

547.963:582(232+273):54-145.15

01001 , ,2,

30 %  
(

., 2000).

( , 1986).

( , 1983, , 2001).

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25

, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>, ,  
 , , ,  
 , , ,  
 1994; , 1994; ( , 1984, , 2000).  
 490-670 .  
 , -  
 40-60 % (Bennet, Bogorad, 1971; ,  
 1986; , 2007).  
 , , ,  
 « » ,  
 (Stanier, 1973; , ,  
 1990; , 2006).  
 , , ,  
 , , -  
 , , ,  
 .  
 ( )  
 , ( , 1978).  
*Anabaena cylindrica* Lemm. c 0,1 M  
 (pH 6).

*Nostoc punctiforme* (Kütz.) Hariot, . 81  
: *Ceramium ciliatum* (Ell.) Ducl., *Gelidium latifolium* (Grev.)  
Born. et Thur., *Corallina mediterranea* Aresch. *Grateloupia dichotoma* J.Ag.  
0,05

6,8-7,0.

8000 / 20 .

«Specord UV-VIS» (1 )

0,4-4 , - 4-8 .

*Nostoc punctiforme*

564 ( . , ).

( . ). ,

4 83 %

564 51 %, 6 7  
19 %. *N. punctiforme*

501 550

497-501, 544-551 563-570 ( . )

( ) 3-

*eranium ciliatum*,

500, 544 570 .

(50-60 %) 8

*Gelidium latifolium*

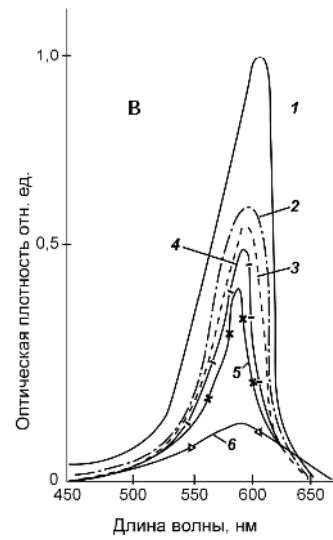
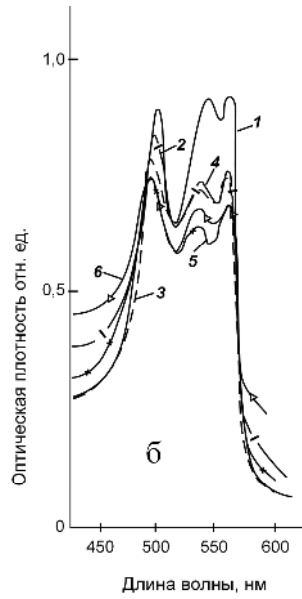
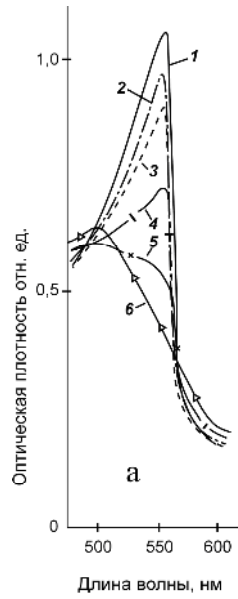
501, 551

563 ( . ). 4  
(501 ) 90,5 %, 8 - 71,6 %.

551 563 8  
1/3 .

536 , : 551  
563 -

- 570 .



*punctiforme* ( ), *Ceramium ciliatum* ( )

*Anaba na cylindrica* ( )

*Nostoc*

*Corallina mediterranea*

497, 550 568 ( . ).

6 , , 24 19 %

8

	<i>Ceramium ciliatum</i>			<i>Gelidium latifolium</i>			<i>Corallina mediterranea</i>			<i>Grateloupia dichotoma</i>			<i>Nostoc punctiforme</i>	<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>		
															, M	625
	500	544	570	501	551	563	497	550	568	500	546	567	564	(% , )		
	(%, )*															
4	92,6	76,0	82,0	90,5	67,1	66,2	78,4	70,2	66,6	72,9	58,3	54,2	83,0	0,4-0,7	64,5	
5	85,0	72,0	69,0	88,6	60,0	57,4	68,6	47,4	44,4	59,5	40,5	34,0	76,0	0,8-1,0	58,9	
6	73,5	64,0	70,0	79,2	44,3	39,7	56,8	24,5	19,4	51,3	30,9	25,5	51,9	2,0	54,4	
7	76,4	61,3	66,6	73,6	38,6	31,0	52,9	19,3	11,1	50,2	28,5	25,5	29,8	3,0	45,6	
8	60,0	50,6	53,8	71,6	35,7	30,0	47,0	-	-	43,2	-	-	19,1	4,0	13,3	

\* 100 %.

(497 ) 47 %

546 567 *Gratelou i dichotoma* (4 ),  
4

546 (539 ),

500 8

*Anabaena cylindrica.*  
0,4-0,7

(625 ) 65 %  
13 % 4

( . , , ).

*Ceramium*  
*ciliatum* *Gelidium latifolium,* *Corallina meditestinales* *Grateloupia*  
*dichotoma*

546-550 567-568 .

( , 1986)

2-3 *Carollina meditestinales* *Grateloupia dichotoma*  
( ).

*Gelidium latifolium* 6-7 *Ceramium ciliatum*

*punctiforme* *Nostoc*  
*Ceramium ciliatum*  
(6-8 )

501  
551 563-568 .  
(O'heocha, 1965),

1



S.I. Los

N.G. Kholodny Institute of Botany, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine,  
2, Tereshchenkivska St., 01601 Kiev, Ukraine

INFLUENCE OF UREA ON SPECTRAL PROPERTIES OF PHYCOBILIN  
PIGMENTS OF ALGAE

Influence of urea on spectral properties of phycobiliproteins isolated from different species of blue-green and red algae was investigated. Studies on the spectral properties of phycobiliproteins conducted with high concentration of urea play a significant role in the dissociation of phycobiline pigments to subunits. The protein part of a molecule of algal phycobiliproteins is confirmed as important in the manifestation of the species-specific peculiarities of these pigments. The obtained data indicate the expediency of using spectral characteristics of phycobiline pigments as indicators of soil or water pollution by ammonium nitrogen and may be used for express analysis.

*Key words:* phycobiliproteins, phycoerythrin, phycocyanin, urea, algae.

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– 143 .  
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// ... ..  
1994. – **4**, 2. – . 21-26.  
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// ... .. – 2000. – **36**, 6. – . 62-74.  
... ..  
(Cyanoprokaryota) (Chlorophyta, Chlorococcales)  
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)// ... .. – 1978. – **35**, 6. – . 614-619.  
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Galdieria sulphuraria  
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