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**INDEX ROMANORUM VERBORUM IURIDICORUM
AD AETATEM PERTINENTIUM (INDEX OF ROMAN
LEGAL SOURCES ASSOCIATED WITH AGE)**

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The main goal of the studies conducted by the Author was to collect and describe all age categories and age limits appearing in Roman law. The research was conducted with accordance to the historical periodization of Roman law – from the archaic period till the Justinian era. This elaboration presents the essence of the scientific research devoted to age categories in Roman law. The article was elaborated in a table-article manner to be more clear. It contains all age categories and numeric age limits which were mentioned in ancient Roman juridical sources. It is the first work of such type in the history of Roman law research. The presented Index of Roman Legal Terms Associated with Age (Index Romanorum Verborum Iuridicorum Ad Aetatem Pertinentium) is a comprehensive catalogue of legal sources ranging from archaic law to Justinian law, which include age-related terms. The following Index would certainly serve all Roman law researchers and other people interested in the ancient world.

Keywords: Roman law, age, infantia, impuberes, puberes.

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In every legal system, regardless of whether we mean antique or modern law, there have always been and there are regulations that have specific effects depending on the age of a given person. Such regulations are known in all contemporary legal systems of the world. What is more, such norms are currently present in every branch of law. For example, in civil law, age serves to determine the legal capacity; in criminal law – the criminal liability depends on the age of the perpetrator; in constitutional and administrative law, age designates active and passive electoral rights or sets census to perform specific professions, for example a president or a member of parliament.

There were also such norms in Roman law. In the subject literature, age categories appear primarily when discussing legal capacity. As a rule, the following age categories were distinguished: children (*infantia*) 0–7 years of age, immature ones (*impubertas*) 7–14 years of age (or 12 years for women), mature people under 25 years of age (*puberes minores XXV annis*) and adults over 25 years of age (*puberes maiores XXV annis*). In addition, the law of ancient Romans also provided for a number of other regulations where certain rights or obligations were associated with the achievement of a specific age.

The main area of my scientific interest is the role of age in Roman law. Being more specific, with my research I am trying to answer to question how and in what manner human's age influenced legal position of a person in Roman law. Such research has not been conducted before. To achieve my scientific goal, there has been a necessity to catalogue the complete database of Roman law legal sources in which the age was mentioned. It was the first step to find justifications of many hypotheses, which I set in my research. It is not only about answering the question whether the Romans knew other age categories and age limits than the above-mentioned ones, but I am mainly interested

in presenting what the achievement of a given age was based on legal grounds. What did it mean for the Romans to exceed the exact age in the sphere of their rights and obligations.

In this elaboration, I am presenting the essence of my academic research, i.e. the database in which all Roman juridical sources from the archaic period till the Justinian era, which contain age categories or limits, are catalogued. This Index is the first work of such type in the history of Roman law research. The performance of this assumption would certainly serve all Roman law researchers and other people interested in the ancient world. Thanks to this, anyone interested in any matter concerning age in Roman law or age limit will be able to use the index to find the legal text in which the category or age occurs.

The presented Index consists of two parts: (1) Age limits in Roman law that is the catalogue of all numerical limits, which were mentioned in legal texts and (2) Age categories in Roman law, which is the database of human life's legal phases determined by the exact numeric age limits. To present this Index in the most intelligible and readable manner, I decided to demonstrate it in the table format.

To elaborate the following Index I employed all preserved collections of Roman law juridical texts. In the table the proper abbreviations were used. Here is the list of the sources and their short forms: *Leges Regiae* (L. Reg.); *Lex XII Tabularum* (L. Duodecim); *Tabula Heracleensis* (TH.); *Gaii Institutiones* (G.); *Gaius Augustodunensis* (G. Aug.); *Sententiae Pauli* (Paul.); *Pauli Sententiarum Interpretatio* (Interpr. Paul. sent.); *Fragmenta Vaticana* (Vat. fr.); *Collatio legum Mosaicarum et Romanarum* (Coll.); *Epitome Ulpiani* (Epit. Ulp.); *Epitome Gaii* (Epit. Gai.); *Codex Theodosianus* (CTh.); *Theodosiani Novellae* (Nov. Theodos./ Nov. Mai./ Nov. Val.); *Iustiniani Institutiones* (I.); *Iustiniani Digesta* (D.); *Codex Iustinianus* (C.); *Iustiniani Novellae* (Nov. Iust.).

1. Age limits in Roman law

3 months	D. 25, 4, 1, 10	Edict. Salv. 2, 21, 118				
6 months	D. 25, 4, 1, 10	Edict. Salv. 2, 21, 118				
1 year	G. 1, 29 G. 1, 32 G. 1, 32a	G. 1, 73 Epit. Ulp. 3, 3 Vat. fr. 321	D. 1, 6, 6 D. 6, 2, 12, 5 D. 9, 2, 23, 7	D. 23, 4, 26 D. 25, 4, 1, 10	D. 28, 6, 45. D. 32, 60	D. 50, 16, 132 D. 50, 16, 134
3 years	L. Reg. 2, 10	L. Reg. 1, 4	Edict. Salv. 2, 21, 118	Vat. fr. 321.		
6 years	Paul. 1, 21, 13	CTh. 8, 18, 4				
7 years	CTh. 8, 18, 8 CTh. 12, 1, 19	D. 23, 1, 14	D. 26, 7, 1, 2	D. 32, 41, 4	C. 6, 30, 18	C. 6, 30, 18, 4
8 years	CTh. 12, 1, 19	D. 28, 6, 43, 1				
10 years	L. Reg. 2, 10 Vat. fr. 321	CTh. 3, 5, 11 CTh. 3, 5, 11, 1	CTh. 3, 5, 11, Interpr. D. 28, 6, 21	D. 28, 6, 38, 1 D. 28, 6, 43, 1	C. 6, 43, 3 1	C. 7, 7, 1, 5
11	CTh. 3, 5, 11, 1	CTh. 3, 5, 11,				

years		Interpr.				
12 years	G. 2, 112 G. 2, 113 Paul. 3, 4a, 1 Epit. Ulp. 16, 1a Epit. Ulp. 20, 15 Epit. Gai.2, 2, 2	CTh. 3, 5, 11, 1 CTh. 3, 5, 11, 3 CTh. 3, 5, 11, 2 Interpr. I. 1, 22 I. 2, 16, 1 - 9 D. 5, 3, 13, 1	D. 23, 1, 9 D. 23, 2, 62, 2 D. 23, 2, 4 D. 23, 3, 74 D. 24, 1, 31, 27	D. 25, 7, 1, 4 D. 26, 5, 13, 2 D. 26, 5, 26 D. 27, 6, 11 D. 27, 6, 11, 3	D. 27, 6, 11, 4 D. 28, 1, 5 D. 28, 6, 2 D. 33, 1, 21, 5 D. 42, 5, 17, 1	D. 48, 5, 14, 8 D. 50, 15, 3 C. 5, 4, 24 C. 5, 60, 3 C. 6, 42, 14
13 years	CTh. 4, 14, 1, Interpr.					
14 years	G. 1, 40 G. 1, 196 G. 2, 113 Paul. 3, 4a, 1 Epit. Ulp. 11, 28 Epit. Ulp. 16, 1a	Epit. Gai.1, 1, 7 Epit. Gai.2, 2, 2 CTh. 4, 8, 6, 3 CTh. 4, 8, 6, Interpr. Nov. Theodos. 11, Interpr. I. 1, 6, 7	I. 1, 22 I. 2, 16, 1 - 9 D. 27, 6, 11 D. 28, 1, 5 D. 28, 6, 2 D. 28, 6, 2, 5	D. 28, 6, 7 D. 28, 6, 15 D. 28, 6, 21 D. 28, 6, 33 D. 28, 6, 38 1 D. 28, 6, 43, 1	D. 31, 69, 2 D. 33, 1, 21, 5 D. 34, 1, 14 D. 34, 3, 28 D. 48, 18, 10 D. 48, 18, 15, 1	D. 50, 15, 3 C. 5, 4, 24 C. 5, 60, 3 C. 6, 22, 4 C. 6, 58, 4 C. 7, 64, 2
15 years	CTh. 4, 14, 1, Interpr.	CTh. 4, 3, 1, Interpr.	D. 10, 2, 39, 2	D. 35, 1, 36, 1	Nov. Iust. 100, 2	
16 years	D. 35, 1, 36, 1	D. 50, 5, 2	CTh. 6, 4, 1			
17 years	Edict. Salv. 1,6,14.	I. 1, 6, 5	I. 1, 6, 7	D. 3, 1, 1, 3		
18 years	Paul. 3, 4a, 2 CTh. 2, 17, 1, 1 CTh. 2, 17, 1, Interpr. CTh. 12, 1, 7	CTh. 12, 1, 19 CTh. 12, 1, 19, Interpr. CTh. 12, 1, 58, 2	CTh. 13, 4, 1 I. 1, 6, 7 I. 1, 11, 4	D. 1, 7, 40, 1 D. 33, 2, 37 D. 34, 1, 14	D. 35, 1, 101, 2 D. 40, 2, 13 D. 42, 1, 57	C. 2, 44, 2 Nov. Iust. 115, 3, 13 Nov. Iust. 123, 13
19 years	CTh. 7, 13, 1					
20 years	G. 1, 38 G. 1, 40 G. 1, 41 Interpr. Paul. sent. 5, 2, 3, 4 Vat. fr. 177a Epit. Ulp. 1, 13 Epit. Ulp. 16, 1 Epit. Gai.1, 1, 7 CTh. 2, 17, 1 CTh. 2, 17, 1, Interpr.	CTh. 6, 4, 2 CTh. 7, 22, 2 CTh. 13, 10, 4 CTh. 14, 3, 5 CTh. 14, 9, 1 Nov. Val. 35, 10 I. 1, 3, 4 I. 1, 6, 4 I. 1, 6, 7 D. 1, 5, 5, 1	D. 1, 10, 2 D. 18, 7, 4 D. 22, 5, 20 D. 27, 2, 3, 5 D. 28, 3, 6, 5 D. 30, 102 D. 33, 7, 3, 1 D. 34, 1, 15 D. 34, 3, 28, 8 D. 35, 1, 113	D. 36, 1, 64, 1 D. 40, 1, 1 D. 40, 1, 4, 8 D. 40, 1, 16 D. 40, 1, 12 D. 40, 2, 2 D. 40, 2, 4, 2 D. 40, 2, 6 D. 40, 2, 11 D. 40, 2, 15	D. 40, 2, 16, 1 D. 40, 2, 19 D.40, 2, 20, 4 D. 40, 4, 3 D. 40, 4, 5, 18 D. 40, 5, 34, 1 D. 40, 9, 16 D. 40, 12, 7 D. 40, 12, 40	D. 40, 13, 1 D. 40, 13, 3 D. 40, 13, 4 D. 45, 1, 66 C. 2, 30, 2 C. 2, 30, 3 C. 2, 44, 2 C. 7, 10, 6 C. 7, 16, 16
24 years	CTh. 7, 20, 4, 3	D. 26, 7, 56				

25 years	G. 4, 57 Edict. Salv. 1,6,14 Edict. Salv. 1,10,44 G. Aug. 26 Paul. 1, 9, 1 Paul. 1, 9, 4a Paul. 1, 9, 5b Paul. 1, 13a, 1e Paul. 5, 12, 4a Paul. 5, 12, 23 Paul. 1, 9, 2 Paul. 1, 9, 3 Paul. 1, 9, 4 Paul. 1, 9, 4b Paul. 1, 9, 5 Paul. 1, 9, 5a Paul. 1, 9, 6 Paul. 1, 9, 7 Paul. 1, 9, 8 Paul. 1, 4, 8 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 2 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 3 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 4 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 8 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 1 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 6 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 7, 1, 2 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 5 Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 7 Interpr. Paul. sent. 3, 6, 11 Vat. fr. 151	Vat. fr. 182 Vat. fr. 223 Epit. Ulp. 16, 1 Epit. Gai.1, 8, 2 CTh. 2, 9, 3 Interpr. CTh. 2, 16, 2 CTh. 2, 16, 2, 2 CTh. 2, 16, 2 Interpr. CTh. 3, 7, 1 CTh. 3, 7, 1, Interpr. CTh. 3, 32, 1 CTh. 4, 8, 6, Interpr. CTh. 7, 22, 2 I. 1, 14, 2 I. 1, 23 I. 1, 23, 2-3 I. 2, 19, 5 I. 2, 19, 6 I. 4, 6, 33 D. 1, 7, 17 D. 2, 8, 8, 1 D. 2, 8, 8, 2 D. 2, 15, 9, 3 D. 3, 3, 51 D. 4, 1, 8 D. 4, 3, 7 D. 4, 3, 38 D. 4, 4, 1, 1-3 D. 4, 4 D. 4, 6 D. 4, 8, 3 D. 27, 6, 4 D. 27, 9, 1, 4 D. 27, 9, 11	D. 4, 3, 7 D. 4, 4 D. 4, 8, 41 D. 5, 1, 2, 3 D. 6, 1, 32 D. 7, 7,6, 1 D. 8, 5, 15 D. 9, 4, 36 D. 12, 2, 9, 4 D. 12, 6, 5 D. 12, 6, 67, 4 D. 14, 3, 11, 1 D. 16, 1, 8, 15 D. 16, 1, 32 D. 19, 1, 13, 28 D. 20, 5, 7, 1 D. 21, 2, 39 D. 22, 6, 9 D. 23, 3, 6, 2 D. 23, 3, 62 D. 26, 1, 3, 1 D. 26, 2, 32, 2 D. 26, 7, 3, 3 D. 26, 7, 5, 6 D. 26, 9 D. 27, 1, 10, 7 D. 27, 1, 44, 2 D. 27, 3, 20, 1 D. 27, 6, 4 D. 27, 9, 1, 4 D. 27, 9, 11	D. 27, 10, 16 D. 28, 2, 28, 3 D. 28, 6, 15 D. 29, 2, 57 D. 31, 87, 1 D. 32, 50, 1 D. 33, 1, 21, 2 D. 33, 1, 21, 4 D. 34, 1, 18, 2 D. 37, 10, 3, 3 D. 37, 14, 9, 1 D. 37, 14, 17 D. 38, 2, 8, 5 D. 38, 2, 14 D. 38, 5, 8 D. 40, 2, 20 D. 40, 5, 30,11 D. 42, 1, 2 D. 42, 1, 54 D. 42, 1, 57 D. 42, 5, 5 D. 44, 4, 4, 26 D. 48, 5, 16, 6 D. 49, 1, 24, 1 D. 49, 14, 45, 14 D. 50, 2, 6, 1 D. 50, 2, 11 D. 50, 4, 3, 10 D. 50, 4, 8 D. 50, 5, 2 C. 2, 4, 36	C. 2, 20, 7 C. 2, 21, 3 C. 2, 21, 4 C. 2, 21, 5, 1 C. 2, 22, 2 C. 2, 24, 2 C. 2, 25, 1 C. 2, 27, 1 C. 2, 37, 1 C. 2, 39, 1 C. 2, 40, 1 C. 2, 41, 1 C. 2, 42, 1 C. 2, 45, 1 C. 2, 45, 2 C. 2, 46, 3 C. 2, 47, 1, 1 C. 2, 52, 1 C. 2, 52, 2 C. 2, 52, 3 C. 2, 52, 4 C. 2, 52, 5 C. 2, 52, 7 C. 3, 28, 8 C. 3, 28, 12 C. 3, 37, 4 C. 3, 38, 8 C. 4, 19, 9 C. 4, 26, 5 C. 4, 29, 4 C. 4, 29, 25	C. 4, 38, 2 C. 4, 44, 5 C. 4, 44, 13 C. 4, 44, 15 C. 4, 51, 4 C. 4, 52, 5 C. 5, 1, 5 C. 5, 3, 8 C. 5, 3, 17 C. 5, 4, 18 C. 5, 4, 20 C. 5, 6, 6 C. 5, 30, 5 C. 5, 31, 6 C. 5, 37, 14 C. 5, 39, 1 C. 5, 59, 4 C. 5, 71, 15 C. 5, 72, 3 C. 5, 74, 3 C. 6, 30, 10 C. 6, 31, 4 C. 6, 31, 6 C. 6, 35, 6 C. 6, 35, 6 C. 7, 62, 8 C. 8, 13, 23 C. 8, 15, 4 C. 8, 37, 7 C. 10, 50, 1 Nov. Iust. 123, 13
26 years	Paul. 2, 19, 13	CTh. 2, 16, 2	CTh. 2, 16, 2 Interpr.	CTh. 3, 32, 1	D. 23, 2, 66	D. 48, 5, 7
28 years	Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 3	Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 9, 4.	CTh. 2, 16, 2			
29 years	CTh. 2, 16, 2					
30 years	TH. 11, 89-97 TH. 11, 98-107 G. 1, 17 G. 1, 18	G. 1, 20 G. 1, 21 G. 1, 29 G. 1, 31	G. 1, 32b G. 1, 35 G. 1, 39	G. 2, 276 Epit. Ulp. 1, 12 Epit. Ulp. 1, 14.	Epit. Ulp. 3, 3 Epit. Ulp. 3, 4 CTh. 2, 16, 2	D. 10, 2, 39, 2 D. 40, 4, 16 C. 7, 15, 2
35	CTh. 12, 1, 18,	D. 33, 1, 18	Nov. Iust.,			

years	1			123, 1, 1			
40 years	Nov. Mai. 6, 1	Nov. Mai. 6, 3	Nov. Iust. 123, 13				
50 years	L. Reg. 1, 5 Epit. Ulp. 16, 1	Epit. Ulp. 16, 3 Epit. Ulp. 16, 4	D. 1, 2, 2, 50 D. 19, 1, 21	D. 38, 1, 35 C. 5, 4, 27	C. 6, 58, 12 C. 10, 32, 13	Nov. Iust. 6, 6	
55 years	D. 50, 2, 2, 8	D. 50, 2, 11	C. 10, 50, 3				
60 years	Epit. Ulp. 16, 1 Epit. Ulp. 16, 3	Epit. Ulp. 16, 4 CTh. 16, 2, 27	D. 1, 7, 15, 2	D. 27, 1, 15, 11	C. 1, 3, 9	C. 5, 4, 27	
65 years	D. 50, 5, 1, 3	D. 50, 15, 3					
70 years	I. 1, 25, 13 D. 27, 1, 2	D. 28, 5, 57 D. 50, 2, 2, 8	D. 50, 4, 3, 6 D. 50, 4, 3, 12	D. 50, 5, 2, 1 D. 50, 5, 8	D. 50, 6, 4 C. 5, 67, 1	C. 10, 32, 10 C. 10, 50, 3	

2. Age categories in Roman law

<i>Adulescentia</i> (<i>Adolescentia</i> , <i>Aetas</i> <i>adolescentis</i>) This category meant young people and included those under the age of 25. This term appeared in the source material of all epochs (from the classical era until the Justinian era).	CTh. 2, 17, 1	D. 4, 4, 41 D. 4, 4, 43	D. 26, 7, 39, 15	D. 27, 9, 8 D. 27, 9, 8,	D. 47, 2, 33. D. 47, 2, 68, 3	C. 5, 52, 2, 3	
	CTh. 9, 13, 1. Interpr.	D. 4, 4, 47, 1	D. 26, 7, 39, 18	1 D. 27, 9, 10	2 D. 49, 4, 1,	C. 5, 61, 1 C. 5, 62, 2	
	CTh. 13, 3, 6	D. 4, 4, 49, D. 6, 1, 6	D. 26, 7, 46, D. 26, 7, 46,	D. 32, 69, 1 D. 35, 1, 84	D. 49, 9, 2 D. 49, 14,	C. 5, 69, 1, 1	
	CTh. 14, 9, 3, 1	D. 12, 3, 4 D. 13, 1, 13	5 D. 26, 8, 21	D. 36, 1, 1, 12	D. 49, 14, 18, 8	C. 5, 70, 2 C. 5, 71, 1	
	Nov. Mai. 6 I. 1, 23, 2	D. 13, 5, 5, 9	D. 26, 10, 3, 2	D. 36, 1, 1, 14	C. 1, 3, 31 C. 2, 12, 11	C. 5, 71, 4 C. 7, 62, 10,	
	I. 1, 24, 1 I. 2, 20, 3	D. 13, 7, 16 D. 15, 4, 1,	D. 26, 10, 3, 6	D. 36, 4, 5, 20	C. 2, 40, 2 C. 2, 44, 2	C. 7, 62, 10, 1	
	I. 3, 6, 9 D. 2, 2, 3, 1	9 D. 17, 1, 12,	D. 26, 10, 7 D. 27, 2, 3	D. 38, 10, 10, 14	C. 5, 31, 1 C. 5, 34, 12	C. 9, 1, 2, 1 C. 11, 19, 1,	
	D. 3, 1, 3, 3 D. 3, 3, 39, 6	11 D. 26, 1, 3, 1	D. 27, 2, 3, 5	D. 40, 4, 53 D. 42, 8, 10,	C. 5, 37, 1 C. 5, 37, 2	Nov. Iust. 72, 2	
	D. 4, 4, 1, 3 D. 4, 4, 7, 2	D. 26, 7, 7, 11	D. 27, 3, 16, 1	D. 43, 24, 3, 3	C. 5, 39, 1 C. 5, 41, 1	Nov. Iust. 72, 3	
	D. 4, 4, 11, 2	D. 26, 7, 16 D. 26, 7, 32, 1	D. 27, 3, 20, 1	D. 45, 1, 91, 3	C. 5, 52, 2	Nov. Iust. 72, 5	
	D. 4, 4, 27 D. 4, 4, 27, 1	4 D. 26, 7, 32, 5	D. 27, 4, 1, 2	D. 46, 3, 95, 3		Nov. Iust. 72, 7	
	D. 4, 4, 32 D. 4, 4, 32	D. 26, 7, 39 D. 26, 7, 39, 5	D. 27, 7, 7 D. 27, 8, 1, 6	D. 46, 3, 96, 1 D. 46, 6 D. 46, 7, 3, 6		Nov. Iust. 72, 8	
			D. 27, 9, 3, 5				
	<i>Adulta aetas</i> The term meaning adult age, which	CTh. 9, 8, 1	C. 2, 3, 22	C. 5, 62, 15	C. 9, 16, 5		

occurred only in classical and post-classical imperial legislation. It defined persons who exceeded, 12 (women) and 14 (men) year of life – i.e. persons who were formally mature.

Anniculum

The term referred to a one-year child, which was a category typical for classical law. This category meant the completion of 365 days, since the adoption of the Julian calendar.

G. 1, 29	G. 1, 73	D. 1, 6, 6	D. 23, 4, 26	D. 28, 6, 45	D. 50, 16,
G. 1, 32	Epit. Ulp. 3,	D. 6, 2, 12,	D. 25, 4, 1,	D. 32, 60.	132
G. 1, 32a	3	5	10		D. 50, 16,
	Vat. fr. 321	D. 9, 2, 23,			134
		7			

Annositas

The term used in the post-classical law to describe old age.

CTh. 1, 15,	CTh. 12, 1,	CTh. 13, 6,
12	113	10

Auxilium aetas

The term appeared in the sources of classical law and defined people who could benefit from the protection resulting from the *restitutio in integrum*. The term defined persons up to the age of 25.

D. 14, 3, 11,	D. 38, 9, 2	D. 10, 2, 57.	C. 2, 31, 2	C. 7, 68, 2
1				

Firma aetas

This category

CTh. 2, 16,	CTh. 2, 17,	CTh. 9, 43,	CTh. 16,	C. 1, 11, 5	C. 9, 51, 13,
3. Interpr.	1, 4	1, 1	10, 20, 1		1
CTh. 2, 17,	CTh. 2, 17,				

determined the stable age and appeared in the *venia aetatis* institution. It included men of 20 and women over 18 years of age.

1, 3 1, 4. Interpr.

Flora aetas
The term meaning blooming age. It appeared in post-classical law to describe young men who avoided serving in the army. He included men aged 18-19.

CTh. 7, 20, 12

Grandis natu
The term used to describe the old age, which referred to people around 50 years old.

D. 1, 2, 2, 50 D. 50, 2, 11

Imperfecta aetas
This term described persons up to 25 years of age. It was mentioned only in the Justinian era.

C. 2, 40, 5

Impubertas
Age category meaning immature people. The final limits of immature age were 14 years for men and 12 years for women (see *pubertas*).

G. 1, 93	D. 1, 7, 22,	D. 27, 1, 30,	D. 29, 1, 28	D. 36, 1, 83	D. 40, 9, 31
G. 1, 102	1	3	D. 29, 2, 8,	D. 36, 2, 7,	D. 40, 12,
G. 1, 144	D. 1, 7, 22,	D. 27, 1, 37	1	4	44, 2
G. 1, 157	2	D. 27, 2, 5	D. 29, 2, 11	D. 36, 2, 7,	D. 41, 2, 1,
G. 1, 165	D. 1, 7, 32	D. 27, 3, 4,	D. 29, 2, 25,	5	11
G. 1, 167	D. 2, 4, 22	2	12	D. 36, 4, 5,	D. 41, 2, 1,
G. 1, 179	D. 2, 3, 5, 30,	D. 27, 3, 4,	D. 29, 2, 40	12	13
G. 1, 189	5	3	D. 29, 2, 42	D. 37, 1, 7,	D. 42, 4, 3,
G. 2, 179	D. 3, 5, 30,	D. 27, 3, 9,	D. 29, 2, 57	1	3
G. 2, 181	6	1	D. 29, 2, 57,	D. 37, 1, 15	D. 42, 5, 23
G. 2, 182	D. 4, 4, 3,	D. 27, 3, 18	2	D. 37, 5, 5	D. 42, 5, 28
G. 2, 183	11	D. 27, 5, 1,	D. 29, 2, 59	D. 37, 5, 5,	D. 42, 6, 1,
G. 3, 208	D. 5, 1, 12,	1	D. 29, 4, 27	1	7
Paul. 2, 19,	2	D. 27, 5, 1,	D. 29, 4, 27,	D. 37, 5, 5,	D. 42, 8, 10,
1	D. 5, 2, 8, 5	4	1	4	11

Paul. 3, 1	D. 5, 2, 8, 7	D. 27, 5, 1,	D. 29, 5, 1,	D. 37, 6, 1,	D. 43, 29, 3,
Paul. 3, 4b,	D. 5, 2, 8,	6	32	21	1
5	15	D. 27, 5, 1,	D. 29, 5, 1,	D. 37, 6, 3,	D. 43, 29, 3,
Paul. 3, 6,	D. 6, 1, 31	7	33	1	4
15	D. 8, 5, 15	D. 27, 6, 11,	D. 29, 5, 14	D. 37, 10, 1	D. 43, 30, 3,
Interpr.	D. 9, 2, 5, 2	2	D. 30, 19, 1	D. 37, 10, 1,	4
Paul. sent.	D. 12, 3, 4	D. 27, 8, 1,	D. 30, 32	5	D. 44, 2, 11
3, 1, 1	D. 12, 6, 57	6	D. 30, 52, 1	D. 37, 10, 1,	D. 45, 1,
Interpr.	D. 13, 6, 1,	D. 28, 1, 20	D. 30, 53, 1	7	141, 2
Paul. sent.	2	D. 28, 2, 18	D. 30, 81, 7	D. 37, 10, 1,	D. 46, 6, 4,
3, 6, 11	D. 14, 3, 17,	D. 28, 5, 3,	D. 30, 81,	10	8
Interpr.	2	4	10	D. 37, 10, 3,	D. 47, 2, 23
Paul. sent.	D. 15, 1, 1,	D. 28, 5, 6,	D. 30, 92, 2	3	D. 47, 4, 1,
3, 10, 53	4	3	D. 30, 93	D. 37, 10, 3,	12
Epit. Ulp. 8,	D. 15, 1, 3,	D. 28, 5, 38	D. 30, 94	5	D. 47, 8, 2,
5	3	D. 28, 5, 55	D. 30, 113,	D. 37, 10, 3,	19
Epit. Ulp.	D. 15, 1, 52	D. 28, 6, 2	D. 28, 6, 2	3	D. 47, 10, 3,
11, 1	D. 16, 1, 19,	D. 28, 6, 2,	D. 30, 113,	D. 37, 10, 3,	1
Epit. Ulp.	1	1	4	7	D. 47, 12, 3,
11, 19	D. 18, 4, 2,	D. 28, 6, 2,	D. 31, 43, 2	D. 37, 10, 3,	1
Epit. Ulp.	2	4	D. 31, 69, 2	8	D. 48, 5, 12,
16, 1a	D. 21, 1, 23,	D. 28, 6, 2,	D. 31, 77,	D. 37, 10, 3,	8
Epit. Ulp.	2	7	30	9	D. 48, 10,
20, 12	D. 21, 2, 4,	D. 28, 6, 3	D. 31, 88, 7	D. 37, 10, 3,	18, 1
Epit. Ulp.	1	D. 28, 6, 4	D. 32, 50	10	D. 48, 10,
23, 7	D. 22, 5, 3,	D. 28, 6, 4,	D. 32, 50, 1	D. 37, 10, 3,	22
Epit. Ulp.	5	1	D. 33, 1, 21,	11	D. 49, 15,
23, 9	D. 22, 6, 10	D. 28, 6, 4,	5	D. 37, 10, 3,	10
Vat. fr. 229	D. 25, 3, 5,	2	D. 34, 1, 18,	12	D. 49, 15,
Epit. Gai.2,	13	D. 28, 6, 6	3	D. 37, 10, 5	10, 1
2, 2	D. 26, 1, 6	D. 28, 6, 8	D. 34, 3, 7,	D. 37, 10, 5,	D. 50, 6, 3
Epit. Gai.2,	D. 26, 1, 6,	D. 28, 6, 8,	5	1	D. 50, 16,
4, 2	3	1	D. 34, 5, 9	D. 37, 10, 5,	70
CTh. 4, 8,	D. 26, 1, 14	D. 28, 6, 9	D. 34, 5, 9,	2	D. 50, 16,
6, 3	D. 26, 2, 28,	D. 28, 6, 10,	4	D. 37, 10, 5,	239
CTh. 6, 24,	2	2	D. 34, 5, 13,	3	D. 50, 17, 2,
2	D. 26, 3, 4	D. 28, 6, 10,	3	D. 37, 10, 7	1
CTh. 9, 21,	D. 26, 3, 6	5	D. 34, 5, 23	D. 37, 10, 7,	C. 2, 18, 2
4, 1	D. 26, 4, 3,	D. 28, 6, 10,	D. 34, 7, 2	1	C. 5, 43, 6,
Nov.	10	6	D. 34, 9, 2	D. 37, 10, 8	3
Theodos.	D. 26, 4, 6	D. 28, 6, 12	D. 34, 9, 16	D. 37, 10, 8,	C. 6, 9, 7, 1
11, 1	D. 26, 4, 8	D. 28, 6, 18	D. 35, 1, 62,	1	C. 6, 25, 10
Nov.	D. 26, 4, 10	D. 28, 6, 18,	2	D. 37, 10,	C. 6, 25, 10,
Theodos.	D. 26, 5, 9	1	D. 35, 1, 77,	11	1
11. Interpr.	D. 26, 5, 13	D. 28, 6, 22	3	D. 37, 10,	C. 6, 26, 4
Nov.	D. 26, 5, 13,	D. 28, 6, 25	D. 35, 2, 1,	12	C. 6, 26, 5
Theodos.	1	D. 28, 6, 26	12	D. 37, 10,	C. 6, 26, 10
22, 2, 8	D. 26, 5, 25	D. 28, 6, 28	D. 35, 2, 14,	14	C. 6, 26, 11
I. 1, 11, 3	D. 26, 6, 1	D. 28, 6, 29	2	D. 37, 11, 1,	C. 6, 30, 20,
I. 1, 12, 6	D. 26, 6, 4	D. 28, 6, 31,	D. 35, 2, 14,	8	1
I. 1, 13, 3	D. 26, 7, 7,	1	3	D. 37, 11, 8,	C. 6, 37, 24
I. 1, 17	11	D. 28, 6, 33	D. 35, 2, 60	1	C. 6, 56, 3
I. 1, 18	D. 26, 7, 39,	D. 28, 6, 34	D. 35, 2, 80	D. 37, 11, 8,	C. 6, 56, 6
I. 1, 19	1	D. 28, 6, 34,	D. 35, 2, 87,	4	C. 6, 58, 10
I. 1, 20, 6	D. 26, 7, 39,	1	4	D. 37, 11,	C. 7, 39, 7
I. 1, 22, 1	2	D. 28, 6, 35	D. 35, 2, 87,	11	C. 8, 7, 1
I. 1, 26, 4	D. 26, 7, 39,	D. 28, 6, 39	6	D. 38, 1, 7,	C. 8, 38, 1
I. 2, 10, 6	3	D. 28, 6, 39,	D. 35, 2, 87,	5	C. 8, 47, 2
I. 2, 12, 1	D. 26, 7, 39,	1	7	D. 38, 1, 13,	C. 9, 24, 1,
I. 2, 16	4	D. 28, 6, 40	D. 35, 2, 87,	4	6
I. 2, 16, 3	D. 26, 7, 39,	D. 28, 6, 41,	8	D. 38, 2, 12,	C. 10, 35, 2,

	I. 2, 16, 4	7	3	D. 35, 2, 95,	2	7	
	I. 2, 16, 6	D. 26, 7, 39,	D. 28, 6, 41,	1	D. 38, 2, 16,	Nov.	Iust.
	I. 2, 16, 7	17	6	D. 35, 3, 1,	5	22, 24	
	I. 3, 3, 6	D. 26, 7, 40	D. 28, 6, 41,	1	D. 38, 2, 42,	Nov.	Iust.
	I. 3, 19, 10	D. 26, 7, 58	7	D. 35, 3, 1,	2	22, 32	
	I. 4, 1, 18	D. 26, 7, 58,	D. 28, 6, 42	3	D. 38, 5, 13	Nov.	Iust.
	(20)	1	D. 28, 6, 43,	D. 36, 1, 11,	D. 38, 9, 1,	22, 40	
	D. 1, 6, 4	D. 26, 8, 13	3	1	4	Nov.	Iust.
	D. 1, 7, 20	D. 26, 8, 19	D. 28, 6, 45	D. 36, 1, 76,	D. 38, 9, 1,	72	
	D. 1, 7, 22	D. 26, 10, 7	D. 28, 6, 46	1	13	Nov.	Iust.
		D. 27, 1, 28,	D. 28, 6, 47	D. 36, 1, 78	D. 38, 16, 1	72, 2	
		1			D. 38, 17, 2,	Nov.	Iust.
					5	158	
					D. 38, 17, 2,	Nov.	Iust.
					12	159	
					D. 38, 17, 2,	Nov.	Iust.
					29	159, 2	
					D. 38, 17, 2,		
					30		
					D. 38, 17, 2,		
					46		
					D. 40, 4, 22		
					D. 40, 5, 26,		
					5		
					D. 40, 5, 41,		
					10		
					D. 40, 5, 51,		
					11		
					D. 40, 7, 2,		
					1		
Immatura	D. 24, 1, 32,	D. 47, 10,	Paul. 1, 13a,				
In classical and post-classical sources this term was used as a definition of an immature girl.	27	25	6				
Infantia	G. 3, 109	I. 2, 19, 4	D. 19, 2, 19,	D. 39, 1, 10	D. 45, 1, 1	C. 6, 9, 3	
Age category for people in childhood. It covered children under the age of 3 in archaic law. In the post-classical law, the 7-year boundary was used for the first time This limit was definitively adopted by the emperor Justinian. From that time, the category of	Paul. 3, 6, 18	I. 3, 19, 10	7	D. 39, 1, 11	D. 45, 1, 70	C. 6, 12, 2	
	Paul. 4, 8, 5	I. 4, 18, 4	D. 23, 4, 26	D. 40, 1, 25	D. 45, 3, 20	C. 6, 30, 18	
	Paul. 5, 4, 2	D. 1, 5, 15	D. 25, 4, 1,	D. 40, 2, 24	D. 47, 2, 23	C. 6, 30, 18,	
	Vat. fr. 89	D. 1, 7, 42	15	D. 40, 5, 26,	D. 47, 2, 68,	1	
	CTh. 4, 1, 1	D. 2, 4, 4	D. 26, 1, 3,	2	2	C. 6, 30, 18,	
	CTh. 4, 1,	D. 3, 5, 28	2	D. 40, 5, 30,	D. 48, 5, 12,	2	
	1. Interpr.	D. 4, 6, 22,	D. 26, 7, 2	1	8	C. 6, 30, 18,	
	CTh. 5, 10,	2	D. 26, 7, 2,	D. 40, 5, 30,	D. 48, 8, 12	3	
	1	D. 6, 1, 60	1	4	D. 50, 1, 21,	C. 6, 56, 1	
	CTh. 5, 10,	D. 6, 2, 12,	D. 26, 9, 7	D. 40, 5, 30,	6	C. 6, 61, 8,	
	1. Interpr.	5	D. 32, 41,	5	D. 50, 13, 1,	6b	
	CTh. 7, 1,	D. 7, 1, 12,	14	D. 40, 5, 30,	14	C. 7, 32, 3	
	14	3	D. 33, 7, 12,	6	D. 50, 16,	C. 7, 40, 2	
	CTh. 8, 18,	D. 7, 1, 55	7	D. 40, 5, 30,	209	C. 8, 48, 5	
	8	D. 8, 2, 5	D. 34, 1, 15	7	D. 50, 16,	C. 8, 51, 3,	
	CTh. 9, 14,	D. 9, 2, 5, 2	D. 34, 2, 25,	D. 40, 5, 36	246	2	
	1	D. 9, 2, 23,	9	D. 40, 12, 6	C. 1, 4, 31	C. 8, 53, 26,	
	CTh. 9, 14,	7	D. 36, 1, 38,	D. 40, 12,	C. 1, 9, 7	1	
	1. Interpr.	D. 13, 1, 2	1	12, 1	C. 1, 11, 7	C. 9, 16, 7	
		D. 13, 1, 13	D. 36, 1, 67,	D. 41, 2, 1,	C. 3, 28, 33,	C. 10, 41, 1,	

children's age was set at the limit of 7 years.	CTh. 11, 27, 1 CTh. 15, 14, 7 CTh. 16, 7, 5 I. 1, 23, 6	3 D. 37, 1, 7, 2 D. 37, 3, 1 D. 37, 10, 3, 4 D. 38, 17, 2, 13	5 D. 41, 2, 32, 2 D. 41, 3, 28 D. 44, 4, 4, 9	1 C. 5, 10, 1, 1 C. 5, 27, 11, 4	1 Nov. Iust. 3, 3
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***Infantia
proximus /
Pubertati
proximus***

The term *infantia proximus* meant people close to childhood. Sources do not allow to set age limits assigned to this term. It is assumed that the term described people who had already left formal childhood, but were at a similar age. The term *pubertati proximus* described people who were close to formal maturity but did not reach it yet.

G. 3, 109 I. 3, 19, 10	G. 3, 208	I. 3, 19, 10	I. 4, 1, 18 (20)	D. 4, 3, 13, 1	D. 50, 17, 111
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***Infirmitas
aetatis***

The term found in the classical law denotes the weakness of age. It was used both to determine the inexperience of people under the age of 25, as well as to underline the physical weakness of a person in old

Paul. 1, 7, 2 Epit. Ulp. 11, 1	CTh. 2, 16, 2, 4. Interpr. CTh. 4, 12, 3	D. 4, 4, 18, 1 D. 27, 10, 9	D. 30, 122 D. 33, 1, 21, 2	D. 46, 6, 4, 8 D. 48, 19, 22	C. 5, 60, 1
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age.

Integra aetas

The term appeared in the post-classical sources defining people who could benefit from the protection resulting from the *restitutio in integrum*, i.e. up to the age of 25.

C. 2, 23, 1 C. 6, 61, 8, 1 CTh. 2, 16, 2, 4. Interpr. CTh. 4, 22, 1. Interpr.

Iusta aetas

The term meant the appropriate age. The jurists themselves were wondering whether the term should have been used to designate formally mature people, that is, 12 (women) or 14 (men) years old, or it was 25 years old.

D. 12, 4, 8 D. 32, 50, 6 D. 50, 5, 2

Iuventa

This category included young people. It was assumed that this term was not a technical term of Roman law, despite the fact that it often occurred in the preserved source material. An analysis of classical sources indicates that the term could have been used for 25 years, and in the Justinian law for 25 years.

Vat. fr. 236 CTh. 16, D. 4, 4, 25, D. 40, 5, 15 D. 49, 1, 24, C. 6, 61, 8,
 Vat. fr. 237 10, 19 1 D. 47, 21, 2 1 5a
 CTh. 2, 17, Nov. D. 4, 4, 27, D. 48, 4, 1, D. 49, 1, 28, C. 7, 25, 1
 1 Theodos. 1 1 D. 49, 16, 4, 2 C. 9, 15, 1,
 CTh. 2, 17, 22, 1, 3 D. 12, 1, 26 D. 48, 5, 16, D. 49, 16, 4, 1
 1, 3 Nov. Val. 2, D. 24, 3, 22, 6 11 C. 10, 32,
 CTh. 7, 1, 4 6 D. 48, 6, 6 C. 1, 17, 2 63
 10 Nov. Mai. 6 D. 27, 1, 6, D. 48, 13, C. 5, 50, 2, Nov. Iust. 5,
 CTh. 9, 13, Nov. Mai. 5 12, 1 1 3
 1 6, 10 D. 32, 69, 1 D. 48, 19, C. 5, 50, 2, Nov. Iust.
 CTh. 13, 3, I. 4, 6, 33 D. 40, 4, 52 28, 3 C. 5, 50, 2, Nov. Iust.
 11 D. 2, 15, 8, 2 C. 5, 59, 4 Nov. Iust.
 CTh. 16, 2, 10 115, 5
 10 D. 4, 4, 24, 2

<i>egitima aetas</i>	Vat. fr. 69	CTh. 16, 2,	D. 46, 1, 41	C. 2, 26, 1	C. 5, 42, 1	C. 7, 62, 10,
Category	CTh. 2, 6, 4	11	D. 49, 1, 28,	C. 2, 40, 2	C. 5, 46, 2	1
indicating the	CTh. 2, 17,	D. 3, 5, 26	2	C. 2, 44, 4	C. 5, 70, 1	C. 9, 51, 13,
legal age	1, 4. Interpr.	D. 26, 2, 32,	C. 2, 4, 4	C. 2, 45, 1	C. 5, 73, 1	1
(majority). This	CTh. 8, 18,	2	C. 2, 4, 5	C. 2, 52, 2	C. 6, 53, 5	C. 10, 50, 2
category was	2	D. 27, 7, 1	C. 2, 12, 12,	C. 5, 37, 12		C. 10, 52, 6
introduced in	CTh. 9, 43,	D. 34, 3, 20,	1			Nov. Iust.
pre-classical law	1, 1	1	C. 2, 24, 1			115, 3
in 191 or 192	CTh. 12,	D. 39, 4, 16,				
BC under the <i>lex</i>	17, 1	9				
<i>(P)laetoria de</i>						
<i>circumscriptione</i>						
<i>adulescentium</i> .						
This age						
category began						
after the age of						
25.						
<i>Maturitas /</i>	CTh. 7, 13,	CTh. 11,	CTh. 13, 10,	CTh. 16,	D. 33, 2, 42	C. 7, 61, 2
<i>Matura aetas</i>	12	20, 3	4	10, 10		
The term	CTh. 11, 1,	CTh. 11,	CTh. 16, 5,			
meaning	27	29, 3	33			
maturity,						
however, there						
are no						
categorical						
sources that						
would allow to						
determine the						
exact age limits.						
<i>Nubilis aetas</i>	D. 35, 1, 10	D. 36, 1, 11,	C. 5, 4, 24			
<i>(Nuptiarum</i>		2				
<i>aetas)</i>						
The term						
meaning age						
suitable for						
marriage. In the						
Justinian era it						
was set that						
meant 12 years						
for women and						
14 for men.						
<i>Partus</i>	Paul. 2, 5, 2	D. 5, 3, 20,	D. 21, 1, 31,	D. 25, 5, 1	D. 36, 4, 5,	D. 48, 18,
The term	Paul. 2, 17	3	2	D. 25, 6, 1,	8	17, 2
defined the	Paul. 3, 6,	D. 5, 3, 25,	D. 21, 1, 31,	6	D. 37, 9, 1,	D. 49, 15,
newborn. Due to	19	20	6	D. 26, 2, 19,	15	12, 18
the frequency of	Paul. 4, 9, 5	D. 5, 3, 27	D. 21, 2, 8	2	D. 37, 10, 1,	C. 5, 13, 1,
appearing in	Paul. 5, 25,	D. 6, 1, 16	D. 21, 2, 42	D. 27, 2, 1,	11	9a
legal sources,	1b	D. 6, 1, 20	D. 22, 1, 4	1	D. 37, 10, 3,	C. 5, 27, 11,
we can include	Epit. Ulp. 3,	D. 6, 2, 11,	D. 22, 1, 4,	D. 28, 2, 25,	6	4
it in the	3	2	1	1	D. 38, 8, 1,	C. 6, 2, 12
technical terms	Epit. Ulp. 5,	D. 6, 2, 11,	D. 22, 1, 8	D. 30, 39, 1	9	C. 6, 35, 11,
	9	5	D. 22, 1, 14	D. 30, 84,	D. 39, 5, 11	2

of Roman law.	Epit. Ulp. 5,	D. 7, 1, 68	D. 22, 1, 14,	10	D. 40, 5, 26,	C. 6, 40, 2,
Sources do not	10	D. 11, 8, 2	1	D. 30, 91, 7	3	1
allow to set	CTh. 4, 8, 4	D. 12, 4, 12	D. 22, 1, 28,	D. 31, 48	D. 40, 5, 26,	C. 6, 58, 12,
specific age	CTh. 5, 1,	D. 12, 6, 15	1	D. 31, 77,	5	1
limits of this	1. Interpr.	D. 12, 6, 65,	D. 23, 3, 58,	17	D. 41, 1, 66	C. 8, 17, 12,
category.	Vat. fr. 65	5	1	D. 33, 8, 8,	D. 41, 3, 4,	5
	Vat. fr. 114	D. 15, 1, 57,	D. 23, 3, 69,	8	5	C. 8, 24, 1
	I. 2, 1, 37	2	9	D. 34, 9, 16	D. 41, 3, 10,	C. 8, 51, 1
	I. 2, 20, 17	D. 18, 1, 8	D. 24, 1, 28,	D. 35, 2, 9,	2	C. 9, 22, 1
	D. 1, 5, 7	D. 18, 1, 31	5	1	D. 42, 5, 24	C. 9, 22, 10
	D. 1, 5, 14	D. 18, 2, 4,	D. 24, 3, 66,	D. 35, 2, 24,	D. 42, 8, 25,	C. 11, 48,
	D. 1, 6, 8	1	3	1	5	24
	D. 3, 5, 3, 6	D. 18, 2, 4,	D. 25, 3, 3,	D. 35, 2, 30	D. 44, 2, 7,	Nov. Val.
	D. 4, 2, 12	2	1	D. 36, 1, 23,	3	31. Interpr.
		D. 19, 1, 21	D. 25, 4, 1,	3	D. 47, 2, 48,	Nov. Iust.
		D. 20, 1, 15	1	D. 36, 1, 60,	5	39, 2
			D. 25, 4, 1,	4	D. 47, 2, 48,	Nov. Iust.
			13	D. 36, 2, 25,	6	89, 8
			D. 25, 4, 2,	1	D. 47, 4, 1,	
			1		11	
					D. 48, 10,	
					19, 1	

Parvula aetas CTh. 14, 3,
The term used 5
for boyhood.

Perfecta aetas G. 1, 144 CTh. 3, 30, D. 22, 3, 25, D. 27, 3, 9, C. 5, 74, 3 Nov. Iust.
Category G. 1, 189 6, 1. Interpr. 1 1 C. 6, 58, 15, 100, 2
indicating the G. 1, 190 I. 1, 19 D. 26, 1, 16, C. 2, 44, 4 4 Nov. Iust.
perfect age CTh. 3, 1, I. 1, 20, 6 1 C. 3, 1, 13, C. 8, 15, 7 117, 1
(completed age). 4. Interpr. D. 4, 4, 32 D. 26, 4, 4 10 Nov. Iust. Nov. Iust.
In classical law, D. 26, 4, 8 C. 4, 29, 22 97, 6 118, 5
it was
tantamount to
formal maturity,
meaning the
achievement of
the age of 12 by
women and 14
years by men. In
Justinian law,
this term was
used to describe
the age
beginning after
25 years, which
was
synonymous
with the term
legitima aetas
defining the
legal age.

Plena aetas CTh. 6, 4, C. 6, 61, 8,
The term of the 17 1a
post-classical

and Justinian law, meaning an adult person, that is, already over 25 years of age.

***Plena
pubertas***

The term meant full maturity. Only in Justinian law it was recognized that it should be combined with the age limit of 18 years. In the literal sense, it determined the difference in age between people.

I. 1, 11, 4 D. 1, 7, 40,
1

***Praetextata
aetas***

This category included people who were of an age who have not yet authorized them to wear a *virilis* gown that is a symbol of adulthood. Sources do not define exactly the age of these people. It is assumed that the change of *toga* took place at the age of several years, that is from 14 to 17 or 18 years. Hence, the term *praetextata aetas* referred to persons of this age.

D. 43, 30, 3, C. 4, 16, 4
6

***Praetextati
proximus***

D. 43, 30, 3,
6

The term specifying persons who are close to the age at which the right to wear a *virilis toga* was acquired, that is, *praetextati proximus*.

Prima aetas / Secunda aetas

These terms, appearing in the post-classical and Justinian law, were used to describe the first and second stage of human life. In the simplest terms, they meant immaturity (*prima*) and formal maturity (*secunda*), although they could also refer to people like *minores* and *maiores*.

Nov. Mai. 6 C. 6, 26, 10 C. 6, 30, 20 CTh. 3, 17, D. 50, 4, 3, C. 6, 61, 8,
D. 35, 2, 68 C. 6, 26, 10, 1 3, 2. Interpr. 15 1b

Puberes minores et maiores XXV annis

The term introduced in the pre-classical law under the act (*P*)laetoria de *circumscriptione adolescentium* from the second century BC. It meant people under and above the age of 25.

G. 2, 163 D. 4, 1, 8 D. 22, 6, 9 D. 37, 10, 3, D. 40, 5, 30, C. 3, 28, 8,
G. 4, 57 D. 4, 4, 3, 2 D. 27, 6, 4 3 11 1
G. Aug. 26 D. 4, 4, 6 D. 4, 4, 30 D. 44, 1, 7, D. 23, 3, 62 C. 2, 39, 1
Paul. 1, 9, D. 4, 8, 3 D. 26, 7, 3, 1 D. 43, 24, C. 4, 38, 2
4a D. 4, 4, 3, 6 3 D. 3, 3, 51 15, 6 C. 3, 28, 16
Paul. 1, 9, D. 2, 8, 8, 1 D. 28, 6, 2, D. 46, 8, 3 D. 29, 2, 57, C. 2, 46, 3
5b D. 4, 4, 11, 3 D. 4, 4, 48, 1 C. 2, 47, 1,
Paul. 1, 13a, 1 D. 4, 4, 32 2 D. 42, 1, 5 1
1e D. 4, 4, 13, D. 16, 1, 8, D. 4, 4, 50 D. 42, 1, 57 C. 8, 37, 7
Paul. 5, 12, 1 15 D. 50, 2, 6, D. 46, 1, 64 C. 4, 44, 5,
4a D. 12, 6, 5 D. 4, 4, 33 1 D. 31, 87, 1 1
Paul. 5, 12, D. 1, 7, 17 D. 27, 9, 1, D. 19, 1, 13, D. 49, 14, C. 4, 29, 25
23 D. 14, 6, 3, 4 28 45, 14 C. 2, 52, 5
Interpr. 2 D. 4, 4, 34 D. 21, 2, 39 D. 46, 3, 95, C. 4, 51, 4
Paul. sent. D. 12, 2, 9, D. 4, 4, 36 D. 40, 2, 20 3 C. 5, 59, 4
1, 9 4 D. 42, 1, 2 D. 50, 2, 11 D. 46, 3, 98, C. 5, 72, 3
Vat. fr. 182 D. 4, 4, 20, D. 27, 9, 11 D. 40, 5, 26, 2 C. 5, 71, 15
I. 1, 14, 2 1 D. 16, 1, 32 1 C. 2, 21
I. 1, 23, 3 D. 14, 3, 11, D. 42, 5, 5 D. 48, 5, 16, C. 2, 22, 2
I. 2, 19, 6 1 D. 4, 8, 41 6 C. 2, 12, 14
I. 4, 6, 33 D. 26, 1, 3, D. 44, 4, 4, C. 4, 26, 5
D. 4, 6 D. 4, 4, 25 25 C. 2, 37, 1
D. 5, 1, 2, 3 D. 44, 4, 4,

				26			
				D. 32, 50, 3			
Pubertas	G. 1, 20	I. 1, 11, 3	D. 26, 7, 45	D. 29, 2, 57,	D. 37, 10, 3,	D. 46, 6, 4,	
Age category for	G. 1, 29	I. 1, 11, 4	D. 26, 7, 46,	1	5	8	
mature people.	G. 1, 113	I. 1, 20, 7	4	D. 29, 2, 57,	D. 37, 10, 3,	D. 46, 6, 10	
In the ancient	G. 1, 119	I. 1, 22	D. 26, 7, 47,	2	7	D. 47, 2, 67,	
law, formal	G. 1, 145	I. 1, 23	5	D. 29, 2, 96	D. 37, 10, 3,	3	
maturity was	G. 1, 157	I. 1, 26, 4	D. 26, 7, 58	D. 29, 4, 24,	8	D. 48, 5, 37	
equated with	G. 1, 168	I. 2, 10, 1	D. 26, 7, 58,	1	D. 37, 10, 3,	D. 48, 5, 39,	
physical	G. 1, 191	I. 2, 12, 1	1	D. 29, 5, 14	9	4	
maturity	G. 1, 193	I. 2, 16	D. 27, 1, 17	D. 30, 81,	D. 37, 10, 3,	D. 48, 6, 3,	
connected with	G. 1, 196	I. 2, 16, 1	D. 27, 1, 32	10	10	1	
the ability to	G. 2, 104	I. 2, 16, 3	D. 27, 1, 44,	D. 30, 93	D. 37, 10, 3,	D. 50, 12, 2,	
take begetting	G. 2, 180	I. 2, 16, 4	2	D. 30, 113,	11	1	
and to have	G. 2, 181	I. 2, 16, 9	D. 27, 2, 4	3	D. 37, 10, 4	D. 50, 17,	
children.	G. 2, 182	I. 3, 19, 10	D. 27, 3, 4	D. 30, 113,	D. 37, 10, 6	111	
Emperor	G. 3, 208	I. 4, 1, 18	D. 27, 3, 11	4	D. 37, 10, 6,	C. 2, 24, 1	
Justinian	G. Aug. 3	(20)	D. 27, 3, 12	D. 31, 43, 2	1	C. 3, 28, 26	
decided that	Paul. 2, 19,	D. 1, 6, 4	D. 27, 3, 13	D. 32, 50	D. 37, 10, 6,	C. 3, 33, 5	
formal maturity	1	D. 1, 7, 22,	D. 27, 3, 14	D. 32, 50, 1	6	C. 5, 17, 8,	
began with the	Paul. 3, 1	1	D. 27, 3, 18	D. 32, 50, 3	D. 37, 10, 7,	6	
achievement of	Paul. 3, 4b,	D. 1, 7, 32	D. 27, 4, 4	D. 32, 50, 4	2	C. 5, 31, 6	
12 years (in the	5	D. 1, 7, 33	D. 27, 5, 1,	D. 32, 50, 5	D. 37, 10, 7,	C. 5, 34, 11	
case of women)	Paul. 5, 5b,	D. 1, 7, 40,	3	D. 32, 50, 6	3	C. 5, 36, 2	
and 14 years (in	1	1	D. 27, 5, 1,	D. 32, 103	D. 37, 10,	C. 5, 43, 1	
the case of	Interpr.	D. 3, 5, 14	6	D. 33, 1, 13	13	C. 5, 51, 11	
men).	Paul. sent.	D. 4, 3, 13,	D. 27, 10,	D. 34, 1, 14	D. 37, 10,	C. 5, 53, 1	
	3, 1, 1	1	16	D. 34, 1, 14,	14	C. 5, 60, 1	
	Interpr.	D. 6, 1, 31	D. 28, 1, 19	1	D. 38, 17, 2,	C. 5, 60, 3	
	Paul. sent.	D. 12, 6, 13,	D. 28, 6, 1,	D. 34, 5, 9,	29	C. 5, 69, 1,	
	3, 6, 11	1	1	4	D. 38, 17, 2,	1	
	Interpr.	D. 14, 4, 4	D. 28, 6, 2,	D. 34, 5, 13,	46	C. 6, 17, 1	
	Paul. sent.	D. 19, 1, 13,	6	3	D. 40, 4, 53	C. 6, 17, 2	
	3, 10, 53	7	D. 28, 6, 4,	D. 34, 5, 22	D. 40, 5, 41,	C. 6, 21, 6	
	Epit. Ulp. 5,	D. 23, 2, 60,	2	D. 34, 9, 22	13	C. 6, 23, 21	
	2	4	D. 28, 6, 8	D. 35, 1, 10,	D. 40, 5, 41,	C. 6, 26, 2	
	Epit. Ulp. 8,	D. 24, 2, 9	D. 28, 6, 14	1	16	C. 6, 26, 7	
	5	D. 26, 1, 12	D. 28, 6, 28	D. 35, 1, 54	D. 40, 5, 56	C. 6, 26, 8,	
	Epit. Ulp.	D. 26, 3, 6	D. 28, 6, 31,	D. 36, 1, 67,	D. 40, 12,	2	
	11, 1	D. 26, 5, 25	1	3	27	C. 6, 27, 5,	
	Epit. Ulp.	D. 26, 7, 5,	D. 28, 6, 41,	D. 36, 1, 83	D. 40, 12,	3a	
	11, 28	5	3	D. 36, 2, 7,	44, 2	C. 6, 30, 12	
	Epit. Ulp.	D. 26, 7, 28	D. 28, 6, 41,	5	D. 40, 16, 2,	C. 6, 42, 5	
	12, 4	D. 26, 7, 28,	7	D. 36, 2, 21	2	C. 6, 56, 3	
	Epit. Ulp.	1	D. 28, 6, 41,	D. 37, 9, 7,	D. 41, 2, 1,	C. 7, 26, 9	
	23, 7	D. 26, 7, 31	8	1	13	C. 8, 7, 1	
	Vat. fr. 229	D. 26, 7, 37,	D. 28, 6, 43	D. 37, 10, 1	D. 41, 4, 2,	C. 9, 22, 1	
	Epit. Gai.2,	1	D. 28, 6, 43,	D. 37, 10, 1,	15	C. 10, 35, 2,	
	4, 2	D. 26, 7, 39	1	10	D. 42, 4, 3	7	
	CTh. 2, 17,	D. 26, 7, 39,	D. 28, 6, 45	D. 37, 10, 1,	D. 42, 5, 28	Nov. Iust.	
	1, 1	12	D. 28, 6, 46	11	D. 42, 5, 39	72	
	CTh. 2, 17,	D. 26, 7, 44,	D. 28, 6, 47	D. 37, 10, 2	D. 42, 6, 1,	Nov. Iust.	
	1, 4. Interpr.	1	D. 28, 6, 48,	D. 37, 10, 3,	7	159	
	CTh. 3, 17,		2	1	D. 43, 29, 3,		
	1		D. 29, 2, 11	D. 37, 10, 3,	1		
	CTh. 4, 3, 1		D. 29, 2, 57	2	D. 43, 30, 3,		
	Nov.			D. 37, 10, 3,	4		
	Theodos.			3	D. 43, 30, 3,		
	16, 2				6		
	Nov.				D. 44, 4, 4,		

	Theodos. 22, 2, 8					26 D. 44, 7, 43
	Nov. Theodos. 22, 2.					D. 45, 1, 101 D. 45, 1, 141, 2
	Interpr. I. 1, 10					D. 46, 2, 9 D. 46, 2, 29
<i>Pueritia</i>		CTh. 2, 17,	D. 3, 1, 1, 3	D. 37, 10, 3,		
Category for boys' age. As sources of classical law point out, it included people under 17 years of age.		1, 3		10		
<i>Pupillaris aetatis (pupillaribus annis)</i>	Interpr. Paul. sent. 1, 4, 2	CTh. 4, 14, 1, 5. Interpr. CTh. 3, 5,	D. 18, 5, 10 D. 26, 2, 32, 2	C. 2, 21, 3 C. 3, 6, 1 C. 5, 28, 3	C. 5, 39, 4 C. 5, 59, 2 C. 5, 71, 16	C. 6, 26, 7 C. 6, 30, 18, 4 C. 7, 39, 3, 1a
The term <i>pupillus</i> itself meant a person subject to custody, that is, care and guardianship. The term of <i>pupillaris aetatis (pupillaribus annis)</i> defined the age category in a way and meant people already formally mature, but before reaching the age of 25.	Epit. Gai.1, 8	3. Interpr. Nov. Val.	D. 40, 12, 27			
	CTh. 3, 18, 1	CTh. 3, 18, 35, 13	D. 4, 4, 38			
	CTh. 4, 14, 1, 2					
<i>Robusta aetatis</i>			D. 48, 5, 16, 6			
The term created by Justinian compilers, used to determine the oak age (strong, important). It included people over 25 years of age.						

Senecta	Vat. fr. 89	CTh. 7, 20,	CTh. 12, 1,	D. 7, 1, 12,	C. 8, 53, 16	C. 12, 7, 2,
This category	CTh. 2, 17,	4, 3	84	3	C. 10, 32,	4
meant old age.	1, 3	CTh. 7, 22,	CTh. 12, 1,	D. 13, 6, 5,	41	C. 12, 57, 7,
Sources of	CTh. 6, 10,	7	118	4	C. 12, 7, 1	1
Roman law do	1	CTh. 8, 4,	CTh. 15, 7,	D. 24, 1, 61		Nov. Iust.
not specify	CTh. 7, 20,	16	8	D. 50, 6, 6		123, 36
when the	2, 1	CTh. 12, 1,	Nov. Mai. 6			
beginning of old		83				
age took place.						
It is assumed						
that it began at						
the age of 60-70						
years.						
Tenera aetas	Paul. 5, 14,	D. 48, 18,	D. 50, 2, 11	C. 6, 21, 18		
The term means	2	18				
delicate age,						
used in classical						
and Justinian						
law. Most						
probably, the						
term was used to						
describe people						
under the age of						
25.						

The above presented Index shows the catalogue of all legal Roman law texts where the indications to human's age were mentioned. The most important result of the introduced work proves that in Roman law there was a wide range of age categories and age limits, not only those which we know from the literature i.e. *infantia*, *impubertas* and *pubertas*.

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ІНДЕКС РИМСЬКИХ ДЖЕРЕЛ ПРАВА, ПОВ'ЯЗАНИХ З ВІКОМ

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Римське право є основою для всіх європейських правових систем. Дослідження охоплює проблему важливості людського віку в римському праві. У процесі цих досліджень зроблено спробу відповісти на запитання, як вік впливав на правовий статус людини в античному Римі. Результатом проведеної роботи стало створення індексу правових понять, пов'язаних з віком особи. Сам індекс складається з двох частин: перша – джерела римського права, у яких були окреслені межі вікових категорій, і друга – вікові категорії та обмеження, що вони накладали у джерелах римського права. У літературі, що стосується предмета дослідження зустрічаємо тільки три такі вікові категорії: *infantia*, або дитинство від 0–7 років, *impubertas* – незрілість 7 до 12 і 14 років і *pubertas* чи підлітковий вік від 12 до 14 років. Однак проведене дослідження показало, що в римському праві були й інші обмеження та вікові категорії, які мали істотне значення. Серед них можемо виділити такі вікові межі: 3 місяці, 6 місяців, 1 рік, 3 роки, 6 років, 7 років, 8 років, 10 років, 11 років, 12 років, 13 років, 14 років, 15 років, 16 років, 17 років, 18 років, 19 років, 20 років, 24 роки, 25 років, 26 років, 28 років, 29 років, 30 років, 35 років, 40 років, 50 років, 55 років, 60 років, 65 років, 70 років.

Встановлено, що у римському праві також містяться такі вікові категорії, які часто зустрічаємо у досліджуваних джерелах: *Adolescentia*, *Adulescentia*, *Adulta aetas*, *Aetas adolescentis*, *Anniculus*, *Annositas*, *Auxilium aetas*, *Firma aetas*, *Flora aetas*, *Grandis natu*, *Imperfecta aetas*, *Impubertas*, *Infantia*, *Infantia proximus*, *Infirmetas aetatis*, *Integra aetas*, *Iuventa*, *Legitima aetas*, *Maturitas*, *Nascens infans*, *Nubilis aetas*, *Nuptiarum aetas*, *Partus*, *Parvula aetas*, *Perfecta aetas*, *Plena aetas*, *Plena pubertas*, *Praetextata aetas*, *Praetextati proximus*, *Prima aetas*, *Puberes maiores XXV annis*, *Puberes minores XXV annis*, *Pubertas*, *Pubertas proximus*, *Pueritia*, *Pupillaris aetatis (pupillaribus annis)*, *Recens natus / infans a sanguine*, *Robusta aetatas*, *Secunda aetas*, *Senecta*, *Tenera aetas*.

Результати дослідження мають важливе значення не тільки для римського, але і для сучасного права, тому що вони дають змогу шукати історичну основу для вікових обмежень, які наявні в сучасних правових системах. Сьогодні вікові обмеження мають

істотне значення для кримінального права (вік, з якого може наставати кримінальна відповідальність), цивільного права (вікові обмеження цивільної дієздатності), шлюбно-сімейного права (мінімальний вік для вступу в шлюб), конституційного права (граничний вік перебування на посаді) та багатьох інших галузей права.

Ключові слова: Римське право, вік, *infantia*, *impuberes*, *puberes*.

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