



: 561.22.232:57.083.134/138

. . . 1, . . . 2, . . . 2

<sup>1</sup> -  
D 2009 , . . , 1,

<sup>2</sup> -  
D 2009 , . . , 60,

### ***SPIRULINA PLATENSIS* GEITL.**

**(CYANOPHYTA)**

*Spirulina platensis* Geitl. (Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>),  
(GeO<sub>2</sub>) (KI)  
1,55-1,60 / 6  
:  
, Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>, GeO<sub>2</sub>, KI, , *Spirulina platensis*,

*Spirulina platensis* Geitl.,

( )

, 1985; Rudic 1993; , , 2000; Popova et al., 2001).

*S. platensis*

( ., 1997; Tao, Bolger, 1997).

(Rudic, 1993),

(Tao, Bolger 1997).

, . (Suzuki, 1985; Suzuki et al., 1986; Suzuki, 1987).

( ),

*S. platensis*

( , , 2000; Huang et al., 2002; Zhi-Yong Li et al., 2003).

400 /

5-40 / (Zhi-Yong Li et al., 2003).

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337

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500 / . . . . (2002)

170 / . *S. platensis*

, 2000).

(Sunde, 1990; , 2000; Zhi-Yong Li et al., 2003).

2001; Mosulishvili et al., 2001),

(Loomis, Durst, 1992; Nuttall, 2002).

(Nuttall, 2002).

(Paoletti et al., 1971; , 1985; Edmonds, Morita, 1998; Mosulishvili et al., 2001).

(Wong, Oliveira, 1991; Popova et al., 2001; Zhi-Yong Li et al., 2003).

( , , 1969).

*Spirulina platensis* Geitl. Calu-835,

( , 1991).

2000-4000 , 100 , 144 , 30 ± 1 ,  
 9,5-10. Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>,  
 GeO<sub>2</sub> KI, -

., 1976). (

- 1) 2;  
 2) - .

( , , 1969).

(Lowry, 1951),

(Langner et al., 1971)

(Neamu, Tama, 1986).

Boussiba and Richmond

(1980)

620 ,

(Rudic et al., 2002).

( , , 1973; , 1982), - ,

( )  
 ( )  
 :  $y = f(x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n)$ .

( , , 1969).

x<sub>1</sub>, x<sub>2</sub>, x<sub>3</sub>

$$y = b_0 + b_1x_1 + b_2x_2 + b_3x_3,$$

b<sub>1</sub>, b<sub>2</sub>, b<sub>3</sub> -

(Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub> - x<sub>1</sub>, GeO<sub>2</sub> - x<sub>2</sub>)

...  
 KI -x<sub>3</sub>),

: (+) (-).

2<sup>3</sup>,  
 (Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub> - x<sub>1</sub>, GeO<sub>2</sub> -x<sub>2</sub> KI - x<sub>3</sub>),

. 1.

1.

2<sup>3</sup>

	-	( / )									
		. (-)	. (+)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub>	x <sub>1</sub>	1	20	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+
GeO <sub>2</sub>	x <sub>2</sub>	0,5	10	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+
KI	x <sub>3</sub>	0,5	5	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+

( )

5 %

( , 1969),

(Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub> - x<sub>1</sub>, GeO<sub>2</sub> -x<sub>2</sub> KI - x<sub>3</sub>),

. 2.

2.

2<sup>3</sup>

	, /	, b <sub>i</sub>	
1	1,50±0,05	b <sub>0</sub>	1,36
2	1,52±0,03	b <sub>1</sub>	0
3	1,22±0,03	b <sub>2</sub>	-0,11
4	1,23±0,02	b <sub>12</sub>	0
5	1,44±0,01	b <sub>3</sub>	0
6	1,41±0,03	b <sub>13</sub>	0
7	1,27±0,04	b <sub>23</sub>	0,03
8	1,28±0,03	B <sub>123</sub>	0
b <sub>i</sub>			0,02
y			0,01
			0,017
F			4,1
< y * F			0,02 < 0,07

( )  
 ( , , 1969).  
 . 2, -  
 :

$$y = 1,36 - 0,11x_2 + 0,03 x_2x_3.$$

, . . ( . . 2).

< y\* F.



7,3 %

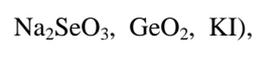
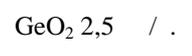
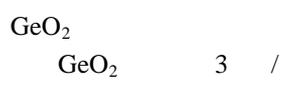
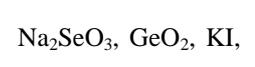
KI ( $x_3$ ).  
 - 2 %

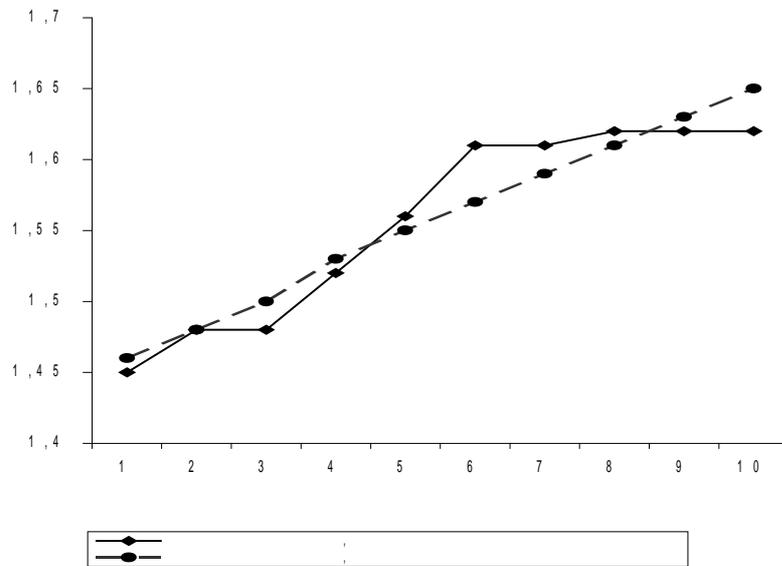
*S. platensis*.

«y»

. 3

( , , 1969).  
 ( . 4; ) , -





*Spirulina platensis*

Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>, GeO<sub>2</sub>, KI

3.

	x <sub>1</sub> - Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub>	x <sub>2</sub> - GeO <sub>2</sub>	x <sub>3</sub> - KI
	1	0,5	0,3
, i	1	0,05	0,05
bi	0	-0,11	0
i bi	-	-0,0055	-
i	-	-1	-
= i i	-	-0,05	-
	( ), /		
1	1	0,5	0,3
2	1	0,45	0,3
3	1	0,4	0,3
4	1	0,35	0,3
5	1	0,3	0,3
6	1	0,25	0,3
7	1	0,2	0,3
8	1	0,15	0,3
9	1	0,1	0,3
10	1	0,05	0,3

4.

	, /	
1	1,45±0,03	1,46
2	1,48±0,02	1,48
3	1,48±0,02	1,50
4	1,52±0,04	1,53
5	1,56±0,03	1,55
6	1,61±0,03	1,57
7	1,61±0,02	1,59
8	1,62±0,04	1,61
9	1,62±0,03	1,63
10	1,62±0,04	1,65

, , 11 %, ( 25 %). - , (Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>, GeO<sub>2</sub>, KI) (. 5).

5.

*Spirulina platensis*,  
( Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>, GeO<sub>2</sub>, KI)

	, %	
	71,00±0,26	63,97±0,17
	7,60±0,15	7,60±0,08
	5,78±0,22	5,33±0,18
	21,20±0,7	16,9±0,59
	12,53±0,435	9,3±0,32
	8,67±0,30	7,6±0,13
-	0,35±0,02	0,34±0,01
, /	1,55±0,05	1,60±0,02

*S. platensis*: - 0,97 %, - 30,48 %, - 0,106 %.

, Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>,  
GeO<sub>2</sub> KI:

\_\_\_\_\_, / :  $\text{NaNO}_3 - 2,5$ ;  $\text{NaHCO}_3 - 16,8$ ;  $\text{NaCl} - 1,0$ ;  $\text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 - 1,0$ ;  
 $\text{MgSO}_4 - 0,2$ ;  $\text{Na}_2\text{HPO}_4 - 0,2$ ;  $\text{CaCl}_2 - 0,024$ ;  $\text{FeEDTA} - 0,025$ .

\_\_\_\_\_, / . . 1:  $\text{HBO}_3 - 2,860$ ;  $\text{MnCl}_2 \times 4\text{H}_2\text{O} - 1,810$ ;  $\text{ZnSO}_4 \times 7\text{H}_2\text{O} - 0,220$ ;  $\text{CuSO}_4 \times 5\text{H}_2\text{O} - 0,080$ ;  $\text{MoO}_3 - 0,015$ . . 2:  $\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 - 0,023$ ;  
 $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_4 \times 12\text{H}_2\text{O} - 0,096$ ;  $\text{NiSO}_4 \times 7\text{H}_2\text{O} - 0,048$ ;  $\text{Na}_2\text{WO}_4 \times 2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 0,018$ ;  
 $\text{Ti}_2(\text{SO})_4 - 0,040$ ;  $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \times 6\text{H}_2\text{O} - 0,044$ .

(1- 2- .) - 1 / . ,  
, / :  $\text{Na}_2\text{SeO}_3 - 0,01$ ;  $\text{GeO}_2 - 0,0025$ ;  $\text{KI} - 0,0030$ .

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<sup>2</sup>State University of Moldova,  
60, Mateevich St., MD2009 Chishinau, Moldova

#### OPTIMIZATION OF THE COMPOSITION OF NUTRITIVE MEDIUM FOR CULTIVATION *SPIRULINA PLATENSIS* GEITL. USING MATHEMATIC METHOD OF EXPERIMENT PLANNING

The full factorial experimental design used for optimization of the nutrient medium composition for cultivating *Spirulina platensis* Geitl. Optimization was carried out. The introduction into the medium of selenium ( $\text{Na}_2\text{SeO}_3$ ), germanium ( $\text{GeO}_2$ ), and iodine (KI) considerably improved the nutritive value of the biomass. Productivity on the optimized medium made up 1.55-1.60 g/L for six days of cultivation.

*Key words*: full factorial experiment, *Spirulina platensis*, optimization of the nutrient medium,  $\text{Na}_2\text{SeO}_3$ ,  $\text{GeO}_2$ , KI, valuable biochemical composition.

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