





(Jackson, Ellms, 1896). 40- XX .  
1939, 1944; Gaffron, Rubin, 1942).

CO<sub>2</sub>,

( , 2007).

*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*  
Dang., *Chlorella fusca* *Scenedesmus obliquus* Kütz.

( )

II ( )

( )

(Gaffron, Rubin 1942).

60-90 (Ghirardi et al., 1997).

( . 1).

(«

»),

( - , Ndh1),

( )

(T ),

6/ ( b6f),

( ),

( ),

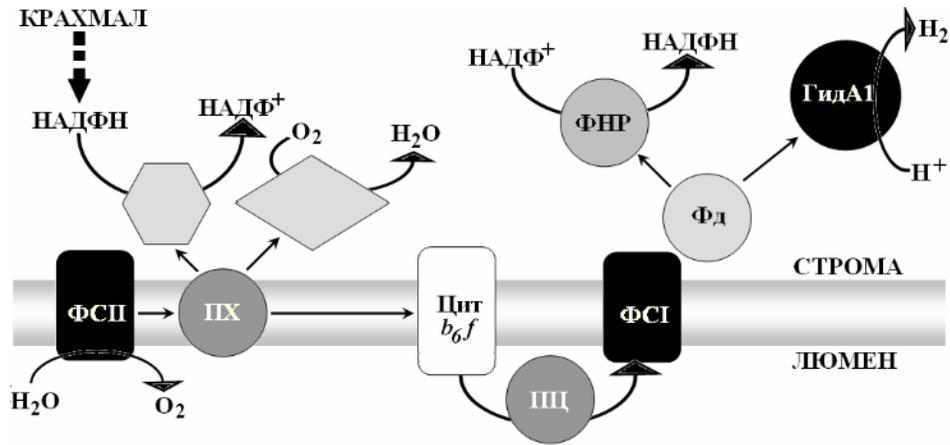
d .  
 - ( ).  
 Fe- - , +  
 ( , 2006):  
 + 2 + 2.

(Benemann, 1998, 2007; Forestier et al., 2003; Melis, Happe, 2004; Posewitz et al., 2004; Ghirardi et al., 2005; , 2007).

*Chlorophyta*,  
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*.

*Chlamydomonas*

6 ,  
 ( , 2007).

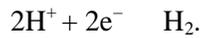


. 1 ( d )  
 (Hemschmeier, Happe, 2005)



,

:



, *Ch. reinhardtii*,  
- *hudA1* *hudA2* (Forestier et al., 2003).  
Fe- ( , 2006).  
2-3 .

(Markov et al., 1995).

(Seibert et al., 1998).  
, 330 %

*h. reinhardtii*

,  
(Happe, Kaminski, 2002; Forestier et al., 2003; Posewitz et al., 2004).  
, *h. reinhardtii*

5,5 /

(Markov et al., 2006).

*Anabaena variabilis* Kütz.

2

*Ch. reinhardtii*

(Markov, 1998).

20 /

( . 1).

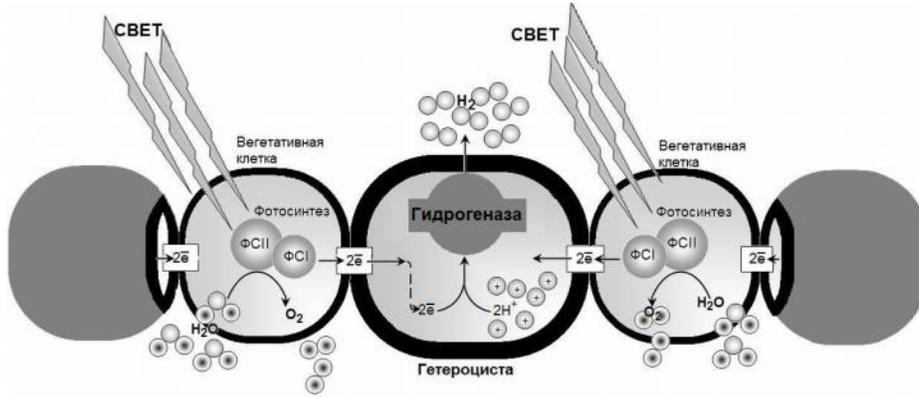
25 %

2  
*Rubrivivax gelatinosus*  
 (Markov et al., 1996).  
*Enterobacter aerogenes* –  
*E. aero-*  
 genes, 400 2/  
 (Tanisho, 1996) ( . . 1).  
 20-30 %  
 2.  
 ( . , 2007).  
*Rubrivivax gelatinosus* – 700 2/  
 (Markov et al., 1998).  
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* (Markov et al., 2006)  
*Anabaena variabilis* (Markov, 1998) –  
 ( . . 1).  
 1. ( . ,  
 2007)

|                                  |     |                     |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------|
|                                  | 2/  |                     |
| <i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i> | 5,5 | Markov et al., 2006 |
| <i>Anabaena variabilis</i>       | 20  | Markov, 1998        |
| <i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>    | 400 | Tanisho, 1996       |
| <i>Rubrivivax gelatinosus</i>    | 700 | Markov et al., 1998 |



« ... » ( ... , 2006).



. 2. ( ... , 2006)

( ... , 2007).

( ... , 2006).

hupS (Tamagnini et al., 2002).

al., 1999).

hoxFUYH

(Schmitz et al., 1995; Boison et

ADH H<sub>2</sub>.

(Schütz et al., 2004).

0,4-135 / / ( . 2).

2.

|                              |                                     |   | H <sub>2</sub> ,<br>/ / |                       |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Anabaena variabilis</i>   |                                     |   | 10                      | Happe et al., 2000    |
| <i>A. variabilis</i> AVM13   | hupSL <sup>-</sup>                  |   | 135                     | Happe et al., 2000    |
| <i>A. variabilis</i> PK84    | hupSL <sup>-</sup>                  | Mo  | 106                     | Borodin et al., 2000  |
| <i>Anabaena</i> sp. PCC 7120 |                                     |   | 10                      | Masukawa et al., 2002 |
| <i>Anabaena</i> sp. PCC 7120 | hupSL <sup>-</sup>                  |   | 52                      | Masukawa et al., 2002 |
| <i>Anabaena</i> sp. PCC 7120 | hupL <sup>-</sup> hoxH <sup>-</sup> |   | 50                      | Masukawa et al., 2002 |
| <i>A. cylindrica</i>         |                                     | + 0,2 %<br>CO + 10 %<br>C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> + 3 % CO <sub>2</sub> | 66                      | Lambert et al., 1979  |
| <i>Nostoc muscorum</i>       |                                     |   | 4                       | Scherer et al., 1980  |
| <i>Anabaena</i> CA           |                                     | Ni  | 0,4                     | Smith et al., 1985    |
| <i>Anabaena</i> CA           | hupSL <sup>-</sup> + Ni             |   | 0,4                     | Smith et al., 1985    |
| <i>Nostoc punctiforme</i>    | hupSL <sup>-</sup>                  |   | 6                       | Lindberg et al., 2004 |
| <i>Anabaena</i> sp. TU37-1   |                                     |   | 3                       | Kumazawa, 2003        |

40 %





50 % (Nakajima, Ueda, 1999; Nakajima et al., 2001).

*A. variabilis* ATCC 29413,<sup>2</sup>

( )  
84  
4,3  
( 1,8-1,9 )  
(Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
2 ( 1,4-1,5 )

(Dutta et al., 2005).

*Cyanophyta.*

14  
(Lopes Pinto et al., 2002).

*A. variabilis* ATCC 29413 PK84 4,34-  
4 .

( ) 47 190 / <sup>2</sup> .

(Liu et al., 2000).

*Spirulina platensis* (Nordst.) Geitl.

et al., 1997). 32 , (Aoyama  
*Synechococcus* Näg. PCC 7942 -  
 (Asada, Miyake, 1999).  
 ( )  
 5 % 2 7000 )  
 ( )  
 3 % 2 4000 ).  
*Oscillatoria brevis* B-1567 -  
 0,168 / *Calothrix* (Ag.) V.  
 Poljansk. - *C. scopulorum* 141015 *C. membranacea* BG7  
 - 0,128 0,108 /  
 .  
*Anabaena cylindrica*  
 B-629, 0,103  
 / (Lambert, Smith, 1977).  
*Oscillatoria*  
 sp. Miami BG7 - 0,250 / .  
 NH<sub>4</sub>Cl 100 / 2. .  
 (100 %), 90 / 2. 37 (Phlips,  
 Mitsui, 1983).  
*Anabaena*  
 20 / 2. ,  
 60 / 2. .  
 : *A. variabilis* Kütz. IA MM-1 - 4,2, *A. flos-aquae* Brèb. UTEX LB  
 2558 - 3,2, *Anabaena* sp. 7120 - 2,6, *A. cylindrica* IAMM-1 - 2,1, *A. flos-*  
*aquae* UTEX 1444 - 1,7, *A. cylindrica* UTEX 629 - 0,91 / . / .  
*Nostoc*,  
 ,  
 : *N. muscorum* IAM M-14 0,60, *N. commune* Vauch.  
 sensu Elenk. IAM M-13 - 0,25 *N. linckia* (Roth) Born. et Flah. IAM M-30 -  
 0,17 / . / (Masukawa et al., 2001).

. . . , . . . , . . .  


---

 2 *Anabaena variabilis*,  
*A. variabilis* PK 84 73 % , 25 % N<sub>2</sub> 2 % CO<sub>2</sub>  
 90 / <sup>2</sup>. , 93 % ,  
 5 % N<sub>2</sub> 2 % CO<sub>2</sub> ,  
 - 167,6 / . / (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
 ,  
 - *A. variabilis* 29413  
*A. variabilis* 84. -  
 - 45,16 /  
 . / (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
 . . . . (Tsygankov et al., 1998)  
*A. variabilis* 84  
 ( , 2 % CO<sub>2</sub>, 113 / <sup>2</sup> ),  
 .  
 84  
 32,3 / . / . , -  
 ,  
 (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
 , 2 % <sub>2</sub>  
 ( 400 W/ <sup>2</sup>) -  
 0,11 / . / (Fedorov et al., 2001).  
 - *A. variabilis* 17R, -  
 84 29413: - 73 % , 25 % N<sub>2</sub> 2 % CO<sub>2</sub>,  
 90 / <sup>2</sup>. ; - 93 % , 5 % N<sub>2</sub>, 2 %  
 CO<sub>2</sub>, 90 / <sup>2</sup>. .  
 - 59,18 / . / (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
*A. variabilis* 1403/48  
 15 / <sup>2</sup>. .  
 ,  
 25 / <sup>2</sup>. , - 13.  
 20 / . / (Markov et al., 1995).

*A. variadilis*

(., 1973; ., 1976).

–

–

*A. variadilis* *A. cylindric* Lemm. , , –

( 3-4 )

*A. variadilis*

(., 1982).

*A. cylindrica*,  
Cyanophyta,

(., 1978).

*Chroococcales.* c ,

*Synechococcus*

Näg. (*Chroococcophyceae*),

20 / <sup>2</sup>.

*Synechococcus* 6830

13,4 1,34 <sub>2 2</sub>

0,26 / . / .

*Synechococcus* 602 – 0,66 / . / .

<sub>2 2</sub>

13,4 20-30 / <sup>2</sup>.

*Synechococcus* 6301 –

0,09 / . / ,

1,34 <sub>2 2</sub> 20-30 / <sup>2</sup>.

*Synechococcus* 6307,

100 %  
 (Howarth, Codd, 1985).

*Synechococcus*

*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*

(Melis et al., 2000).

PCC 6803).  
 (*Gloeocapsa alpicola* *Synechocystis* II,  
 D1 (32 kDa),  
 II.

22 ).

*Gloeocapsa alpicola* CALU 743,  
 4 %- CO<sub>2</sub>, 25 / <sup>2</sup>.  
 0,58 / (Antal, Lindblad, 2005).

(Cyanophyta) (Chlorophyta)  
 – IBASU-B (., 2006,  
 ., 2006, ., 2007; ., 2008).  
 73 , 17 ,  
 4 *Nostoc* Adan., 3 *Anabaena* Bory, *Anacystis*  
*nidulans* Drouet, *Microcystis aeruginosa* Kütz. mend. Elenk., *Phormidium*



*Ch. reinhardtii*

7,2) 10 / , 25 (pH , 2-5 (~50 / <sup>2</sup> ).

5 120 5 /

5 3 . 2 , II

80-100 / 0,5, 100-150 / <sup>2</sup> , - 50 / <sup>2</sup> , II,

,  
 2,  
 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 (Prince, Khashgi, 2005), C. . (2007) ,  
 30-40 % .  
 24 % . ,  
 4 %). ( ,  
 ,  
 ( , 2007). ( )  
 ( , 2007).  
 «  
 »  
 .  
 -  
 -  
 .



. . . : // . . . . -2007. - **45**, 1. - .30-35.  
 . . . . *Anabaena variabilis*,  
 29413, // . . . . - . -  
 1994. - **16**, 2. - .54-57.  
 . . . . -13 *Anabaena variabilis*,  
 : . . . 127064, 1986, . . . : . . . ,  
 . . . . , . . . . 70  
 // . . . . -2004. - **8**, 3. - .103-113.  
 . . . . . . . . // . . . . - 1973. - **213**, 3. -  
 .739-746.  
 / . . . . . -  
 .: . . . . ,2008. - 235 .  
 . . . . . . . . // . . . .  
 . - 1982. - **18**, 3. - .316-323.  
 . . . . . . . . -  
 //  
 . . . . « . . . . » , 12-13 .  
 2008 . - . ,2008. - .51.  
 . . . . . . . .  
*Gloeocapsa alpicola*  
 // . . . . . . . . . .  
 ” ( . . . . ,29 . - 2 . . . . 2001 .). - . ,2001a. - .197-198.  
 . . . . . . . . . .  
*Gloeocapsa alpicola* // -  
 : . . . . . ( . . . . , 24-  
 26 . . . . 2001 .). - . ,2001 . - .98-99.  
 . . . . . . . . : . . . . , . . . . ,  
 // . . . . . -2006. - **50**, 6. - .6-18.  
 . . . . // . . . . . - .26-33.  
 . . . . - ( ) // . . . .  
 . . . . . -2007. - **43**, 3. - .279-288.  
 . . . . //  
 / . . . . . - .: . . . . ,1984. - .212-217.  
 . . . . . . . . -  
 // . . . . . -2006. - **42**, 11. - .1512-1525.  
 . . . . . . . . . . // . . . . . . . . -  
 . -2007. - .25. - .79-96.

- Antal T.K., Lindblad P.* Production of H<sub>2</sub> by sulphur-deprived cells of the unicellular cyanobacteria *Gloeocapsa alpicola* and *Synechocystis* sp. PCC 6803 during dark incubation with methane or at various extracellular pH // *J. Appl. Microbiol.* – 2005. – **98**, N 1. – P. 114-120.
- Aoyama K., Uemura I., Miyake J., Asada Y.* Fermentative metabolism to produce hydrogen gas and organic compounds in a Cyanobacterium, *Spirulina platensis* // *J. Ferment. Bioeng.* – 1997. – **83**, N 1. – P. 17-20.
- Asada Y., Miyake J.* Photobiological hydrogen production // *J. Biosci. Bioeng.* – 1999. – **88**, N 1. – P. 1-6.
- Benemann J.R.* The technology of biohydrogen // *Biohydrogen*. – New-York: Plenum Press, 1998. – P. 19-30.
- Benemann J.R.* Hydrogen and methane production by microalgae // *Handbook of microalgal culture: biotechnology and applied phycology*. – Oxford: Blackwell, 2007. – P. 403-416.
- Boison G., Bothe H., Hansel A., Lindblad P.* Evidence against a common use of the diaphorase subunits by the bidirectional hydrogenase and by the respiratory complex I in cyanobacteria // *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* – 1999. – **174**, N 1. – P. 159-165.
- Borodin V.B., Tsygankov A.A., Rao K.K., Hall D.O.* Hydrogen production by *Anabaena variabilis* PK84 under simulated outdoor conditions // *Biotechn. Bioeng.* – 2000. – **69**. – P. 478-485.
- Dutta D., De D., Chaudhuri S., Bhattacharya S.K.* Hydrogen production by Cyanobacteria // *Microbiol Cell Factor.* – 2005. – **4**. – P. 36-47.
- Fedorov A.S., Tsygankov A.A., Rao K.K., Hall D.O.* Production of hydrogen by an *Anabaena variabilis* mutant in photobioreactor under aerobic outdoor conditions // *Biohydrogen II*. – Oxford: Elsevier Sci., Ltd., 2001. – P. 223-228.
- Flores E., Herrero A.* Assimilatory nitrogen metabolism and its regulation // *The molecular biology of cyanobacteria*. – Dordrecht: Kluwer Acad. Publ., 1994. – P. 487-517.
- Forestier M., King P., Zhang L. et al.* Expression of two [Fe]-hydrogenases in *Chlamidomonas reinhardtii* under anaerobic conditions // *Europ. J. Biochem.* – 2003. – **270**, N 13. – P. 2750-2758.
- Gaffron H.* Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> with H<sub>2</sub> in green plants // *Nature*. – 1939. – **143**. – P. 204-205.
- Gaffron H.* Photosynthesis, photoreduction and dark reduction of carbon dioxide in certain algae // *Biol. Rev. Cambridge Philos. Soc.* – 1944. – **19**. – P. 1-20.
- Gaffron H., Rubin J.* Fermentative and photochemical production of hydrogen in algae // *J. General Physiol.* – 1942. – **26**. – P. 219-248.
- Ghirardi M.L., King P.W., Posewitz M.C.* Approaches to developing biological H<sub>2</sub>-producing organisms and processes // *Biochem. Soc. Trans.* – 2005. – **33**, N 1. – P. 70-72.
- Ghirardi M.L., Togasaki R.K., Seibert M.* Oxygen sensitivity of algal H<sub>2</sub>-production // *Appl. Biochem. Biotech.* – 1997. – **63**, N 2. – P. 141-151.
- Happe T., Schutz K., Bohme H.* Transcriptional and mutational analysis of the uptake hydrogenase of the filamentous cyanobacterium *Anabaena variabilis* ATCC 29413 // *J. Bacteriol.* – 2000. – **182**, N 6 – P. 1624-1632.
- Happe T., Kaminski A.* Differential regulation of the Fe-hydrogenase during anaerobic adaptation in the green algae *Chlamidomonas reinhardtii* // *Europ. J. Biochem.* – 2002. – **269**, N 3. – P. 1020-1032.

- 
- Hemschmeier A., Happe T. The exceptional photofermentative hydrogen metabolism of the green alga *Chlamidomonas reinhardtii* // Biochem. Soc. Trans. – 2005. – **33**. – P. 39-41.
- Howarth D.C., Codd G.H. The uptake and production of molecular hydrogen by unicellular cyanobacteria // J. Gen. Microbiol. – 1985. – **131**. – P. 1725-1758.
- Jackson D.D., Ellms J.W. On odors and tastes of surface waters with special reference to *Anabaena*, a microscopical organism found in certain water supplies of Massachusetts // Rep. Mass. State Board Health. – 1896. – P. 410-420.
- Kentemich T., Danneberg G., Hundeshagen B., Bothe H. Evidence for the occurrence of the alternative, vanadium-containing nitrogenase in the cyanobacterium *Anabaena variabilis* // FEMS Microbiol. Lett. – 1988. – **51**, N 1. – P. 19-24.
- Kentemich T., Haverkamp G., Bothe H. The expression of a third nitrogenase in the cyanobacterium *Anabaena variabilis* // Z. Naturforsch. – 1991. – **46c**, N 3. – P. 217-222.
- Kumazawa S. Photoproduction of hydrogen by the marine heterocystous cyanobacterium *Anabaena* species TU37-1 under a nitrogen atmosphere // Mar. Biotech. – 2003. – **5**, N 3. – P. 222-226.
- Lambert G.R., Smith G.D. Hydrogen formation by marine blue-green algae // FEMS Lett. – 1977. – **83**, N 1. – P. 159-162.
- Lambert G.R., Daday A., Smith G.D. Hydrogen evolution from immobilized cultures of the cyanobacterium *Anabaena cylindrica* B629 // Ibid. – 1979. – **101**, N 1. – P. 125-128.
- Lindberg P., Lindblad P., Cournac L. Gas exchange in the filamentous cyanobacterium *Nostoc punctiforme* strain ATCC 29133 and Its hydrogenase-deficient mutant strain NHM5 // Appl. Environ. Microbiol. – 2004. – **70**, N 4. – P. 2137-2145.
- Liu J.-G., Hall D.O., Rao K.K. et al. H<sub>2</sub> production by *Anabaena variabilis* mutant in computer controlled two-stage air-lift tubular photobioreactor // Chin. J. Oceanol. and Limnol. – 2000. – **17**, N 2. – P. 126-131.
- Lopes Pinto F.A., Troshina O., Lindblad P. A brief look at three decades of research on cyanobacterial hydrogen evolution // Intern. J. Hydrogen Energy. – 2002. – **27**, N 11/12. – P. 1209-1215.
- Markov S. . . reactors for hydrogen production // Biohydrogen. – New York: Plenum Press, 1998. – P. 390-393.
- Markov S.A., Bazin M.J., Hall D.O. Hydrogen photoproduction and carbon dioxide uptake by immobilized *Anabaena variabilis* in a hollow-fiber photobioreactor // Enzyme and Microbiol. Technol. – 1995. – **17**, N 4. – P. 306-310.
- Markov S.A., Weaver P.F., Seibert M. Potential using microorganisms in hollow-fiber bioreactors for hydrogen production // Hydrogen Energy Progress XI: Proc. 11<sup>th</sup> World Hydrogen Energy Conf. (Stuttgart, 23-28 June 1996). – Stuttgart. – P. 2619-2624.
- Markov S.A., Eivazova E.R., Greenwood J. Photostimulation of H<sub>2</sub> production in the green alga *Chlamydo-monas reinhardtii* upon photoinhibition of its O<sub>2</sub>-evolving system // Intern. J. Hydrogen. Energy. – 2006. – **31**, N 10. – P. 1314-1317.
- Masukawa H., Nakamura K., Mochimaru M., Sakurai H. Photobiological hydrogen production and nitrogenase activity in some heterocystous cyanobacteria // BioHydrogen. Ed. II. – Oxford: Elsevier Sci., Ltd., 2001. – P. 63-66.
- Masukawa H., Mochimaru M., Sakurai H. Disruption of the uptake hydrogenase gene, but not of the bidirectional hydrogenase gene, leads to enhanced photobiological hydrogen

- production by the nitrogen-fixing cyanobacterium *Anabaena* sp. PCC 7120 // Appl. Microbiol. Biotech. – 2002. – **58**. – P. 618-624.
- Melis A., Happe T. Trails of green alga hydrogen reserch – from Hans Gaffron to new frontiers // Photosyn. Res. – 2004. – **80**, N 1-3. – P. 401-409.
- Melis A., Zhang L., Forestier M. et al. Sustained photobiological hydrogen gas production upon reversible inactivation of oxygen evolution in the green alga *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* // Plant. Physiol. – 2000. – **122**, N 1. – P. 127-135.
- Nakajima Y., Ueda R. Improvement of microalgal photosynthetic productivity by reducing the content of light harvesting pigment // J. Appl. Phycol. – 1999. – **11**, N 2. – P. 195-201.
- Nakajima Y., Tsuzuki M., Ueda R. Improved productivity by reduction of the content of light harvesting pigment in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* // Ibid. – 2001. – **13**, N 2. – P. 95-101.
- Orme-Johnson W.H. Nitrogenase structure: where to now? // Science. – 1992. – **257**, N 5077. – P. 1639-1640.
- Phlips E., Mitsui A. Role of light intensity and temperature in the regulation of hydrogen photoproduction by the marine cyanobacterium *Oscillatoria* sp. Strain Miami DG7 // Appl. Environ. Microbiol. – 1983. – **45**, N 4. – P. 1212-1220.
- Posewitz M.C., King P.W., Smolinski S.L. et al. Discovery of two novel radical *s*-adenosylmethi nine proteins required for the assembly of an active [Fe] hydrogenase // J. Biol. Chem. – 2004. – **279**, N. 24. – P. 25711-5720.
- Prince R.C., Kheshgi H.S. The photobiological production of hydrogen: potential efficiency and effectiveness as a renewable fuel // Critical Rev. Microbiol. – 2005. – **31**, N 1. – P. 19-31.
- Redding K., Courmac L., Vassiliev I.R. et al. Photosystem I is indispensable for photoautotrophic growth, CO<sub>2</sub> fixation, and H<sub>2</sub> photoproduction in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* // J. Biol. Chem. – 1999. – **274**, N 15. – P. 10466-10473.
- Scherer S., Kerfin W., Boger P. Increase of nitrogenase activity in the blue-green alga *Nostoc muscorum* (Cyanobacterium) // J. Bacteriol. – 1980. – **141**, N 3. – P. 1017-1023.
- Schmitz O., Boison G., Hilscher R. et al. Molecular biological analysis of a bidirectional hydrogenase from cyanobacteria // Eur. J. Biochem. – 1995. – **233**, N 1. – P. 266-276.
- Schütz K., Happe ., Troshina O. et al. Cyanobacterial H<sub>2</sub> production – a comparative analysis // Planta. – 2004. – **218**, N 3 – P. 350-359.
- Seibert M., Flynn ., Benson D., Tracy E., Ghirardi M. Development of selection and screening procedures for rapid identification of H<sub>2</sub>-producing algal mutants with increased O<sub>2</sub> tolerance // Biohydrogen. – New York: Plenum Press, 1998. – P. 227-234.
- Smith R.L., Kumar D., Zhang X.K., Tabita F.R., Van Baalen C. H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>, and O<sub>2</sub> metabolism by isolated heterocysts from *Anabaena* sp. strain CA // J. Bacteriol. – 1985. – **162**, N 2. – P. 565-570.
- Sveshnikov D.A., Sveshnikova N.V., Rao K.K., Hall D.O. Hydrogen metabolism of mutant forms of *Anabaena variabilis* in continuous cultures and nutritional syress // FE BS Microbiol. Lett. – 1997. – **147**, N 2. – P. 297-301.

- 
- Tamagnini P., Axelsson R., Lindberg P. et al.* Hydrogenases and hydrogen metabolism of cyanobacteria // *Microbiol. Mol. Biol. Rev.* – 2002. – **66**, N 1. – P. 1-20.
- Tanisho S.* Feasibility study of biological hydrogen production from sugar cane by fermentation // *Hydrogen Energy Progress XI: Proc. 11<sup>th</sup> World Hydrogen Energy Conf. (Stuttgart, 23-28 June 1996).* – Stuttgart, 1996. – P. 2601-2606.
- Thiel T.* Characterization of genes for an alternative nitrogenase in the cyanobacterium *Anabaena variabilis* // *J. Bacteriol.* – 1993. – **175**, N 19. – P. 6276-6286.
- Thomas J.* Absences of the pigments of photosystem 2 of photosynthesis in heterocysts of a blue-green algae. – *Nature.* – 1970. – **228**, N 5267. – P. 181.
- Tsygankov A.A., Serebryakova L.T., Rao K.K., Hall D.O.* Acetylene reduction and hydrogen photoproduction by wild type and mutant strains of *Anabaena* at different CO<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub> concentrations // *FEBS Microbiol. Lett.* – 1998. – **167**, N 1. – P. 13-17.

10.04.09