

577.1:582.271./275:628.19 (262.5)

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**CYTOSEIRA C.AG.**

( )

*Cystoseira crinita* (Desf.) Bory *C. barbata* C.Ag.,

1-10 ,

:	<i>C. crinita</i> – 450	12,	<i>C. barbata</i> – 250	1,7	2 2/	• .
	<i>. crinita</i>		1 ,	– 3	5 .	
			<i>C. barbata</i>	1	5 .	

*C. crinita* *C. barbata*

*crinita* *C. barbata*,

*Cystoseira*

– 0,5

15 ( - , 1975; , 2003).

( , 2003).

© . . . , . . . , 2009

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1988; (Gusarova et al., 2000; 2004; 2007).

(Di Giulio, 1991; Winstone, Di Giulio, 1991; 1992; 2007; 2007). ( . . 1.11.1 ) ( ),

(Peters, 1994; 2004; 2007; 2007).

( 2007). ( )

( 2004; 2005; 2000; 2004; 2007),

*C. barbata* 1, 3, 5 10 *Cystoseira crinita* 2005-2006 ( , 1976)

( 2 3 ).

1 2 2 , 30 (500 ) 8 / 15 ,

10 %-

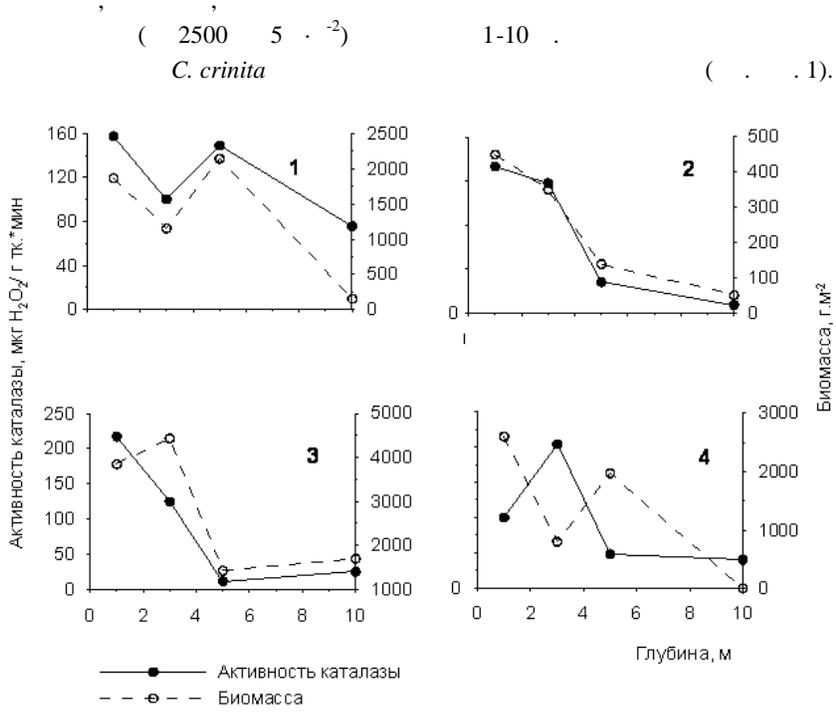
30 . á

( , 2004). 3 6;

( 547  $\cdot$   $3/$  ),  
 ( .., 2001).  
 ( .., 2003).  
 ( .., 2001).  
*Cystoseira crinita*,  
*C. barbata*.  
*C. barbata* ( *C. crinita*)  
 1927; - , 1975; .., 1985).  
 ( .., 2001;  
 .., 2001; .., 2003)

	$3/$	/100		/			
				NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-3</sup>
547		0,12	34,0	0,04	0,92	0,44	0,14
-		0,01		0,04-0,07	0,02-0,6	0,11-0,33	0,4

*C. crinita*  
 1.  
 12 225  $2/2/$   
 1-10  
 5  
*C. crinita*.  
 4500 20  $\cdot$   $2/$   
*C. crinita*  
 10 (215 40  $2/2/$  3 , ).



1. *Cystoseira crinita* -  
: 1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-

*C. crinita* -  
( . 2).  
- 118 190

290 385 2 2/

10 . ,

*C. crinita*

1 10 4-5 .  
1,8-2 , .

3 4 *C. barbata*

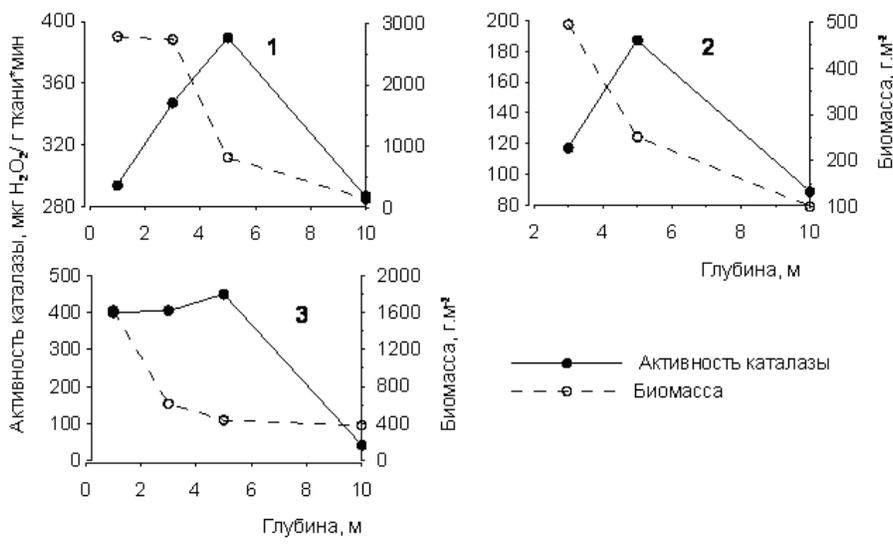
( 128 155 2 2/  
5

*C. barbata*

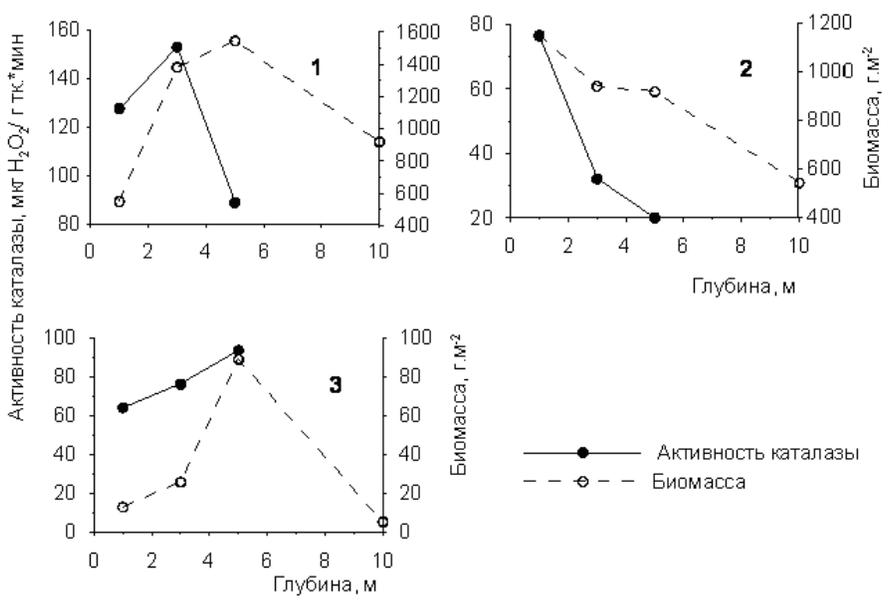
3,5 1 5 .  
,  
1 5 .

64 93 2 2/  
*C. barbata*

5 - 1550 ·<sup>-2</sup>, 10 , 3-5 ( . . 3).



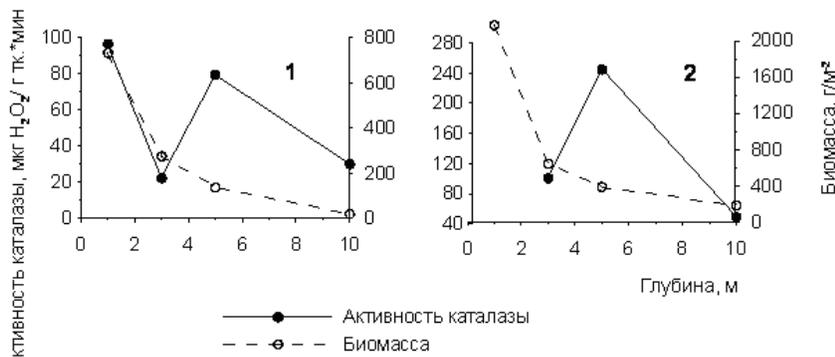
2. *Cystoseira crinita* -  
: 1- ; 2- ; 3-



3. *Cystoseira barbata* -  
: 1- ; 2- ; 3-

*C. barbata* 1-3 4,5  
 ( 98 22 2 2/ . ). 5 10  
 83 2 2/ . ,

5 , 10 ,  
 250-50 2 2/ .  
*C. barbata* 770 140 .<sup>-2</sup>  
 1-5 , 10  
 2200 180 .<sup>-2</sup> 1-10 .



4. *Cystoseira barbata*  
 : 1 – ; 2 –

(Longstaff et al., 2002).

(Pamatmat, 1990).

0,5 10 ( , 1975;  
 , 1985; , 2003; , 2006).

*C. crinita*

( . ) ,

( 1 ). ,  
- ,  
(Pamatmat, 1990), ,  
.

*Dictyota dichotoma* (Perez-Bermudes et al., 1994), -  
*cropora microphtalma*,  
(Shick et al., 1995). - , *C. crinita*  
3  
1 . -  
3 . ( 1 )

*C. crinita*  
10 , , - ,  
*A. microphtalma*.  
38-40 % (Shick et al., 1995).  
*C. crinita*

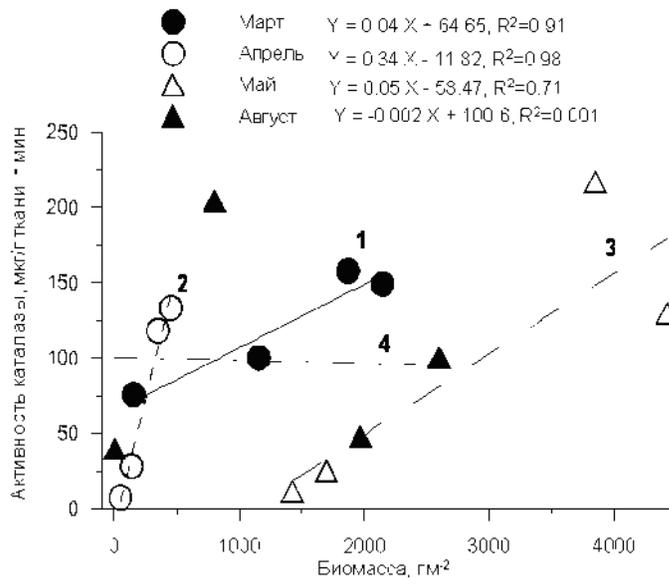
. 5. ( -  
 $R^2 = 0,91$   
( $R^2 = 0,98$ ),  
( - , 1975).  
 $R^2$  0,71. ,  
( - , 1975),  
( $R^2 = 0,001$ ).

2006),  
*C. crinita*.  
*C. rinita* .  
3-5 , , , .

4 ( , 2003).  
 (Fe, Zn, Cd)  
*C. barbata* *Fucus vesiculosus* 4 2 ,  
 1,5 ( , 2007).

*Cystoseira crinita*  
 1,8-2 ( , 2007).

( , 2002).



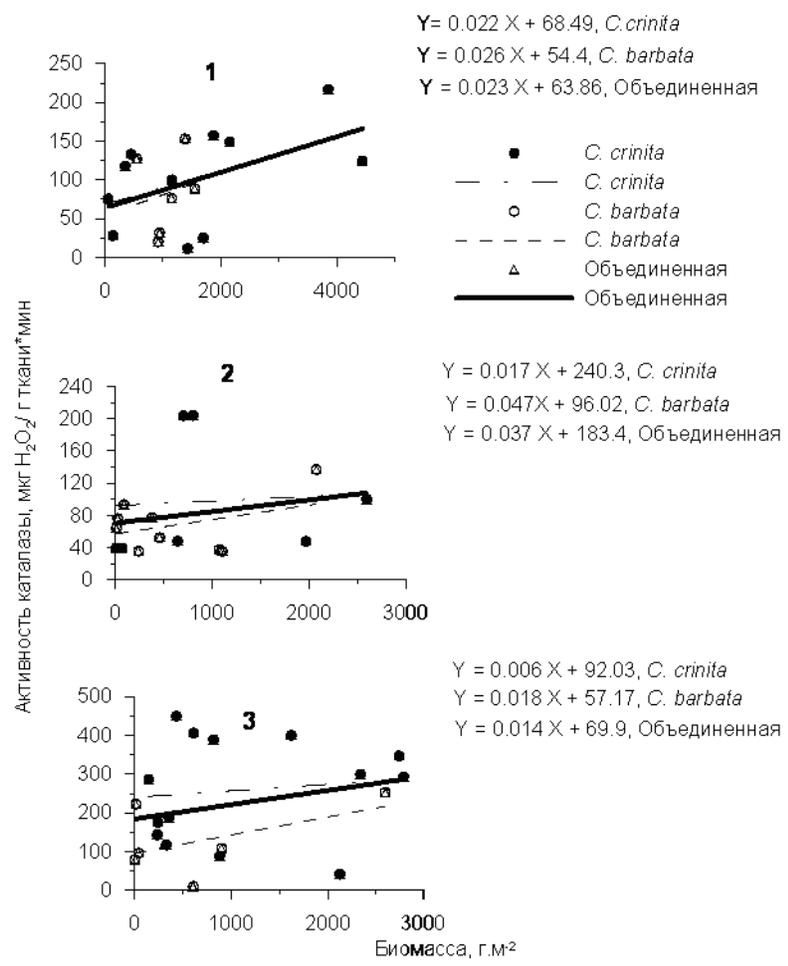
. 5. *Cystoseira crinita*  
 ( . ) - : 1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-

*C. barbata* .

3 - 5 - *C. barbata* 1 , , , .

*C. barbata* 1 5 ,  
 2-2,5 ,  
*C. crinita* 450-12, *C. barbata* – 250-1,7 2 2/  
*C. crinita* , *C. barbata*.  
*C. crinita* ,  
 ( , 1927;  
 , 1985).

*Cystoseira crinita* *C. barbata*  
 . 6.



. 6. *Cystoseira crinita* *C. barbata* (1),  
 (2) (3)

75  $2 \times 2/$  , *C. crinita* ( . . 1) 160-  
*C. barbata* – 160-85  $2 \times 2/$  ( . . 3).

*. crinita* *. barbata* 1,8-2,5 , ,

( , , 2007).

– , *. crinita*  
 , *C. barbata* –

( )

*Cystoseira crinita* *C. barbata*

1-10 .

: *C. crinita* 450 12  $2 \times 2/$  . ,

*C. barbata* – 250 1,7  $2 \times 2/$  . .

*. crinita* 1 (220-138  $2 \times 2/$

. ).

3-5 (450 188  $2 \times 2/$  . ).

*C. barbata* – 250-85  $2 \times 2/$

. .

*. crinita* 160-75, *C. barbata* 160-

85  $2 \times 2/$  . . *. crinita*

$R^2$

0,91 0,98.

$R^2$

*C. rinita*.

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THE BLACK SEA SPECIES *CYTOSEIRA* C.AG. CATALASE ACTIVITY  
IN DIFFERENT ECOLOGICAL CONDITIONS

The Black Sea algae *Cystoseira crinita* (Desf.) Bory and *C. barbata* C.Ag. catalase activity (CA) and its variability at depths of 1-10 m were studied. CA of investigated species was found to decrease by depth. CA of *C. crinita* decreased from 450 to 12 mkg H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>/g tissue-min, while *C. barbata* CA decreased from 250 to 1.7 mkg H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>/g tissue-min. The *C. crinita* CA maximum was observed in the spring at a depth of 1 m, and in winter the *C. crinita* CA maximum was observed at 3-5 m depth. *Cystoseira barbata* CA maximum was discovered at a depth of 3-5 m, depending on the seasons. The maximum values of the studied species CA was observed in spring, which was probably connected to reproduction processes of CA response to pollution, but a certain tendency to decrease CA of the investigated species was observed.

**Keywords:** brown algae, *Cystoseira crinita*, *C. barbata*, antioxidant enzymes, catalase activity, adaptation, depth, pollution, Black Sea.

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(11-14 . 2007 .) . – , 2007. – . 20-21.

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.. .. . y i i i i i

*Triticum aestivum* L. // . . . . . – 2007. – **64**, 2. – . 270-277.

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 . - : . . . . . - 2006. - . 215-219.  
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 . - : - , 2003. - 185 .  
 - . . . . . // .  
 - . . . . . - 1927. - . 52. - 47 .  
 . . . . .  
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 : . . . . . . 2. -  
 , 2001. - . 138-152.  
 . . . . .  
 ( . . . . . , . . . . . ) //  
 . - . - . 159-176.  
 . . . . . //  
 o : . . . . .  
 (11-14 . 2007 .) - , 2007. - . 126-127.  
 . . . . .  
*Cystoseira barbata* (Good et Wood) Ag.  
*Fucus vesiculosus* L. //  
 . - . - , 2007. - . 128-129.  
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