ESC CardioMed – the new electronic ESC Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine

Education - the mission of the ESC

The education of trainees, postgraduate and established cardiologists alike has always been a critical component of the mission of the European Society of Cardiology. Besides the most successful congresses of the main Society as well as its Associations, the growing ESC Journal Family and also the ESC Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine have been important products of this successful strategy.

The ESC Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine

The first edition of the ESC Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine was published in print in 2009 by Blackwell, with John Camm, Thomas F. Lüscher and Patrick Serruys as editors. Following the success of the first edition, the second edition appeared in 2011, this time published by Oxford University Press. Although available from the outset in a basic digital format, after the launch of the second edition the editors of the textbook felt that in today's modern world a more dynamic electronic version of a cardiology textbook with a sophisticated search system, many illustrations and movies should be developed.

ESC CardioMed

Thus, in 2016 the ESC Board of the European Society of Cardiology decided to launch a third edition of the textbook, this time in a completely different format. The editors, now also including Gerald Maurer, decided to enlarge the scope of the textbook to include many of the so far uncovered topics within the growing field of cardiovascular medicine, such as embryology, catheter-based structural interventions, psychological factors, ethnicity, interpretation of trials and personalised medicine, to name but a few.

As such, the concept of a huge primarily electronic textbook was born with four main editors, 63 section coordinators and more than 1000-chapter authors. As one can imagine, such a large project took more time than anticipated to develop, but the editors are now ready to proudly announce the publication of ESC CardioMed. Access to this huge electronic data base is available as a membership benefit for all Professional Members and Fellows of

the European Society of Cardiology. For others wishing to access the publication, annual subscriptions are available for individuals and institutions alike through the publisher.

In spring 2018 about a third of the ESC CardioMed content became available online and now on the occasion of the Annual Congress of the European Society of Cardiology in Munich this August 2018, the majority of the chapters with a very few exceptions will be accessible online. The database is endowed with a sophisticated search system allowing rapid identification of the relevant parts of the book. Each of the chapters is illustrated, most with full colour figures and informative tables or videos of the most important clinical features. Indeed, particularly the imaging sections contain numerous videos of different cardiac conditions.

A novel aspect of the electronic ESC Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine is first of all its name. It will be introduced under the name of ESC CardioMed to communicate its modern nature as a primarily comprehensive electronic database. Furthermore, and most importantly, it will be continuously updated three times a year, after each of the large cardiology congresses such as the Annual Congress of the European Society of Cardiology, the Scientific Sessions of the American Heart Association and the Annual Congress of the American College of Cardiology. Updates will primarily involve new trials affecting clinical practice or new imaging or interventional techniques highly relevant for the management of patients, as well as new insights into causes and mechanisms of cardiovascular disease of clinical interest. This will avoid the problem that most textbooks encounter, i.e. that they are outdated by the time they appear.

The Content

The content of the textbook is divided into 63 sections that cover major aspects of cardiovascular disease (*Table*).

Interaction with ESC Guidelines

A further major new aspect of ESC CardioMed is its alignment with the ESC Guidelines. Many leaders in the field as well as the users of the ESC Guidelines have felt for some time that the docu-

Table. CardioMed table of contents

Part 1: Introduction to the		Section 34 Tumours of the heart	Gaetano Thiene
Section 1 Cardiovascular history and	Nicholas Boon	Section 35 Valvular heart disease	Helmut Baumgartner
physical examination	Miguel Torres	Section 36 Infective endocarditis	Gilbert Habib
Section 3 Functional anatomy of the	Yen Ho	Section 37 Heart Failure	John McMurray
Section 4 Cardiovascular physiology	Guido Grassi	Section 38 Bradycardia	Giuseppe Boriani
Section 5 Cardiovascular pharmacology	Faiez Zannad	Section 39 Syncope	Michele Brignole
Section 6 Anticoagulation	Raffaele DeCaterina	Section 40 Supraventricular	Carina Blomström-
Section 7 Epidemiology and global	Sumeet Chugh	Section 41 Atrial fibrillation	John Camm
Part 2: Investigations		Section 42 Ventricular	Brian Olshansky
Section 8 Electrocardiogram	Antonio Bayes de	Section 43 Sudden Cardiac	Gerhard Hindricks
Section 9 Chest radiography	Christian Herold	Part 4: Vascular disease	
Section 10 Cardiac ultrasound	Frank Flachskampf	Section 44 Systemic	Bryan Williams
Section 11 Cardiovascular magnetic	Dudley Pennell	Section 45 Pulmonary	Marc Humbert
Section 12 Cardiovascular computed	Stephan Achenbach	Section 46 Diseases of the aorta	Raimund Erbel
tomography	Philipp Kaufman	Section 47 Trauma to the	Christoph Nienaber
Section 14 Invasive imaging -	Carlo diMario	Section 48 Non-cardiac surgery	Steen Kristensen
Section 15 Selection of imaging	Jeroen Bax	Section 49 Peripheral arterial	Victor Aboyans
Part 3: Heart diseases		Section 50 Venous	Stavros Konstantinide
Section 16 Genetics of CV diseases	Heribert Schunkert	Section 51 Venous disease	Sebastien Schellong
Section 17 Congenital heart disease	John Deanfield	Part 5: Specific populations -	
Section 18 Prevention in cardiovascular	Massimo Piepoli	Section 52 Cardiovascular	Noel Bairey Merz
Section 19 Diabetes mellitus metabolics	Lars Ryden	Section 53 Pregnancy and heart	Vera Regitz-Zagrosek
Section 20 Heart and the brain	Hans-Christoph	Section 54 Ethnicity	Gregory Lip
Section 21 Cardiovascular problems in	Frank Ruschitska	Part 6 Other aspects	
Section 22 Erectile dysfunction	Charalambos	Section 55 Sports and heart	Antonio Pelliccia
Section 23 Lung Disease	Martin Cowie	Section 56 Elderly	Franz H. Messerli and
Section 24 Gastrointestinal disease	Gerhard Rogler	Section 57 Precision Medicine	Paulus Kirchhof
Section 25 Rheumatoid arthritis and the	Thomas Lüscher	Section 58 Decision-making and	Patrick Serruys
heart	Ferande Peters	the Heart Team	Susanne Pedersen
Section 27 Cardio-oncology	John Groarke	Section 60 Interpretation of	John Cleland
Section 28 HIV	Nombulelo Magula	Section 61 Environment	Thomas Muenzel
Section 29 Acute coronary syndromes	Stefan James	Section 62 Occupational and	Demos Katritsis
Section 30 Takotsubo syndrome	Christian Templin	Section 63 Economics and cost-	Lorenzo Mantovani
Section 31 Chronic ischaemic heart	William Wyns	Part 7: Appendices	
Section 32 Myocardial disease	Perry Elliott	Appendix 1 Cardiovascular disease	
Section 33 Pericardial disease	Yehuda Adler	Appendix 2 Patient reported	

ments were too long and difficult to read and it was difficult to find the main message. Therefore, the editors of ESC CardioMed came together with the ESC Guidelines Committee and its chairman Stephan Windecker and decided to gradually bring the two products together. To that end it is envisaged that the ESC CardioMed will provide the background knowledge such as mechanisms of disease, epidemiology and describe the trials in more detail, while the ESC Guidelines will focus primarily on the recommendations. Examples of this synergy are the direct links between ESC CardioMed and the most recent ESC Guidelines on Valvular Heart Disease and on Peripheral Arterial Disease published in the

European Heart Journal. This concept will make the ESC Guidelines more readable and digestible and still provide the full information through the links with ESC CardioMed. This process will take some time to be completed but is currently ongoing as new ESC Guidelines are being developed.

A print version will be published as The ESC Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine 3e early in 2019.

The editors and the leaders of the European Society of Cardiology involved in this project do hope that ESC CardioMed will be frequently used by our cardiologists around the world and will turn out to be essential in their daily practice.