



231  
 004 3 72%Ar + 28%CO<sub>2</sub>.  
 $I = 170-180$  ,  $U = 25-27$  ,  $V = 12,5$  / ,  
 8-9 / , 15 .

(Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) 50 .

;  
 , ;

[4].

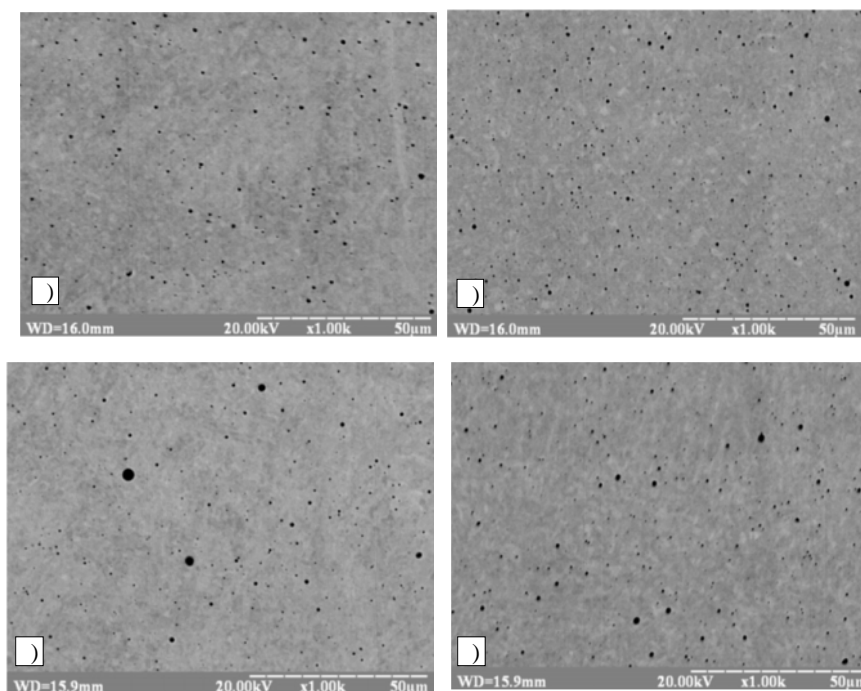
,  
 ,  
 , .

[5].

### 3.

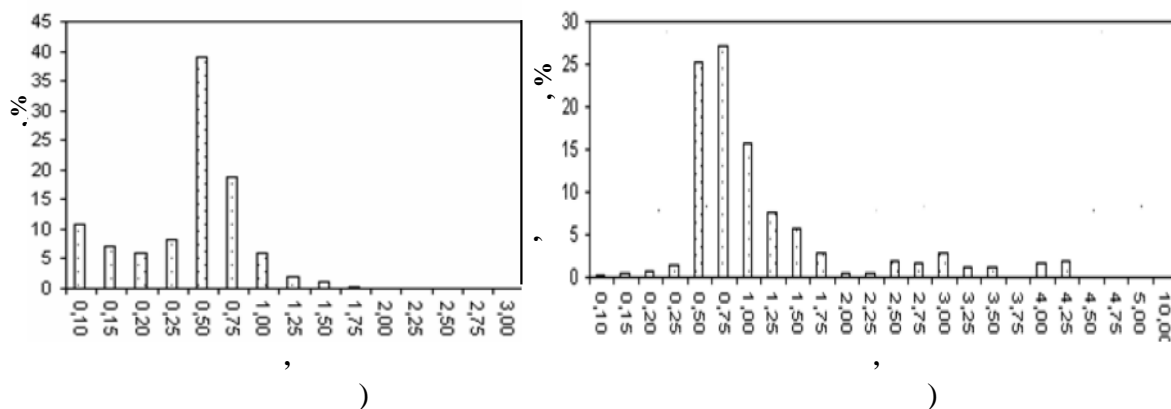
.  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ( .1)  
 ).

.  
 ,  
 ( .1)  
 ,  
 0,05 0,25 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 . 2-5.



. 1.

— 0,5 .%, 2,5 .%, 4,5 .%

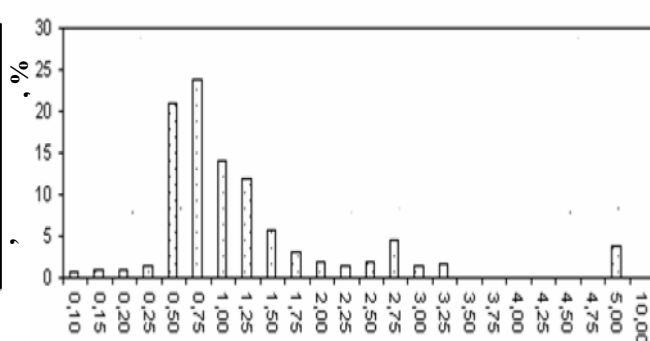
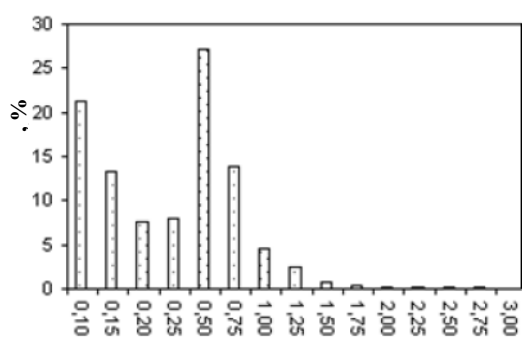


. 2.

) , ( ( ) ) ;

( . 2-5), 0,5 .%

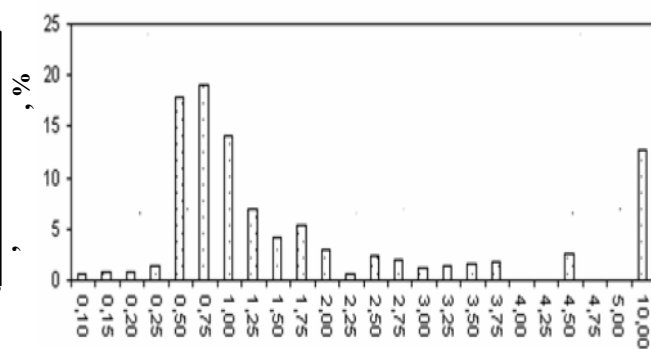
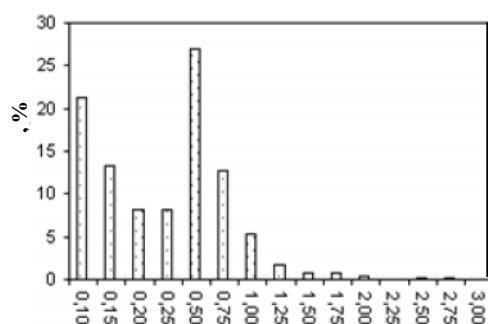
(0,10-1 ) . ,  
1-10 . ,  
( . 4 ).  
4,5 .%



. 3.

0,5%: )

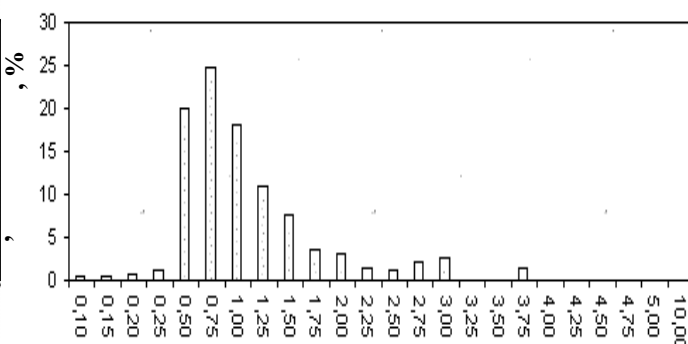
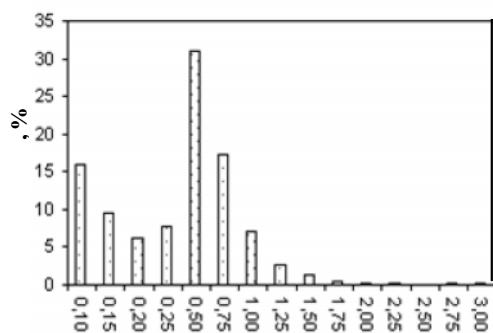
; ) ,



. 4.

2,5%: )

; ) ,



. 5.

4,5%: )

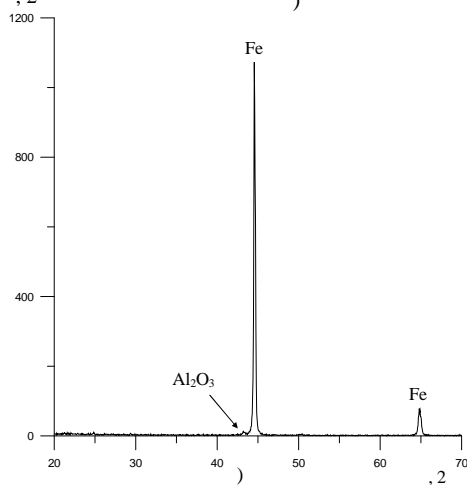
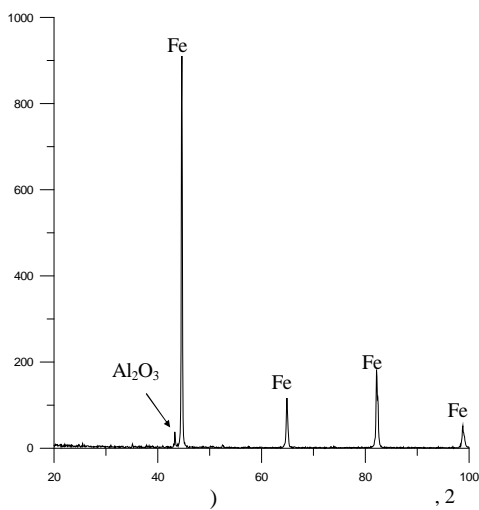
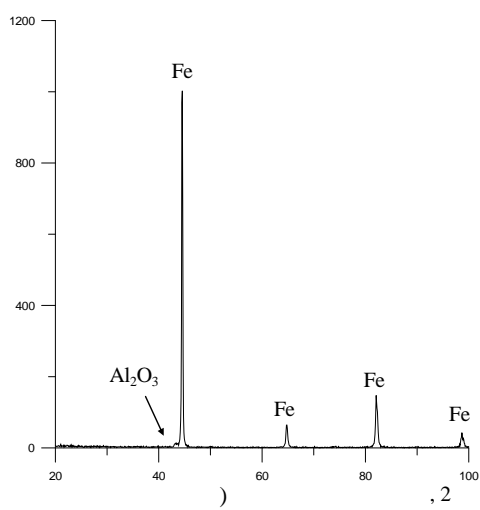
; ) ,

(.1).

1.

 $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ 

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ %,	—	0,5	2,5	4,5
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ %,	0,46	0,65	0,71	0,85
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , %	—	0,19	0,25	0,39



. 6.

 $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ 

: - 0,5 %; - 2,5 %; - 4,5 %

0,19 0,39 %, ( .1).

( .6). ,

( .2).

0,5 .%

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

( .2),

.2

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

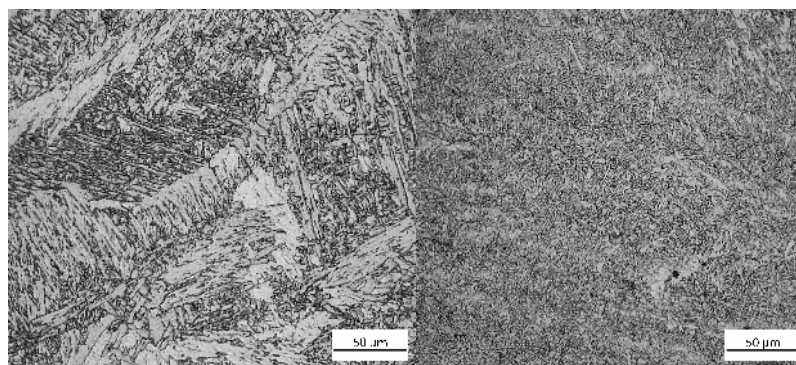
2.

		0,5 .% $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	2,5 .% $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	4,5 .% $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$
Fe	5553( )	471 (A)	1682 (A)	442( )
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	—	—	103 (A)	8728( )

7). ,

( .7 )

( .7 )



. 7.  
0,5% – ( )

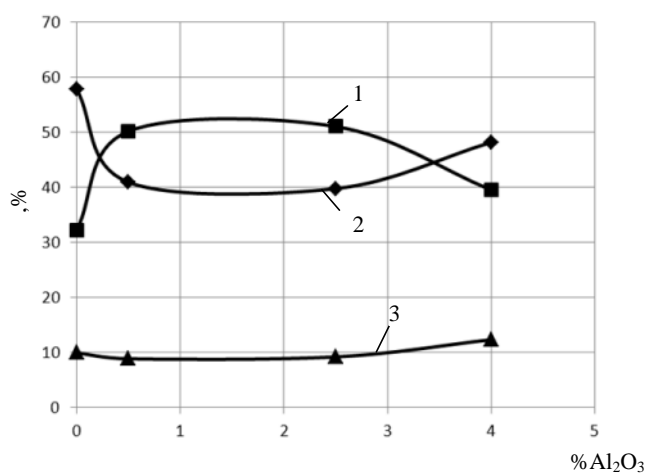
( )

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

[6], ,

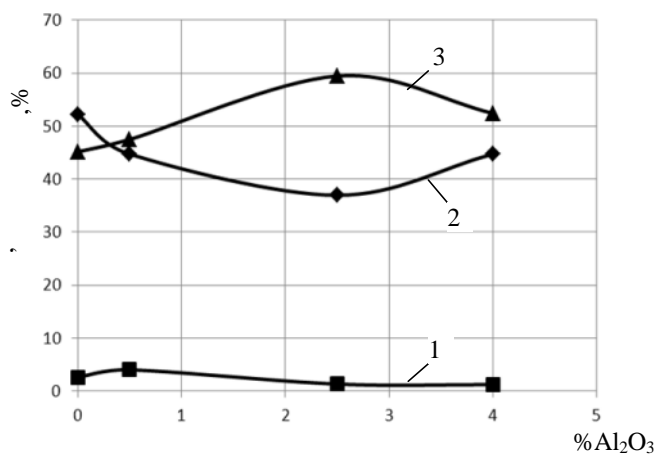
0,8 .  
. 8,9

0,3 , 0,3–0,8



. 8.

: 1) < 0,3 ; 2)  
0,3–0,8 ; 3) > 0,8



. 9.

: 1) < 0,3 ; 2)  
0,3–0,8 ; 3) > 0,8

0,5 .%

(&lt;0,3 )

. 1 ( . 8),

&lt; 0,3

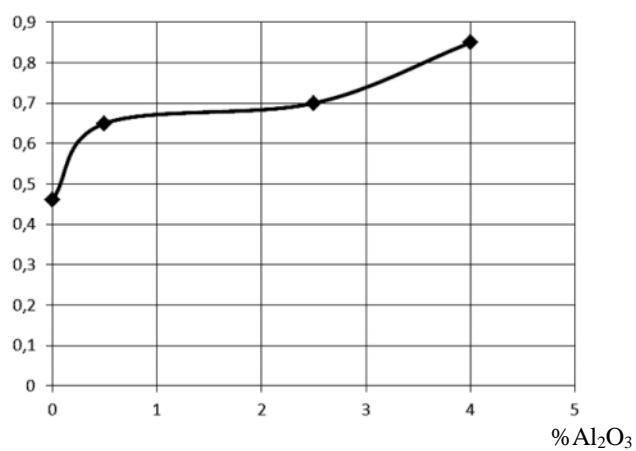
0,5–1,0 .%.

0,3–0,8

( . 8, 2; . 9, 2).

>0,8 ( . 9, 3),  
( . 8, 3).

. 10.



10.

10

0,5 .%

0,5 2,5 .%

2,5%

4.

1.

2.

40%,

3.

(<0,3 )

0,5 .%.

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 . . , . . , . . , . . , . .

50 . ,

**P.I. Loboda, V.D. Kuznetsov, I.V. Smirnov, M.A. Sysoev, K.P. Shapovalov**

#### **INVESTIGATION OF DISTRIBUTION OF NONMETALLIC INCLUSIONS IN WELD METAL DURING MODIFICATION WITH ALUMINA NANOPOWDER**

*The features of modification of a weld pool with nanoparticles of alumina powder of 50 nm are described. The distribution of size, number and volume fraction of nonmetallic inclusions in the weld metal depending on the amount of injected nanopowder is investigated. The degree of absorption of nanoparticles by melt weld pool at different concentrations of alumina powder is set. The optimal amount of nanopowder in the ligature which maximizes the volume fraction of nonmetallic inclusions responsible for structure formation and mechanical properties of welds is defined.*

**Keywords:** weld, weld pool, nonmetallic inclusions, modification, nano-sized powder.