarities of a language are being taken into account.

Key words: *etymological analyses, phraseological units, ethnic and cultural peculiarities of a language, structural-semantic scheme.*

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(1050)

[7, .401].

[1, .656].

[9, .290], [11, .437].

[15, .147].

[7, .152].

$*k rg$, $*k rg -$, $*k rg$, $k rg - < - *k r -$ [8, .255 – 258].

[1, .474], [18, .118], [10, .234], [15, .106 – 107], [3, .52], [19, .222], [9, .287], [13, .99], [20, .102].

$t rr$ igu [14, .818]

[16, .86].

[3, .94].

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d ' [7, . 11].
 ' [15, . 67], ' [3, . 31].
 ' [5, . 34],
 ' [2, . 343] VII . 10 30
 ' [1, . 480], ' [18, . 120], ' [15, . 108], ' [3, . 53].
 ; ' [20, . 104].
 (< ' ; - [7, . 422].
 ' [19, . 221].
 (< ' , , ' - [7, . 304].
 , ' , ' [9, . 280];
 ' [15, . 32], ' [3, . 14].
 (< ' [7, . 60].
 ' [15, . 92].
 (< . b ht) [7, . 312].
 ' [16, . 267], ' [12, . 46], ' [5, . 13], ' [3, . 15], ' [19, . 219], ' [20, . 28], . b ht ' [21, . 194].
 (. [7, . 233], ~ ' [16, . 485], ' [5, . 14], ' [18, . 121], ' [3, . 53], ' [13, . 103], ' [11, . 342], ; ' [20, . 106].

(—)
 — *g r l* [17, .408].
 [15, .56], [3, .24].
 (.)
 [7, .61].
 [16, .86], [12, .39], [9, .285], [18, .94], [10, .230 – 231], [15, .90 – 91], [3, .43], [20, .88].
 (.) [II:1742].
 <* - t- <* t- -t [17, .140], [6, .150], [15, .135], [3, .64].
 [7, .391].
 [16, .105], [18, .95], [12, .43], [9, .285], [15, .91], [3, .43 – 44], .221], [20, .89].
 « [16, .109]. (), (*b s*) [17, .132]. [15, .18].
 (.)
j g l [7, .54].

(< [7, . 29]), [16, . 237].

 (< [7, . 156]; [14, . 110]).

), [14, . 613].
 [1, . 697].

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The article deals with borrowed geographic terms in the structure of geographic nomenclature of Vinnitsia region.

Key words: *geographic terminology, nomenclature, meaning, borrowed words.*

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