

Investigations of resonant diffraction phenomena that indicate the feasibility of creation and improvement in techniques of stone blocks weakening are carried out. Key words: static loads, dynamic loads, blast-hole, stone block.





[13],

(

(

),

).

R,

,

L. R.

•

[1] $\Delta_3 - \frac{1}{c_1^2} = 0; \quad \Delta - \frac{1}{c_2^2} = 0.$ (1)

3

,

,

 $x_1, x_2, x_3,$

:

,
$$c_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\lambda + 2\mu}{\rho}}$$
, $c_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\rho}}$.

(), () ,

$$c_{1 2}$$
 .
 $2\varepsilon_{ij} = u_{ij} + u_{ji}$. (2)

$$\sigma_{ij} = \lambda \varepsilon_{ij} \delta_{ij} + 2 \,\mu \varepsilon_{IJ} \,\,. \tag{3}$$

$$_{X_{2}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{1}} + \frac{\partial \Psi_{3}}{\partial x_{2}}; \quad _{X_{2}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{2}} - \frac{\partial \Psi_{3}}{\partial x_{1}}.$$
(5)

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma}_{X_1X_1} = \boldsymbol{\lambda}\boldsymbol{\Delta} + 2\boldsymbol{\mu} \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_1^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \boldsymbol{\psi}_3}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} \right)$$

,

55

,

k

,

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma}_{X_{2}X_{2}} = \boldsymbol{\lambda}\boldsymbol{\Delta} + 2\boldsymbol{\mu} \left(\frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial x_{2}^{2}} + \frac{\partial^{2}\boldsymbol{\Psi}_{3}}{\partial x_{1}\partial x_{2}} \right)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma}_{X_{1}X_{2}} = \boldsymbol{\mu} \left(2\frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial x_{1}\partial x_{2}} + \frac{\partial^{2}\boldsymbol{\Psi}_{3}}{\partial x_{2}^{2}} - \frac{\partial^{2}\boldsymbol{\Psi}_{3}}{\partial x_{1}} \right)$$
(6)

(4)

 $\boldsymbol{\sigma}_{ij} \cdot \boldsymbol{n}_i = \boldsymbol{p}_{ij}(\boldsymbol{x}, t); \boldsymbol{x} \in \boldsymbol{S}_i \tag{7}$

S ,



(4)

$$\Delta + c_1^2 = 0,$$

$$\Delta + c_2^2 = 0,$$
(8)

$$+ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial^2}.$$

$$\Delta = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2}{r\theta^2}.$$

(. 2)

 $_{r} = \frac{\partial}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \psi_{1}; \quad_{\theta} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial}{\partial r} _{1};$

. 2.

,

•

:

-

R,

 $=\sum_{k}\sum_{n}\alpha_{n1}H_{n}(\alpha r_{\kappa})e^{in\theta_{\kappa}}; \qquad (11)$

$$=\sum_{k}\sum_{n}\alpha_{n2}H_{n}(\beta r_{\kappa})e^{in\theta_{\kappa}},$$

$$H_{n}(\alpha r_{\kappa}), H_{n}(\beta r_{\kappa}) - .$$
(8)
(11)
(10)
.
$$\sum_{m=1}^{2}\alpha_{nm}\xi_{nl}^{(m)}(\gamma_{m}R_{k}) = fnl - \sum_{m=1}^{2}\sum_{p}\alpha_{pm}\eta_{nl}^{(m)}(\gamma_{m}R_{k})Q_{npm};$$
(12)
$$n = 0, \pm 1, ...; l = 1, 2; \gamma_{1} = \alpha; \gamma_{2} = \beta;$$

$$Q_{npm} = \sum_{s=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-p} H_{n-p} (\boldsymbol{\gamma}_m s \boldsymbol{\delta}).$$
(13)

(10), $\xi_{nl}^{(m)}$

 $\mathbf{\eta}_{nl}^{(m)}$

$$\xi_{n1}^{(1)}(\alpha R_{k}) = \left(\alpha \alpha^{2} - \frac{n^{2}}{R_{k}^{2}}\right) H_{n}(\alpha R_{k}) + \frac{\alpha}{R_{k}} H_{n}(\alpha R_{k});$$

$$\xi_{n1}^{(2)}(\beta R_{k}) = \frac{in}{R_{k}} \left[H_{n}(\beta R_{k}) - \frac{\beta}{R_{k}} H_{n}(\beta R_{k})\right];$$

$$\xi_{n2}^{(1)}(\alpha R_{k}) = \frac{in}{R_{k}} \left[H_{n}(\alpha R_{k}) - \frac{\alpha}{R_{k}} H_{n}(\alpha R_{k})\right];$$

$$\xi_{n2}^{(2)}(\beta R_{k}) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\beta^{2} - \frac{n^{2}}{R_{k}^{2}}\right) H_{n}(\beta R_{k}) + \frac{\beta}{R_{k}} H_{n}(\beta R_{k}).$$
(14)
$$H_{n}$$

$$\mathbf{\eta}_{nl}^{(m)}$$

:

$$H_n$$

$$\sum_{m=1}^{2} a_{mn} \xi_{nl}^{(m)}(\gamma_{m} R_{k}) = a_{nl}; \quad n = 0, \pm 1, ...; \ l = 1, 2,$$

,

J_n. (12)

$${}_{nl} = f_{nl} - \sum_{p} \sum_{i=1}^{2} X_{pl} c_{np}^{lt}; \qquad c_{np}^{lt} = \sum_{m=1}^{2} \eta_{nl}^{(m)} (\gamma_m R_k) \frac{\Delta_p^{mt}}{\Delta_p} Q_{npm};$$

$$n = 0, \pm 1, ...; \ l = 1, 2.$$
(15)

, .. ,,

:

,

С (15)

•

[7–12].

,

,

,

 $\begin{array}{ll} 0.05 \leq \alpha \leq 1.0, \ \ \Delta \alpha = 0.1 \\ (3.0 \leq L \leq 10.0, \ \Delta L = 1.0). \end{array}$



,

,





1. . . .: . , 1972. – 254 . 2. / . . , . . · · · // .- .: , 1986. -3. : . . 42. – . 41–44. . / . . // . .- . .- .: ,1988. - 46. - . 42–45. : . 4. · · · // · · // // · · - ·: , 1994. – · 55. – · 52–59. : . . 5. . . / . . , . . // . – . 1. – : , 2012. – . 28. .: _ . . 6. /

,

•

,

•

	« ». « ». – 2012. – . 22 61
	, , // . – , 2012. – . 20. – . 232–237.
 «	
	······································
 Geom	, , // Miedzynarodowa Konferencja VII Szkola haniki, 13–16 wrzesnia 2005. – P. 107–121.
	0. Chudek M. / M. Chudek, Z. Baranowski, , // Miedzynarodowa Konferencja "VIII Szkola Geomechaniki 2007",
16–19	azdziernika 2007, Glinwice-Ustron: Materialy Naukowe. – P. 263–274. 1.
	/ , . // 5/2007 (46)183 - 86.
	2
2007.	. 274 – 281.

13. Wood R. W. Annomalous diffraction drating / R. W. Wood // Phys. Rev. – 1935. – P. 928–933.

11.09.2012 .

. . . .