

## 519.6



In article the method of restoration of explosive two variables function by means of explosive linear splines of interpolation type is offered. The range of definition of considered explosive function consists of rectangular triangles and rectangular trapezes. In work the general view of an error of restoration and its estimation also is offered. And, the constructed explosive splines include, as private.

**Key words:** *explosive function, computer tomography, explosive interpolation, error estimation.*

## 1.

( , [1-4]).  
 ( )  
 [5].  
 [6]  
 )

( );

[6]

[7]

[8]

[9] –

[10].

2.

$D = [0,1]^2$ ,  $D$   
 $x_0 = 0 < x_1 < x_2 < \dots < x_m = 1$ ,  $y_0 = 0 < y_1 < y_2 < \dots < y_n = 1$

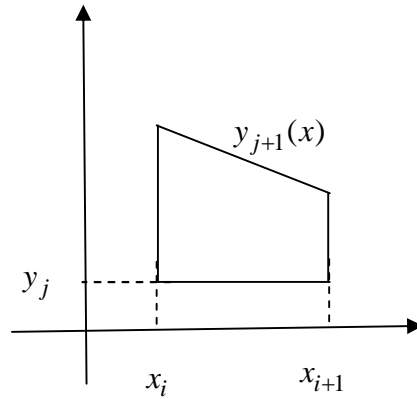
$f(x, y)$

( , ).

3.

$$(1)$$

$$TP_{ij} = \{x_i < x < x_{i+1}, y_j < y < y_{j+1}(x)\};$$



1.

$$(x_i, y_j)$$

$$f(x, y)$$

$$C_1 = f(x_i + 0, y_j + 0),$$

$$C_2 = f(x_{i+1} - 0, y_j + 0),$$

$$C_3 = f(x_i + 0, y_{j+1}(x_i) - 0),$$

$$C_4 = f(x_{i+1} - 0, y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}) - 0).$$

:

$$TP_{ij} \subset D,$$

$$S(x, y) = s_{ij}(x, y) = C_1 \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} + C_2 \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} + C_3 \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x_i) - y_j} \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} + C_4 \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}) - y_j} \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i}. \quad (1)$$

$$1. \quad S(x, y) = s_{ij}(x, y), (x, y) \in TP_{ij} \subset D$$

2.  $f(x, y)$  ( $x_i, y_j$ )

$$f(x, y) \in C^{(r,r)}(\text{TP}_{ij}), i = \overline{1, m}, j = \overline{1, n}, r = 1, 2,$$

$$f(x, y) \quad (1)$$

$$RS(x, y) = R_1 R_2 f(x, y) + \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} R_1 f(x_i, y) + \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} R_1 f(x_{i+1}, y) +$$

$$+ \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} R_2 f(x, y_j) + \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} R_2 f(x, y_{j+1}(x)), \quad (2)$$

$$R_1 f(x, y) = \int_{y_j}^{y_{j+1}(x)} f^{(0,r)}(x, y) G1(x, y, y) dy, \quad x \in [x_i, x_{i+1}],$$

$$R_2 f(x, y) = \int_{x_i}^{x_{i+1}} f^{(r,0)}(x, y) G2(x, <, y) d<, \quad y \in [y_j, y_{j+1}(x)],$$

$$G1(x, y, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} \frac{(y_j - y)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & y_j \leq < \leq y \leq y_{j+1}(x) \\ -\frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} \frac{(y_{j+1}(x) - y)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & y_j \leq y \leq < \leq y_{j+1}(x) \end{cases}$$

$$G2(x, <) = \begin{cases} \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} \frac{(x_i - <)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & x_i \leq < \leq x \leq x_{i+1} \\ -\frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \frac{(x_{i+1} - <)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & x_i \leq x \leq < \leq x_{i+1}. \end{cases}$$

$x = x_i, x = x_{i+1}$  ( [9] )

$$S_1 f(x, y) = f(x_i, y) \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} + f(x_{i+1}, y) \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i}$$

$$y = y_j, y = y_{j+1}(x):$$

$$S_2 f(x, y) = f(x, y_j) \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} + f(x, y_{j+1}(x)) \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j}.$$

$$S_1 f(x, y) \quad S_2 f(x, y) \quad f(x_i, y), \quad f(x_{i+1}, y),$$

$$f(x, y_j), f(x, y_{j+1}(x)) \quad :$$

$$\tilde{S}_1 f(x, y) = \left( f(x_i, y_j) \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x_i)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x_i)} + f(x_i, y_{j+1}(x_i)) \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x_i) - y_j} \right) \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left( f(x_{i+1}, y_j) \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})} + f(x_{i+1}, y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})) \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}) - y_j} \right) \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i}; \\
\tilde{S}_2 f(x, y) & = \left( f(x_i, y_j) \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} + f(x_{i+1}, y_j) \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \right) \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} + \\
& + \left( f(x_i, y_{j+1}(x_i)) \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} + f(x_{i+1}, y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})) \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \right) \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$S(x, y) = S_2 S_1 f(x, y) = (\tilde{S}_1 + \tilde{S}_2 - S_1 S_2) f(x, y).$$

$$S(x, y)$$

$$RS(x, y) = (I - S) f(x, y) = (I - \tilde{S}_1 - \tilde{S}_2 + S_1 S_2) f(x, y) =$$

$$= (I - \tilde{S}_1 - \tilde{S}_2 + S_1 S_2) f(x, y) + (S_1 + S_2 - S_1 S_2) f(x, y) - \quad (3)$$

$$- (S_1 + S_2 - S_1 S_2) f(x, y) = R_1 R_2 f(x, y) + (S_1 - \tilde{S}_1) f(x, y) + (S_2 - \tilde{S}_2) f(x, y),$$

$$R_1 f(x, y) = \int_{y_j}^{y_{j+1}(x)} f^{(0,r)}(x, y) G1(x, y, y) dy, \quad x \in [x_i, x_{i+1}],$$

$$R_2 f(x, y) = \int_{x_i}^{x_{i+1}} f^{(r,0)}(\langle, y) G2(x, \langle) d\langle, \quad y \in [y_j, y_{j+1}(x)],$$

$$G1(x, y, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} \frac{(y_j - y)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & y_j \leq \langle \leq y \leq y_{j+1}(x) \\ -\frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} \frac{(y_{j+1}(x) - y)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & y_j \leq y \leq \langle \leq y_{j+1}(x) \end{cases}$$

$$G2(x, \langle) = \begin{cases} \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} \frac{(x_i - \langle)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & x_i \leq \langle \leq x \leq x_{i+1} \\ -\frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \frac{(x_{i+1} - \langle)^{r-1}}{(r-1)!}, & x_i \leq x \leq \langle \leq x_{i+1} \end{cases}$$

$$(S_1 - \tilde{S}_1) f(x, y) =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& = \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} \left( f(x_i, y) - f(x_i, y_j) \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x_i)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x_i)} + f(x_i, y_{j+1}(x_i)) \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x_i) - y_j} \right) + \\
& + \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \left( f(x_{i+1}, y) - f(x_{i+1}, y_j) \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})} + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ f(x_{i+1}, y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})) \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}) - y_j} \Bigg) = \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} R_1 f(x_i, y) + \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} R_1 f(x_{i+1}, y);$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (S_2 - \tilde{S}_2) f(x, y) = \\ & = \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} \left( f(x, y_j) - f(x_i, y_j) \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} + f(x_{i+1}, y_j) \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \right) + \\ & \quad + \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} \left( f(x, y_{j+1}(x)) - f(x_i, y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})) \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} + \right. \\ & \quad \left. + f(x_{i+1}, y_{j+1}(x_{i+1})) \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} \right) = \\ & = \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} R_2 f(x, y_j) + \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} R_2 f(x, y_{j+1}(x)). \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

(2)

2

3.

 $f(x, y)$ 

$$S(x, y) = S_{ij}(x, y)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & |f(x, y) - S(x, y)| \leq \\ & \leq \|f(x, y)\|_{L_\infty[x_i, x_{i+1}] \times [y_j, y_{j+1}(x)]} \cdot \frac{(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2}{64} \times \\ & \times \max \left\{ (y_j - y_{j+1}(x_i))^2, (y_j - y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}))^2 \right\} + \\ & + \max \left\{ \left\| f^{(0,2)}(x_i, y) \right\|_{L_\infty[y_j, y_{j+1}(x)]} \cdot \frac{(y_{j+1}(x_i) - y_j)^2}{8}, \right. \\ & \left. \left\| f^{(0,2)}(x_{i+1}, y) \right\|_{L_\infty[y_j, y_{j+1}(x)]} \cdot \frac{(y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}) - y_j)^2}{8} \right\} + \\ & + \max \left\{ \left\| f^{(2,0)}(x, y_j) \right\|_{L_\infty[x_i, x_{i+1}]} \cdot \frac{(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2}{8}, \right. \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

$$\left\| f^{(2,0)}(x, y_{j+1}(x)) \right\|_{L_\infty[x_i, x_{i+1}]} \cdot \frac{(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2}{8} \Bigg\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} |f(x, y) - S(x, y)| &= \left| R_1 R_2 f(x, y) + \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} R_1 f(x_i, y) + \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} R_1 f(x_{i+1}, y) + \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} R_2 f(x, y_j) + \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} R_2 f(x, y_{j+1}(x)) \right| \leq \\ &\leq \left| R_1 R_2 f(x, y) \right| + \left| \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} R_1 f(x_i, y) + \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} R_1 f(x_{i+1}, y) \right| + \\ &\quad + \left| \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} R_2 f(x, y_j) + \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} R_2 f(x, y_{j+1}(x)) \right|. \end{aligned}$$

[5],

$$1) \left| R_1 R_2 f(x, y) \right| \leq \|f(x, y)\|_{L_\infty[x_i, x_{i+1}] \times [y_j, y_{j+1}(x)]} \cdot \frac{(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2}{64} \times \\ \times \max \left\{ (y_j - y_{j+1}(x_i))^2, (y_j - y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}))^2 \right\};$$

$$2) \left| \frac{x - x_{i+1}}{x_i - x_{i+1}} R_1 f(x_i, y) + \frac{x - x_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i} R_1 f(x_{i+1}, y) \right| \leq \\ \leq \max \left\{ \left\| f^{(0,2)}(x_i, y) \right\|_{L_\infty[y_j, y_{j+1}(x)]} \cdot \frac{(y_{j+1}(x_i) - y_j)^2}{8}, \right. \\ \left. \left\| f^{(0,2)}(x_{i+1}, y) \right\|_{L_\infty[y_j, y_{j+1}(x)]} \cdot \frac{(y_{j+1}(x_{i+1}) - y_j)^2}{8} \right\};$$

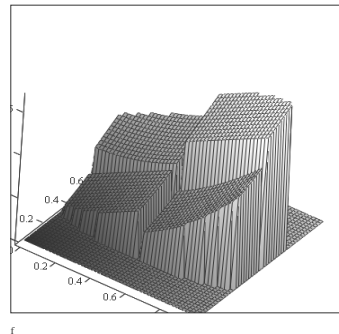
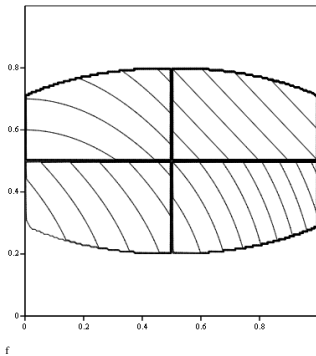
$$3) \left| \frac{y - y_{j+1}(x)}{y_j - y_{j+1}(x)} R_2 f(x, y_j) + \frac{y - y_j}{y_{j+1}(x) - y_j} R_2 f(x, y_{j+1}(x)) \right| \leq \\ \leq \max \left\{ \left\| f^{(2,0)}(x, y_j) \right\|_{L_\infty[x_i, x_{i+1}]} \cdot \frac{(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2}{8}, \right. \\ \left. \left\| f^{(2,0)}(x, y_{j+1}(x)) \right\|_{L_\infty[x_i, x_{i+1}]} \cdot \frac{(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2}{8} \right\}.$$

(4)  $f(x, y) = y^2 + \frac{xy}{2} - y,$   
 $TP_{ij} = \left\{ 0 < x < 1, 0 < y < \frac{2-x}{2} \right\},$

4.

1.  $f(x, y)$  [0,1]<sup>2</sup>  
 (. 2):

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} x + y, & 0.5 < x < 1, 0.5 < y < 0.5 + \sqrt{0.09 \left[ 1 - \frac{(x-0.5)^2}{0.49} \right]} \\ x^2 + y, & 0 < x < 0.5, 0.5 < y < 0.5 + \sqrt{0.09 \left[ 1 - \frac{(x-0.5)^2}{0.49} \right]} \\ x + y^2, & 0 < x < 0.5, 0.5 - \sqrt{0.09 \left[ 1 - \frac{(x-0.5)^2}{0.49} \right]} < y < 0.5 \\ x^2 + y^2, & 0.5 < x < 1, 0.5 - \sqrt{0.09 \left[ 1 - \frac{(x-0.5)^2}{0.49} \right]} < y < 0.5 \end{cases}$$



. 2. ) : )  $f(x, y)$  )  $f(x, y); )$

$f(x, y)$

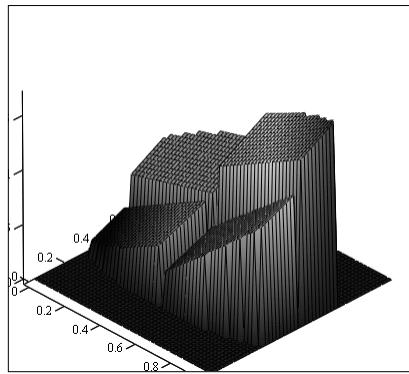
:

$x_1 = 0, x_2 = 0.5, x_3 = 1,$



$$\begin{aligned}
 y_1 &= 0.5 - \sqrt{0.09 \left[ 1 - \frac{(x-0.5)^2}{0.49} \right]}, \\
 y_2 &= 0.5, \\
 y_3 &= 0.5 + \sqrt{0.09 \left[ 1 - \frac{(x-0.5)^2}{0.49} \right]}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$TP_{ij} \quad (1).$$



LL

. 3.

$f(x, y)$

$f(x, y)$

$S(x, y)$

$$\max |f(x, y) - S(x, y)| \approx 0.025 .$$

2.

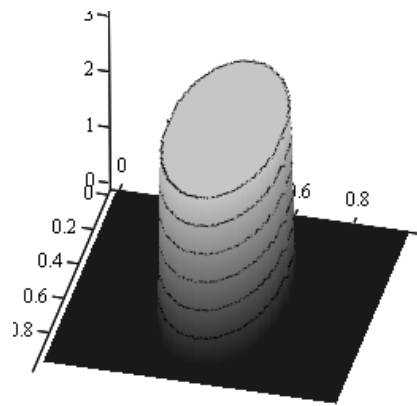
$f(x, y)$

$[0,1]^2$

( . 4):

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} 3, & \frac{(x-0.5)^2}{0.16} + \frac{(y-0.5)^2}{0.04} \leq 1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

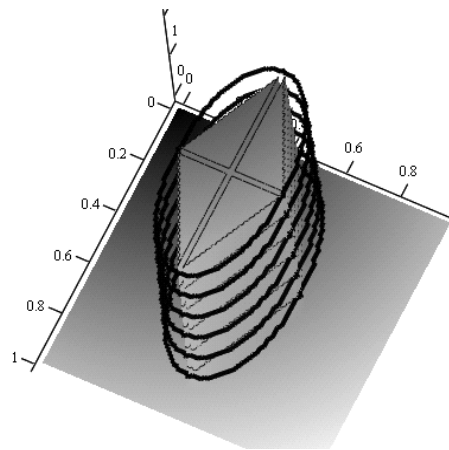
$x_1 = 0, x_2 = 0.1, x_3 = 0.5, x_4 = 0.9, x_5 = 1, y_1 = 0, y_2 = 0.3, y_3 = 0.5, y_4 = 0.7, y_5 = 1.$



. 4.

[10],

. 5.



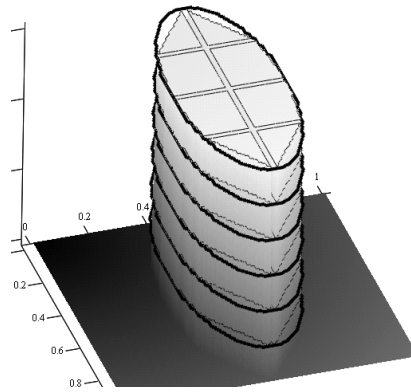
. 5.

$$f(x, y) ( \quad )$$

$$(2) ( \quad )$$

(1)

$f(x, y)$  . 6.



6.  $f(x, y) ( \quad )$   
 $(I) ( \quad )$

5.

1. . . . . , 1984. – 352 .
2. . . . . , 1976.
3. . . . . , 1976.
4. De Vore R. A. A method of grid optimization for finite element methods // Computer method in appl. Mechanics and engineering. – 1983. – Vol.41. – P. 29-45.
5. . . . . , 2002. – 544 .
6. . . . . //

- 2010 .). – . – 2010. – .52-55. (7-8
7. . . . . // . . . . . :  
 , - : . . . . . - , - :  
 .3. – .122-131. , 2010. –
8. . . . . -
9. . . . . // . -  
 . – 2011. – 1. – .63-72. . -
10. ( ) – . – , 2011. – 1.  
 – .96-105.
- 2011 . / . . . . . - . . . . . : ( -2011):  
 .178-181. 17-19 , 2011 . –