## **ANNOTATION**

## THE TEACHER'S TRAINING TO THE WORK AT THE VILLAGE SCHOOL

#### O. Beliak

## Identification of professionally-significant qualities of the future of teacher-filologist

The article is devoted to the topical problem of preparation of pedagogical stuff of new generation in the context of humanization and democratization of education in Ukraine. In the result of research it is disclosed the essence of concept «professionally significant qualities of the future teacher» in psychological and pedagogical literature, professionally significant qualities of the future psychologist.

**Key words:** professionally significant qualities of the future teacher, future teacher-filologist, preparation pedagogical stuff.

#### L. Biliavska

## Principles of organization professional practice of future teachers of natural disciplines

Questions which touch principles of organization of professional practice of future teachers of natural disciplines are examined in the article. The analysis of the last researches and publications on the probed question, on the basis of which certainly and principles of organization of professional practice of future teachers of natural disciplines are described during passing of professional practice, is conducted.

**Key words:** professional practice, principle of organization of practice, future teacher of natural disciplines.

#### V. Moshtuk

# Project-technological activity as a base of project- technological culture of future teacher of technologies and design.

Conceptual approaches to engineering culture of future teachers and drawing technologies are covered by design and technological activities. Concept of «design-technological activity» is specified, the main methodological and technological aspects of engineering, design and pedagogical design are presented. Terms and substantive phases of engineering activity are disclosed. Criteria for evaluating engineering activities are highlighted.

**Key words:** project, planning, project-technological activity, project-technological culture.

### I. Shumilova

Role of pedagogical study of local lore in the formation of spirituality of the future teacher Article is devoted to the characteristic of teaching course « Pedagogical study of local lore». The author brings to a focus possibilities of pedagogical study of local lore concerning formation of spirituality of the future teachers, determines definition of theoretical-methodological, educational and methodical aspects of an educational corse, separates the place of pedagogical local lore in the system of teaching of disciplines of pedagogical direction.

Key words: pedagogical study of local lore, formation of spirituality of the future teacher.

## DIDACTICS, METHODICS, NEW INFORMATIONAL TECHNOLOGICS EDUCATION

### P. Voloshvn

## Education of civil values of junior school children at music lessons

The article raises the problem of civil values education for primary school children on music lessons. Works of art culture of perception as one of the most important factors in initiation of junior school children to civil values are analysed in detailes.

**Key words:** civil values, junior school children, music lessons, art culture of perception.

### A. Gedzyk

## Methodical providing of interactive graphic complex in the process of professional preparation of future teachers of draft

Possibilities of graphic preparation optimization of future teachers of draft by computer technologies facilities are analysed in the article. Two methodological approaches distinguished to creation of graphic image with application System of the automatic planning: the first approach is based on a two-dimensional geometrical model and use of computer as an electronic board, that allows considerably to accelerate the process of creation of graphic images and improve quality of their registration; the second approach consists in application of spatial solid-stale geometrical model of object.

**Key words:** graphic preparation, efficiency of professional preparation, creation of graphic images, Computer-aided design, geometrical models, methodological approaches.

### S. Gorbulinska

## The formation of knowledge biology in students profile school

The formation of the problem of knowledge of biology is considered in the high profile of the school. The content of the concept of «knowledge» is analysed. The methodical pattern of conscious and lasting knowledge retention, which is based on the formation of representations, development and migration concepts, and then, by extension, the deepening and further generalization turns into categories, but setting between interrelations, which is the basis for the synthesis of more common and more complex biological concepts. While the concept and the scientific facts constitute the basis for the formation of knowledge.

**Key words:** idea, notions, knowledge, biology, genetics.

#### S. Grona

## To the problems of the pupil's labour training with mental disability.

The author of the article analyses the problem of the pupils' labour training with limited abilities, depending on both pecularities of psychological development and the organization of their labour-professional education. Using the effective forms and teaching methods at labour lessons corrects their psychological processes, forms skills and habits of labour-professional activity.

**Key words:** labour training, pupils with limited mental abilities, correcting development, labour-professional activity.

#### L. Zaiceva

## Didactic models in preschoolers' acquaintance with the objects of natural subject

The article deals with the meaning and role of. It characterizes the principle of essential-reality and reproducing-associative modeling.

Key words: model, scheme, function, use of visual aids, modeling.

### O. Komar

### From the S.Rusova's ideas to interactive studying

S.Rusova's points of view concerning organization of studying and education of pupil's youth are analysed in the article. Ideas of introduction of humanistic, personally-oriented approaches are actualized. The topicality of using interactive technologies of studing are highlited and attention is paid to the sources of this theme in the inheritance of famous pedagogue.

**Key words:** education, studying, individual studying, communicative studying, interactive technologies.

### Z. Kravchenko

## Information-communicative technologies at studying as a pre-condition of quality educational activity

This article deals with an analyzing of information technologies as means of activation of teaching-cognitive activity, which create methodology, organization and practical realization of teaching process during studying of different subjects in all stages of system of education. The usage of modern information technologies in teaching-cognitive activity of students raises efficient and optimizes the process of teaching and studying.

**Key words:** new information technologies, long-distance studying, internet technologies, multimedia services, information-communicative technologies, computer teaching systems, technological innovations, TV communications, multimedia.

#### O. Morin

# Results of research of content and pedagogical facilities training of pupils of 8-9-forms to choose the profile of studing.

The article analyzed the results of research and experimental research of the efficacy of content and pedagogical training of pupils of 8-9-forms to choose the direction of school education at high school. The main conclusion of the study is that the effectiveness of preparation of pupils for primary school depends on the introduction of pedagogical practices profiled orientation course to familiarize pupils with information about each direction of school education, attracting pupils to the preparation and conduct subject weeks, the organization of socially useful activity, carrying out relevant tests and qualified and diagnosis and counseling.

**Key words:** pupils of 8-9-forms, choice of teaching type.

#### L. Nafikova

## Diagnostic techniques of emotional and volitional sphere visually impaired junior students at music lessons

The article highlights the diagnostic blocks of diagnostic techniques of emotional and volitional sphere visually impaired junior students. Defined position for the effective construction of the educational process in music classes for children in this category.

Key words: emotional-volitional sphere, aesthetic sense, visually impaired junior students.

### I. Osadchenko

# Character of didactic unit technology of situation training in preparation of future elementary school teachers

The article is based on analysis of psychological and educational research sources are characterized by didactic unit of situational training technology in preparation of future primary school teachers as the smallest part of educational information which is necessary for perception, analysis and learning by students. Didactic unit of situational training technology is educational training situation, which is a component of learning content and its didactics and organizational characteristics. Total combination of teaching units is common sense training according to educational and vocational programs of training bachelor and specialist field of study «Primary Education».

**Key words:** didactic unit; pedagogical situation, situational training technology, training of future primary school teachers.

#### O. Trukhan

## Methodical possibilities of school text-book as a mean of studying history of pupils of base school

The article is devoted to determination and description of structural components of modern textbook on history, to opening of possibilities of each of its components for organization of cognitive activity of students 5–9 form-students. The vision of decision of important methodical problem which touches upon forming and development of abilities of students of basic school working with a school textbook on history is presented by an author.

Key words: textbook on history, structure of textbook, ability to work with a textbook.

### **EDUCATIONAL WORK**

## I. Beletska, Y. Yurkiv

## Leisure as a factor of education and development of student's youth

In the article some of the components of the leisure space through the prism of the socialization function are considered, which allows not only to analyze the subjects of these relations, but also to identify their relationship and mutual influence. It is important to track dynamics of changes occurring in the system of leisure relations, that will allow to predict probable models of its functioning and development in the future.

**Key words:** leisure, student's youth, family, school, youth organizations.

### L. Vrochvnska

## Briding up humanity as philosophy-pedagogical problem

The article analyses the results of studying the prominent philosophers, psychologists and pedagogues' points of view on the problem of bringing up the growing up generation's humanity in the context of their significance for effective decision of modern preschool education tasks.

Key words: humanism, humanity, humane features, humane personality, upbringing.

### V. Kachur

## The problem of family and school communication in the USA

Some aspects of family and school communication solving problems experience at American school are analyzed in the article on the example of Nashville high school, Tennessee state, USA. Examples of communications efficiency and obstacles which arise before the American teachers are resulted. Possible aspects and communication forms are analyzed. Usage of communication improvement methods of a family and school which can be used at a family and school interaction in Ukraine are offered.

**Key words:** parents, teachers, family, communication, aspects, forms and communication practices, parents' involvement, success, relations, advantages, obstacles, family help.

#### L. Moskaliova

## Questions of context organizational work at briding up moral and ethic culture of future teachers

The article describes the organization of education of the moral and ethic culture of future teachers. The author presents an organization of matrix educating of the moral and ethical culture of future teachers, offers a ways to work with future teachers.

**Key words:** education, moral and ethical culture, future teachers.

## S. Pryshchepa

## The essence of form master educational activity projecting.

The essence of concept «projection» is considered in the article, also different approaches towards educational process projecting are analysed; actuality of projection of educational activity in the class is proved. The main programs concerning upbringing of children are considered in educational establishments of Ukraine by which principal items concerning construction of educational activity are collected. It is also outlined the educational activity of form master which should be directed on projection in the class.

Key words: projection, form master, class, educational activity.

## K. Slesyk

## The context of forming ethic culture of pupils of basic school as pedagogical problem

The problem of context forming ethic culture of pupils of basic school in the process of studying humanitarian disciplines are defined in the article. Pedagogical ideas of famous native pedagogues concerning mechanism and ways of forming culture of personality is detailed and possible ways of next research of this problem are grounded.

**Key words:** ethics culture, forming of ethics culture, pedagogical process, purpose and maintenance of forming of ethics culture of pupils.

### **HISTORICAL PAGES**

#### I. Garbuzova

## Histography of the school co-operation davelopment in Naddniprianska Ukraine (II half of XIX – beginning of the twentieth century)

In the article ukrainian school co-operation, which was born with the birth of cooperative movement (60-ies. XIX century). School co-operation we see as a childish movement, originated as an element of cultural, educational and socio-pedagogical movement Ukrainian cooperation in the industry and transform children's communist movement. The article analyzes the totality of scientific publications on the problem of school co-operation in Naddniprianska Ukraine (II half of XIX – beginning of the twentieth century) which appeared in the Soviet period.

**Key words:** Ukrainian cooperation, the school co-operation, the pupils' co-operation, children's communist movement.

### A. Kava

## Valued attitude towards the pedagogical activity in the heritage of V. I. Khartsiev

On the basis of study of pedagogical legacy of a representative of progressive pedagogical idea of the second half of XIX the beginnings of XX century. V. Kharcieva, his points of view are examined to the problem of the valued attitude toward pedagogical activity. It is certain that pedagogical values are the inalienable constituent of professional culture of teacher, are basis in pedagogical, methodical, moral, spiritual self-perfection. The different approaches are considered to determination of concepts of values in pedagogical literature, and also their value in preparation and activity of teachers.

**Key words:** value, valued attitude towards the pedagogical activity, professionalism of the teacher, professional self-perfection.

#### L. Kovalchuk

# Problem of child personality forming in works of native pedology (in the context of social and political motion of the beginning of XX century)

The article is devoted to the analysis of psychological and pedagogical researches of end XIX and beginning of XX century about a concept «Personality of child» and «features of its

forming». The basic problems of forming of personality are analysed in the science of pedology; basic results are distinguished the relation to the examined problem.

**Key words:** personality of a child, development of personality, forming of personality.

## N. Koliada

# Palaces and houses of pioneers as focis of out-of-school education of children and teenagers are in Ukraine (to history of question).

In the article the analysis of activity of palaces and houses of pioneers is carried out as focis of out-of-school education of children and teenagers in Ukraine in 30th of XX century. An author casts light on the history of creation of the first in the USSR Palace of pioneers, which was opened in Kharkiv in summer in 1934.

Key words: palaces and houses of pioneers, out-of-school education, child's motion.

## A. Kudyna

## N. N. Myronov's views on the family upbringing

The article focuses on N. N. Myronov's pedagogical views and his approaches to the problems of family upbringing. In particular the interaction of the upbringing aspects, such as preparation to school, combined labor activity, day timetable and punishment of a child are studied. The paper outlines the prospects of development of his theories in the context of modern science.

**Key words:** N. N. Myronov, family upbringing, school and family interaction.

### V. Martyniuk

## Development of methods of teaching history at the beginning of XX century

The article examines the issue of history teaching in schools of Ukraine in the first half of the nineteenth century. The problems of development of content, forms, methods of teaching history, organization of cognitive activity of pupils of elementary school are explored. The attention is paid to the content and methodical part of books of native history.

Key words: methods of teaching, means of teaching, historical propedeutic.

### E. Panasenko

## Typology of experiments in native pedagogical science and practice

The problem of conducting experimental researches are actualized in the article and grounding of experiments typology in the native pedagogical theory and practice are realized. The analysis of scientific source concerning this problem is made and kinds of experiments due to such criterias as: conditions of conducting experiments; the branch of pedagogical science; the structure of objects and phenomena which are investigated' ways of organization, etc. are defined.

**Key words:** methods of research, experiment, typology.

### O. Ponomarenko

## The problem of teacher leadership in the US pedagogical discourse

The problem of teacher leadership and its perspectives in the US pedagogical discourse are analyzed. The problem is presented in the context of school leadership. The historical aspect of the problem development is touched upon in the article. Such concepts as «teacher leadership» and «teacher leader» are defined from the viewpoints of American researchers, and generalized definitions of these concepts are also proposed. Parallels between Ukrainian and American understanding of the problem of teacher leadership in the school pedagogical process are drawn in the article.

**Key words:** school leadership, teacher leadership, teacher leader, distributed leadership.

## N. Terentjeva

## Problem of periodization polysemantic education development in pedagogical higher educational establishments of Ukraine (XX century)

The development of polytechnic education in pedagogical high educational establishments of Ukraine in XX century is analysed in the article. Such periods of polytechnic education development in high pedagogical educational establishments of Ukraine are determined and characterized: I period – 1888–1920 years; II period – 1921–1936 years; III period – 1937–1955 years; IV period – 1956–1985 years; V period – 1986–2002 years.; VI period – since 2003 year – till nowadays.

**Key words:** polytechnic education, pedagogical high educational establishments, periodization.

## A. Sheliagova

# Gymnazium education in Crimea in XIX – the beginning of XX century: modern historiographic aspect

The importance of studying historical documents and contemporary materials on becoming and developing of gymnasiums in Crimea in the 19th – the beginning of the 20th centuries in order to improve educational system is founded in the article. The monographs, scientific works, articles, which have theoretical and practical values are analyzed in the work.

**Key words:** gymnasium education, gymnasiums, contemporary historiography, Crimean region.

### V. Shcherbyna

# Questions of ethnographic pecularities of bringing up children in works of native pedagogues of 60–70 years of XX century

Pedagogical works of pedagogues of native period V. Sukhomlynsky, M. Stelmakhovich, G. Volkova are analysed in the article. Their points of view on the forming and development of personality in the context of regional pecularities are defined. Attention is paid to the question of ethnoregional approach in educational work with pupil's youth.

Key words: ethnoregional values, soviet pedagogic.

## EDUCATION IN MODERN UKRAINE AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION PROCESSES IN EDUCATION

### Yu. Klymenko

## Practical usage of the european experience in educational system modernisation in Ukraine

The article is devoted to the finding of the positive ideas of the European experience in educational system modernization, and reasoning for their use in the modernization of the Ukrainian system of teacher education in terms of integration into the European educational area. The modernization of teacher education is viewed through the prism of professional mobility on several levels: conceptual, organizational, technical, factual, information, and communication levels.

**Key words:** European educational area, modernization of teacher education, professional mobility.

### T. Potapchuk

## The phenomenon of identity: the theoretical aspect

In this article we consider the theoretical aspect of identity, as in the past decade, the phenomenon of identity is the active interest of researchers. Its exceptional value in the process of formation of the personality driven neperehidnoû vagomistû characteristics of its

attitude to yourself, the environment, society, dial'nisna sistemas which defines its «I». An identity is examined in the article – as a multidimensional process which can be described by means of different aspects. Becoming of identity consists in the process of difficult choice between easily purchased I – adopted, copied, forcedly purchased and I, which is got own effort and aspirations, as a result of adaptation internal to the outer world, as a result of choice.

**Key words:** the phenomenon of identity, individual features of identity.

### L. Smolinchuk

## Testing as one of the methods of quality of education

The questions of ensuring of education quality and using of educational measurements are investigated in the article. The problem of necessity of tests method using, particularly the pedagogical tasks in the form of test for the quality of students and pupils knowledge, skills and abilities assessment.

**Key words:** the quality of education, educational measurements, test, pedagogical test, pedagogical tasks in a form of a test.

#### Шановні колеги!

В Уманському державному педагогічному університеті імені Павла Тичини планується черговий номер збірника наукових праць «Психолого-педагогічні проблеми сільської школи», що входить до нового Переліку фахових видань України (Бюлетень ВАК України № 1, 2010 р., реєстраційне свідоцтво КВ № 6291 від 04.07.2002 р.), в якому можуть публікуватися результати дисертаційних робіт на здобуття наукових ступенів доктора і кандидата наук (постанова президії ВАК України від 16 грудня 2009 р., № 1–05/6)

#### Просимо надсилати наукові статті. Вартість 1 сторінки – 20 грн.

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- 3. Перед основним текстом курсивом подається анотація і ключові слова на українській, російській та англійській мовах (обсяг не менше 5 рядків);
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