

539.3

The mathematical models to analyze the dynamics of partially filled shells of revolution under impulse and seismic loading are elaborated. The discrete models for numerical simulation are proposed. The reduction of 3D problem to one-dimensional one was done. The method of solution relies on reducing problem of determining the fluid pressure on the shell walls to the system of singular integral equations. The coupled problem is solved using combination of boundary and finite element methods. Differential equations of transient problem are solved numerically by Runge-Kutta method 4th and 5th orders. The numerical simulation was accomplished for cylindrical shell under seismic loading

Key words: *sloshing in tanks, forced vibrations, hydro-elastic interaction, seismic loading, finite and boundary element methods.*

1.

$$LU + M\ddot{U} = P_l + Q, \quad (1)$$

$$L, \quad ; Q(t) - \quad ; U = (u_1, u_2, u_3) - \quad , P(t) -$$

$$\frac{P}{\dots l} = -\frac{\partial W}{\partial t} - gz + \frac{P_0}{\dots l} - a_s(t)x, \quad (2)$$

$$\rho_l - \quad ; z - \quad , \quad , g - \quad , a_s(t)x -$$

$$S_0, \quad S_1, \quad 0xyz, \quad x0y$$

$$LU + M\ddot{U} + \rho_l \dot{\phi} + gz + a_s(t)x = Q;$$

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial t}, P \in S_1; \quad \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = \zeta, P \in S_0; \quad \dot{\phi} + g\zeta + a_s(t)x = 0, P \in S_0$$

$$U \phi.$$

$$U(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^m c_k(t) u_k(x, y, z), \quad (3)$$

$$c_k(t) - \quad u_k(x, y, z) - \quad \phi$$

$$\phi = \phi_1 + \phi_2. \quad \phi_1$$

$$\nabla^2 \phi_1 = 0, \quad \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial t}, P \in S_1, \quad \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial t} = 0, P \in S_0. \quad (4)$$

$$w(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^m w_k(x, y, z) c_k(t), \quad w_k(x, y, z) -$$

(2)

(4)

$$\dot{\phi}_1 = \ddot{\phi}_1 = 0 \quad (11),$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \ddot{d}_k(t) \phi_{2k}(x, y, z) + g \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \frac{\partial \phi_{1k}(x, y, z)}{\partial n} + g \sum_{k=1}^n d_k(t) \frac{\partial \phi_{2k}(x, y, z)}{\partial n} + H = 0. \quad (7),$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \left[\ddot{d}_k(t) + \kappa_k^2 d_k(t) \right] \phi_{2k}(x, y, z) + g \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \frac{\partial \phi_{1k}(x, y, z)}{\partial n} + H = 0. \quad (12)$$

(12) (12)

$$\ddot{d}_l(t) + \kappa_l^2 d_l(t) + \frac{g}{(\phi_{2l}, \phi_{2l})} \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \left(\frac{\partial \phi_{1k}}{\partial n}, \phi_{2l} \right) + a_s(t)(x, \psi_l) = 0, \quad l = 1, 2, \dots, n. \quad (13)$$

(13) (1)

$$L \left(\sum_{k=1}^m c_k u_k \right) + M \left(\sum_{k=1}^m \ddot{c}_k u_k \right) = -\rho_l \left(\sum_{k=1}^m \ddot{c}_k \phi_{1k} + \sum_{i=1}^n \ddot{d}_i \phi_{2i} + gz + a_s(t)x \right) + Q. \quad (14)$$

(14) (14)

$\omega_k, u_k -$

$$L u_k = \omega_k^2 M u_k, \quad (M u_k, u_j) = \delta_{kj}. \quad (15)$$

(15) (15)

(15),

$n+m$

$$\ddot{c}_j(t) + \omega_j^2 c_j(t) + \rho_l \left[\sum_{k=1}^m \ddot{c}_k(\phi_{1k}, u_j) + \sum_{i=1}^n \ddot{d}_i(\phi_{2i}, u_j) + g(z, u_j) + a_s(t)(\rho, u_j) \right] = 0, \quad j = 1, m; \quad \ddot{d}_l(t) + \kappa_l^2 d_l(t) + \frac{g}{(\phi_{2l}, \phi_{2l})} \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \left(\frac{\partial \phi_{1k}}{\partial n}, \phi_{2l} \right) = 0, \quad l = 1, 2, \dots, n.$$

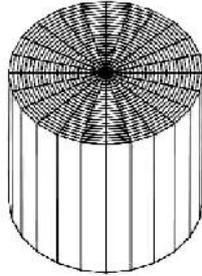
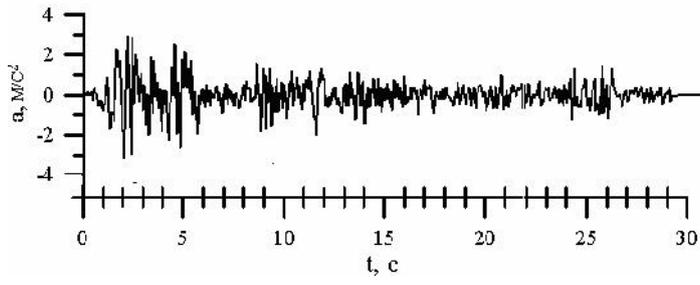
(16) (16)

[5,6],

[7].

3.

$$L=2, \quad \rho=7800 / \text{m}^3, \quad E=2 \cdot 10^5, \quad R=1, \quad h=0.01, \quad \rho_l=1000 / \text{m}^3, \quad =0.3,$$



.1.

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.2
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- [7], (9

.1.



.2.

4.

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