

539.375;539.4:536.543

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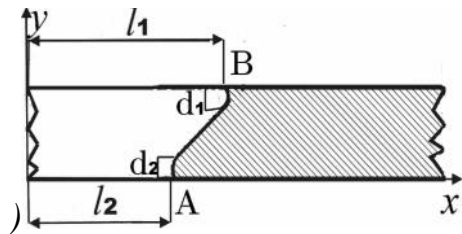
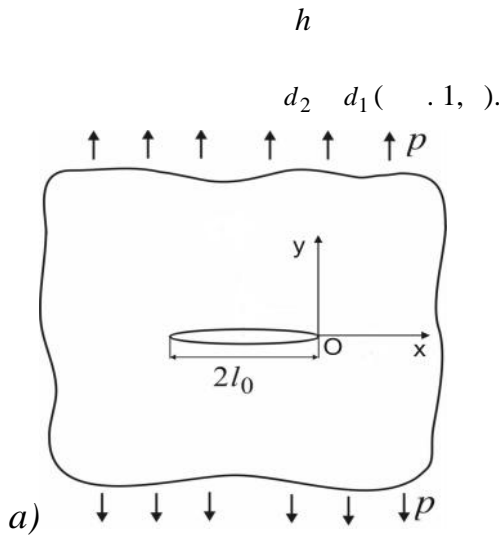
, (K_I ,
).
 ;
 ;
 K_I
 ;
 [1-4].
 [1-4],
 (•• [1-4]), [5, 6],
 ;
 ;

[5, 6]

() .

[5]

[2]



$K_I(x, y)$

$K_I(x, y)$

x, y

$K_I(x, y)$

[1, 2]

$K_I(x, y)$

$(l_2, 0)$ (l_1, h)
 $l_1 = l_2, l_1 \rightarrow \infty$

[5, 6],

$$K_I(l_2, 0)|_{l_1=l_2} = p\sqrt{\pi l_2}, \quad K_I(l_2, 0)|_{l_1 \rightarrow \infty} = p d_1^{-1} h \sqrt{f l_2}. \quad (1)$$

$K_I(l_2, 0)$

[1, 2]

l_1

$$K_I(l_2, 0) = p\sqrt{f l_2} \left[\frac{l_2}{l_1} + \frac{h}{d_1} \left(1 - \frac{l_2}{l_1} \right) \right] (l_2 \leq l_1 < \infty). \quad (2)$$

$K_I(x, y)$

$l_1 = l_2, l_1 \rightarrow \infty$

$x = l_1, y = h_1 + h_2$

$l_1 = l_2$

[5, 6]

$$K_I(l_1, h)|_{l_1=l_2} = p\sqrt{f l_2}. \quad (3)$$

$$l_1 \rightarrow \infty$$

[5, 6]

$$K_I(l_1, h)|_{l_1 \rightarrow \infty} = p\sqrt{fl_2}(l_2l_1)^{-0,5}h. \quad (4)$$

[1, 2]

(4)

$$K_I(x, y)$$

(3),

l_1

$$K_I(l_1, h) = p\sqrt{fl_2} \left[\frac{l_2}{l_1} + (l_2l_1)^{-0,5}h \left(1 - \frac{l_2}{l_1} \right) \right] \quad (l_2 \leq l_1 < \infty). \quad (5)$$

$$K_I(x, y)$$

(2) (5)

$$K_I[l_2 + y(l_1 - l_2)h^{-1}, y] = p\sqrt{fl_2} [v(1-r) + r + s(1-v)(x-r)]. \quad (6)$$

$$v = l_2l_1^{-1}, r = d_1^{-1}h, s = yh^{-1}, x = (l_1l_2)^{-0,5}h. \quad (6)$$

$$K(r, v, s, x)$$

$$K_I[l_2 + \beta(l_1 - l_2), y] = p\sqrt{\pi l_2} K(\alpha, \varepsilon, \beta, \gamma), \quad K(\alpha, \varepsilon, \beta, \gamma) = [\varepsilon(1-\alpha) + \alpha + \beta(1-\varepsilon)(\gamma-\alpha)]. \quad (7)$$

$$K(\alpha, \varepsilon, \beta, \gamma)$$

$$v, s, x$$

$$r = 2.$$

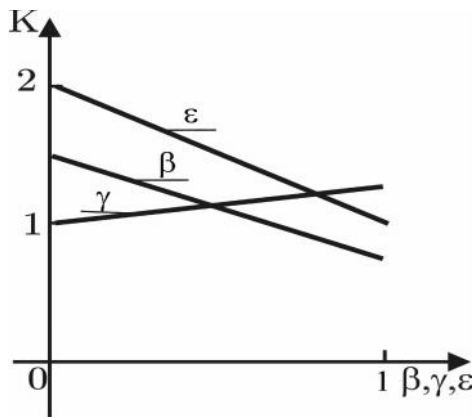
$$K(\alpha, \varepsilon, \beta, \gamma)$$

$$1) r = 2, s = 0, x = 0,5, K = 2 - v; \quad (0 \leq v \leq 1);$$

$$2) r = 2, v = 0,5, x = 0,5, K = 1,5 - 0,75s; \quad (0 \leq s \leq 1); \quad (8)$$

$$3) r = 2, v = 0,5, s = 0,5, K = 1 + 0,25x, \quad (0 < x < 1).$$

(8) . 2



$$K(\alpha, \varepsilon, \beta, \gamma)$$

$$v, s, x .$$

$$(7), (8) . 3$$

$$(s = 0).$$

$$v ($$

$$)$$

$$($$

$$x)$$

$$K_I(x, y)$$

. 2.

$$K(\alpha, \varepsilon, \beta, \gamma)$$

$$v, s, x$$

[7],

[8],

3.

h

t

$P .$

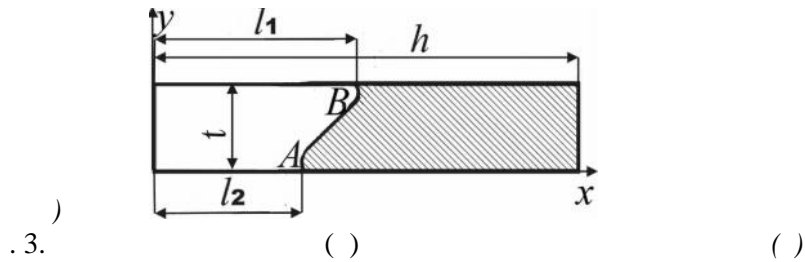
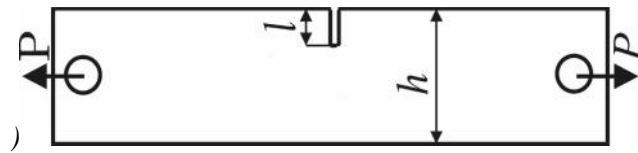
$$K_I(x, y).$$

h

$l_1,$

$h \gg l_1.$

(. . . 1,) , $d_2 = 0,5t$.



$K_I(x, y)$
[5, 6],

$$K_I(l_2, 0) = 1,12\sigma\sqrt{\pi l_2} \left[2 - \frac{l_2}{l_1} \right] \quad (l_2 \leq l_1 < \infty), \tag{9}$$

$$K_I(l_1, t) = 1,12\sigma\sqrt{\pi l_2} \left[\frac{l_2}{l_1} + t(l_2 l_1)^{-0,5} \left(1 - \frac{l_2}{l_1} \right) \right] \quad (l_2 \leq l_1 < \infty).$$

$K_I(x, y)$
(9)

$$K_I[l_2 + yt^{-1}(l_1 - l_2), y] = 1,12\sqrt{fl_2} K_0(v, s, x), \quad K_0(v, s, x) = [2 - v + s(1 - v)(x - 2)]. \tag{10}$$

$v = l_2 l_1^{-1}, \quad s = yt^{-1}, \quad x = t(l_1 l_2)^{-0,5}.$

$$h \quad l_2 = l_1, \tag{9}$$

$K_I(x, y)$

$$K_I(x, y) = K_I^{(0)}\Psi(\}), \quad K_I^{(0)}(x, y) = 1,12\sqrt{fl_2}, \quad \Psi(\}) = 0,50(1,99 - 0,41\}) + 18,70\})^2 - 38,48\})^3 + 53,85\})^4, \quad \}) = l_2 h^{-1} \tag{11}$$

$$K_I^{(0)}(x, y) - \quad K_I(x, y),$$

$$\Psi(\}) - \quad K_I(x, y),$$

$$; \quad \dagger = P(th)^{-1}.$$

$$. \quad 3, \tag{11} \quad K_I^{(0)}(x, y),$$

$$K_I[l_2 + yt^{-1}(l_1 - l_2), y],$$

(10).

(. . . 3)

$$K_I(x, y) = PF(r, s, v, x, \}), \quad F(r, s, v, x, \}) = 1,12(th)^{-1}\sqrt{fl_2} K_0(v, s, x)\Psi(\}). \tag{12}$$

[1, 2] (12)

$P = P_*$

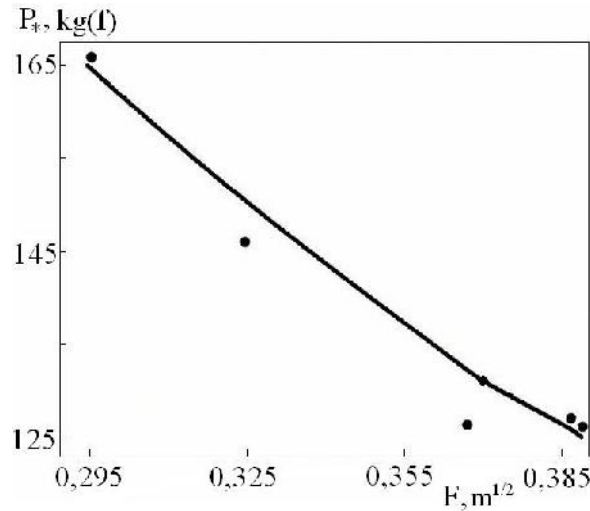
$P_* = K_{IC} F^{-1}(r, 0, v, x, \dots)$ (13)

K_{IC} -

; $F(r, 0, v, x, \dots)$ -

$F(r, s, v, x, \dots)$,

(. . 3).



4. $F : - P_*$ [11]; - (19)

(13)

[8]

K_{IC}

[7, 9].

4

(13)

$P_* \sim F$ (. .),

[8] (. .).

(12)

(7),

[10, 11]

(12)

[5],

t

2h,

($2l_1, 2l_2$)

p (. 5).

d_2 d_1 (

. . . 1,).

$K_I(x, y)$

$h \gg l_1,$

(. . 1),

(7).

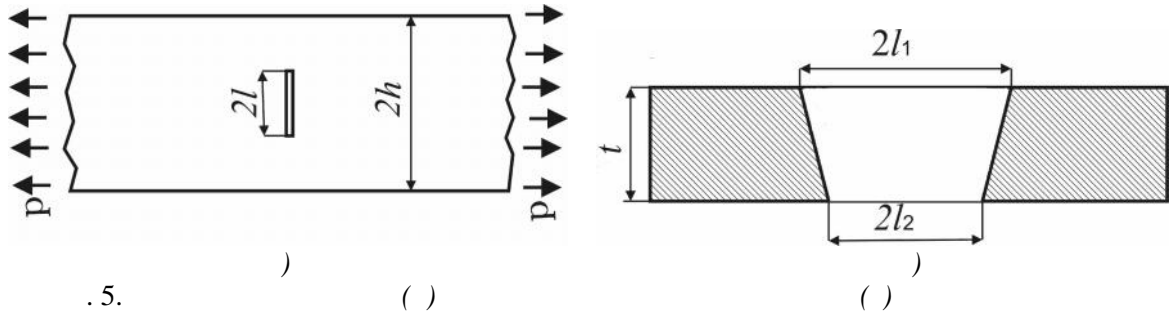
$l_1 = l_2$

, $K_I(x, y)$

[5]

$K_I(x, y) = p\sqrt{\pi l_2} \Psi_1(\lambda), \lambda = l_2 h^{-1},$ (14)

$\Psi_1(\lambda) = (1 - 0,025\lambda^2 + 0,060\lambda^4)\sqrt{\sec 0,5f}$.



$$h \gg l_1 - l_2. \tag{15}$$

$$K_I(x, y) \tag{7} \tag{14}$$

$$K_I(x, y) = p\sqrt{\pi l_2} [\varepsilon(1 - \alpha) + \alpha + \beta(1 - \varepsilon)(\gamma - \alpha)] \Psi_1(\lambda) \tag{16}$$

$\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \varepsilon$ (1), $\lambda \Psi_1(\lambda)$

(16).

$$K_I(x, y) \tag{1, 3, 5}$$

$$2l_1, 2l_2,$$

$$a_i \quad (a_i > l_1, l_2; a_i \gg l_1 - l_2; i = 1, \dots, n),$$

$$a_i \rightarrow \infty$$

$$K_I(x, y)$$

$$K_I(x, y) = \sigma\sqrt{\pi l_2} [\varepsilon(1 - \alpha) + \alpha + \beta(1 - \varepsilon)(\gamma - \alpha)] \Psi_2(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n), \lambda_i = l_2 a_i^{-1} \tag{17}$$

$\Psi_2(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n) - K_I(x, y) \quad l_1 = l_2$

[8]

[9].

$$\Psi_2(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n) = \Psi_1(\lambda), \lambda_i = \lambda.$$

$$K_I(x, y)$$

$$l_1, l_2,$$

$$a_i \quad (a_i > l_1, l_2; a_i \gg l_1 - l_2; i = 1, \dots, n),$$

$$K_I(x, y) = 1,12\sigma\sqrt{\pi l_2} [\varepsilon(1 - \alpha) + \alpha + \beta(1 - \varepsilon)(\gamma - \alpha)] \Psi_3(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n), \lambda_i = l_2 a_i^{-1}, \quad (18)$$

$$\Psi_3(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n) = \frac{K_I(x, y)}{l_1 = l_2} \quad [8]$$

[9].

$$\Psi_2(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n) = \Psi(\lambda), \lambda_i = \lambda.$$

$$K_I(x, y)$$

1. . . . / . . . , . . . , - : . . . , 1988. - 488 .
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