

579: 582.26/27+574.586

1, 2, 1  
1 - ,  
, 17, 690041 ,  
2 - ,  
, 2, 99011 ,

**BACILLARIOPHYTA**

**Н** )

( ) ( ) - (Ks)  
( ) - ( )  
94 ,  
*Bacillariophyceae* (60,6 %). 45 - 60.  
26 8 ,

: *Amphora caroliniana* Giffen, *Ardissonea crystallina*  
(C. Agardh) Grunow, *Falcula media* var. *subsalina* Proschk.-Lavr., *Neosynedra provincialis* (Grunow)  
Williams et Round, *Gyrosigma tenuissimum* (W. Sm.) Griff. et Henfr., *Nitzschia hybrida* f. *hyaline* Proschk.-  
Lavr., *Synedra toxoneides* (strup) Hust. *Pleurosigma clevei* Grun w. 31 -

: . - - , . -  
- .  
1,5 , , .  
: *Bacillariophyta*, , .

, -  
, -  
,  
( , , 2001;  
, 2004; , , 2008 , ; , 2009 , ; Ryabushko,  
1996).

(Tkalin et al., 1993; , 2002, 2003). (41 %), (5,9 %) (4,4 %) ( , 2001). ( , 2006, 2007). ( , 1987; , 2002). 80 40 1,5 , 2000 . 2 15 42 ( . 1) 44 ( . 2) . « » ( , . 3). 15 (23 ), - 134 . 143 (9 ). 32 ( ) «Olympus BX41» UPLanF1 40 100 /1/30 ( ). (H), (K<sub>s</sub>), ( , 2009 , ).

2000 . 94 ,  
*Bacillariophyceae*  
 (60,6 %) ( . 1).  
 53 ,  
*Nitzschia* Hass. (9 ),  
*Amphora* Ehrenb. et Kütz. (6) *Navicula* Bory (5).  
 8 , :  
*Amphora caroliniana*, *Ardissonea crystallina*, *Falcula media* var. *subsalina*, *Neosynedra*  
*provincialis*, *Gyrosigma tenuissimum*, *Nitzschia hybrida* f. *hyalina*, *Synedra toxoneides*  
*Pleurosigma clevei* ( . 1), ( . 1),  
 ., 2009 ). . 89 – 45 ( . 1) 44  
 ( . 2), . – 60 ( . 3). 26  
 :  
*Coscinodiscus* Ehrenb., *Melosira* . Agardh, *Ditylum* J.W. Bailey, *Eucampia* Ehrenb.,  
*Leptocylindrus* Cleve, *Skeletonema* Grev., *Thalassionema* Grunow ex Mereschk.,  
 ( . . 1).  
 0,64 . 0,89 (66 %)  
 (34 %) , ,  
 (54 %) (46 %).  
 - 20 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 : 65 %  
 , 19 % – - , 16 % –  
 ( . 2, ). - .  
 : *Skeletonema*  
*costatum*, *Bacteriastrum delicatulum*, *Chaetoceros peruvianus*, *Ditylum brightwellii*,  
*Pseudo-nitzschia calliantha* ( . 3), . – -  
 .  
 ( . 1 – 4,82 / <sup>2</sup>, . 2 – 3,94 / <sup>2</sup>), . (0,43  
 / <sup>2</sup>). .  
*S. costatum* (20 %).  
 67 %, - - 16 %, -  
 - 13 %, - -  
 ( . 2, ). pH  
 (98 %).

1 .

2000 .

1	2	3	4
<i>Achnanthes brevipes</i> . Agardh			
<i>A. groenlandica</i> (Cleve) Grunow			
<i>A. longipes</i> . Agardh		C	
<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i> (Ehrenb.) Ehrenb.			
<i>Amphora angusta</i> Greg.			
<i>A. caroliniana</i> Giffen		CM	
. <i>hyalina</i> Kütz.			
. <i>proteus</i> Greg.			
<i>A. parvula</i> Proschk.-Lavr.			
<i>Amphora</i> sp.		-	-
<i>Ardissonea crystallina</i> (C. Agardh) Grunow			
<i>Bacteriastrum furcatum</i> Schadb.			
<i>Berkeleya scopulorum</i> (Bréb. t Kütz.) E.J. Cox			
<i>Caloneis</i> sp.		-	-
<i>Cerataulina dentata</i> Hasle			
<i>Chaetoceros affinis</i> Laud.			
<i>C. curvisetus</i> Cleve			
<i>C. didymus</i> Ehrenb.			
<i>C. peruvianus</i> Brightw.			
<i>Cocconeis costata</i> Greg.			
<i>C. scutellum</i> var. <i>adjuncta</i> A. Schmidt			
<i>C. scutellum</i> var. <i>baldjikiana</i> Grunow			
<i>C. scutellum</i> var. <i>scutellum</i> Ehrenb.			
<i>Coscinodiscus granii</i> Gough			
<i>Coscinodiscus oculus-iridis</i> Ehrenb.			
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i> (Ehrenb.) Reim. et Lewin			
<i>Diploneis chersonensis</i> (Grunow) Cleve			
<i>D. interrupta</i> (Kütz.) Cleve			
<i>D. smithii</i> (Bréb.) Cleve			
<i>D. subsineta</i> (A.S.) Cleve			
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i> (T. West) Grunow			
<i>Donkinia recta</i> (Donkin) Grunow			
<i>Entomoneis alata</i> (Ehrenb.) Ehrenb.			
<i>Eucampia zodiacus</i> Ehrenb.			
<i>Falcula media</i> var. <i>subsalina</i> Proschk.- Lavr.			
<i>Fragilaria striatula</i> Lyngb.			
<i>Grammatophora marina</i> (Lyngb.) Kütz.			
<i>Guinardia striata</i> (Stolterfoth) Hasle			
<i>Gyrosigma tenuissimum</i> (W. Sm.) Griff. et Henfr.		M	

. 1

1	2	3	4
<i>Gomphonemopsis</i> sp.		–	–
<i>Haslea subagnita</i> (Proschk.-Lavr.) N.I. Kar.			
<i>Hemiaulus hauckii</i> Grunow			
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i> Cleve			
<i>L. mediterraneus</i> (H. Perag.) Hasle			
<i>Licmophora abbreviata</i> . Agardh			
<i>L. flabellata</i> . Agardh			
<i>Licmophora</i> sp.		–	–
<i>Lyrella hennedey</i> (W. Sm.) A.J. Stick. et D.G. Mann			
<i>Melosira lineata</i> (Dillw.) . Agardh			
<i>M. moniliformis</i> var. <i>moniliformis</i> (O.F. Müll.) . Agardh			
<i>M. moniliformis</i> var. <i>subglobosa</i> Grunow			
<i>Meridion circulare</i> (Grev.) . Agardh			
<i>Navicula cryptocephala</i> Kütz.			
<i>N. directa</i> (W. Sm.) Ralfs ex Pritch.			
<i>N. distans</i> (W. Sm.) Ralfs. ex Pritch.			
<i>N. perrhombus</i> Hust. ex Simonsen			T
<i>Navicula</i> sp.		–	–
<i>Neosynedra provincialis</i> (Grun.) Williams et Round			
<i>Nitzschia angularis</i> W. Sm.			
<i>N. distans</i> Greg.			
<i>N. hybrida</i> f. <i>hyalina</i> Proschk.-Lavr.			
<i>N. longissima</i> (Bréb. ex Kütz.) Ralfs ex Pritch.			
<i>N. macilenta</i> Greg.			
<i>N. sigma</i> (Kütz.) W. Sm.			
<i>N. tenuirostris</i> Mereschk.			
<i>N. vermicularis</i> (Kütz.) Hantzsch ex Rabenh.			
<i>Nitzschia</i> sp.		–	–
<i>Odontella aurita</i> (Lyngb.) . Agardh			
<i>Parlibellus delognei</i> (V.H.) E.J. Cox			
<i>P. rhombica</i> (Greg.) L.I. Ryab.			
<i>Plagiotropis elegans</i> (W. Sm.) Grunow in V.H.			
<i>P. lepidoptera</i> (Greg.) Kuntze			
<i>Pleurosigma clevei</i> Grunow			
<i>P. formosum</i> W. Sm.			
<i>P. intermedium</i> W. Sm.		M	
<i>P. naviculaceum</i> Bréb.			
<i>Proschkinia poretskajae</i> (O. Korotk.) D.G. Mann			
<i>Psammodictyon panduriforme</i> (Greg.) D.G. Mann			
<i>Pseudo-nitzschia calliantha</i> Lundholm, Moestrup et Hasle			
<i>P. pungens</i> (Grunow ex Cleve) Hasle			
<i>Rhabdonema arcuatum</i> (Lyngb.) Kütz.			
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i> Brightw.			
<i>Rh. marina</i> (W. Sm.) M. Schmidt			
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i> (Grev.) Cleve			

1

1	2	3	4
<i>Striatella unipunctata</i> (Lyngb.) C. Agardh			
<i>Surirella fastuosa</i> Ehrenb.			
<i>Synedra toxoneides</i> (strup) Hust.			
<i>Tabularia fasciculata</i> (Agardh) Williams et Round			
<i>T. parva</i> (Kütz.) Williams et Round			
<i>Thalassionema nitzschioides</i> Grunow			
<i>Trigonium arcticum</i> f. <i>baleanum</i> (Ehrenb.) Meunier			
<i>Trachyneis aspera</i> (Ehrenb.) Cleve			
<i>Tryblionella hungarica</i> (Grunow) D.G. Mann			
<i>Undatella lineolata</i> (Kütz.) L.I. Ryab.			

2.

2000

		1	2	3
(S = 0,4), I	-	0	0	1
(S = 1,0), II		0	0	2
(S = 2,0), III		14	9	17
(S = 2,4), III	-	1	1	0
(S = 3,0), IV		5	7	1
		20	17	21

31 -

(2). - (65 %) -

(23 %) -

(2, ). - « » *Meridion circulare*, *Nitzschia vermicularis* *Plagiotropis lepidoptera* .

(3). - -

: *Ardissonea crystallina*, *Cylindrotheca closterium*, *Grammatophora marina*, *Licmophora abbreviata*, *Rhoicosphenia marina* *Cocconeis* Ehrenb.

1-2

*Synedra toxoneides* Nitzschia hybrida f. hyalina .  
 ( . 2) ,  
 ( . 1) ( . 3). *Skeletonema*  
*costatum* ,  
 (12,9 / <sup>2</sup>), .  
 (1,9 / <sup>2</sup>). , .

*Melosira moniliformis*, *Licmophora abbreviata*,  
*Tabularia fasciculata* ( . 4).  
 , c 15- . ,  
*Cocconeis scutellum* 12 %  
*Cocconeis*, ,  
 , *C. scutellum* ( . 4), ,  
*Cocconeis oostata* .  
 ( , 1986, 2005).  
 -  
 , (37 %) (35 %)  
 ( . 2, ) - (15 %) -  
 (10 %).

27 , 7  
 : *Coscinodiscus oculus-iridis*, *Licmophora abbreviata*,  
*Navicula* sp., *Nitzschia* sp. *Skeletonema costatum*, *Cylindrotheca closterium*,  
*Parlibellus delognei* ( . 4).

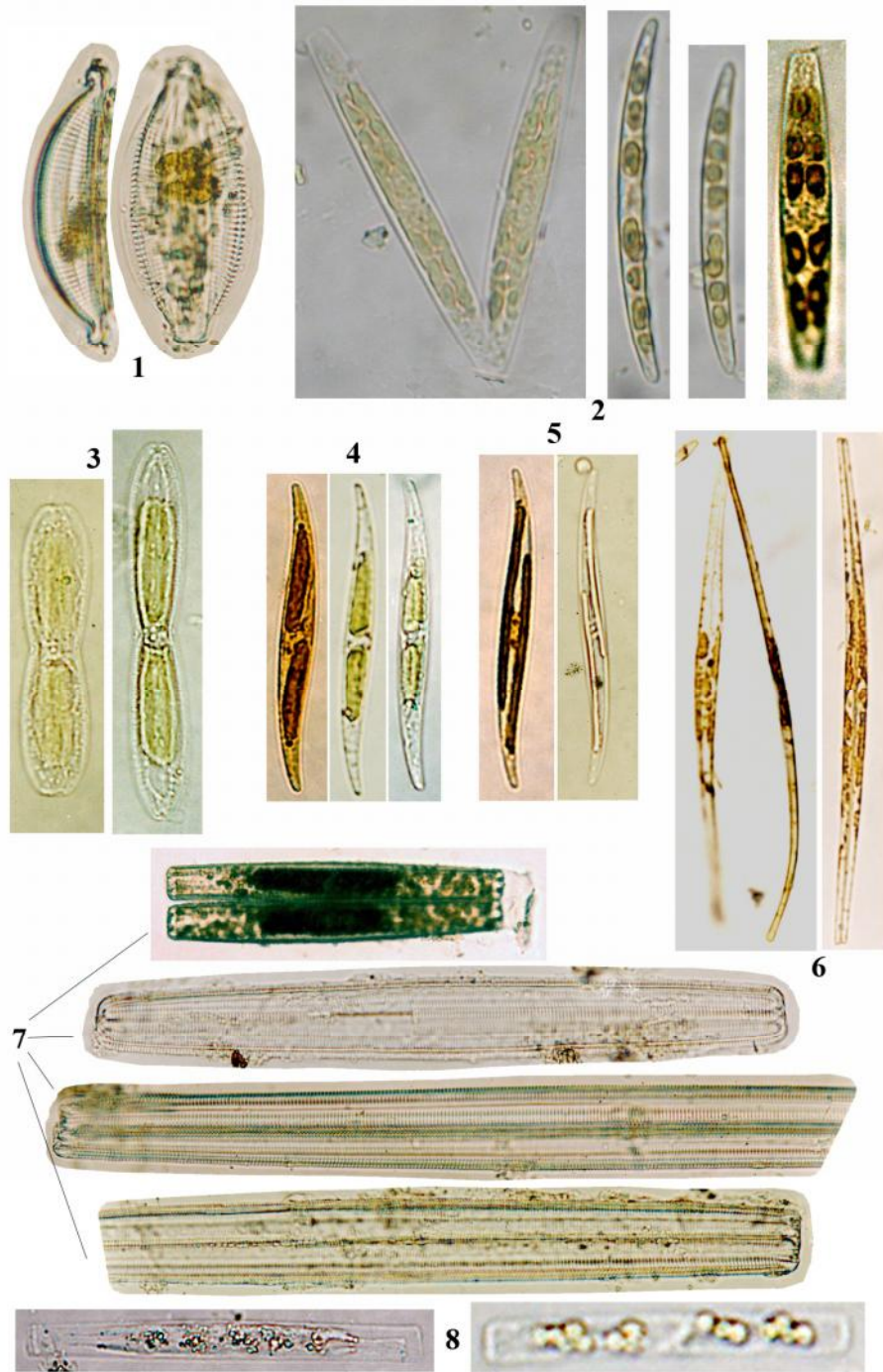
15 - .  
 - 2000 . , ( . 1)  
 1,01 -28,8 / <sup>2</sup>, -  
 2,3-73,7 / <sup>2</sup>( . 5, 6). - (28,8 / <sup>2</sup>)  
 (28,7 / <sup>2</sup>). *Fragilaria*  
*striatula* (26,2 / <sup>2</sup>)  
 (0,22 0,1), - *Nitzschia* sp. (22 / <sup>2</sup>) *S. costatum*  
 (6 / <sup>2</sup>) = 1,07 0,26.  
*Proschkinia poretskajae* (3 / <sup>2</sup>) *S.*  
*costatum* (5,8 / <sup>2</sup>).  
*Ditylum brightwellii*, *Skeletonema costatum* *Amphora*  
*angusta* = 2,16 = 0,63.



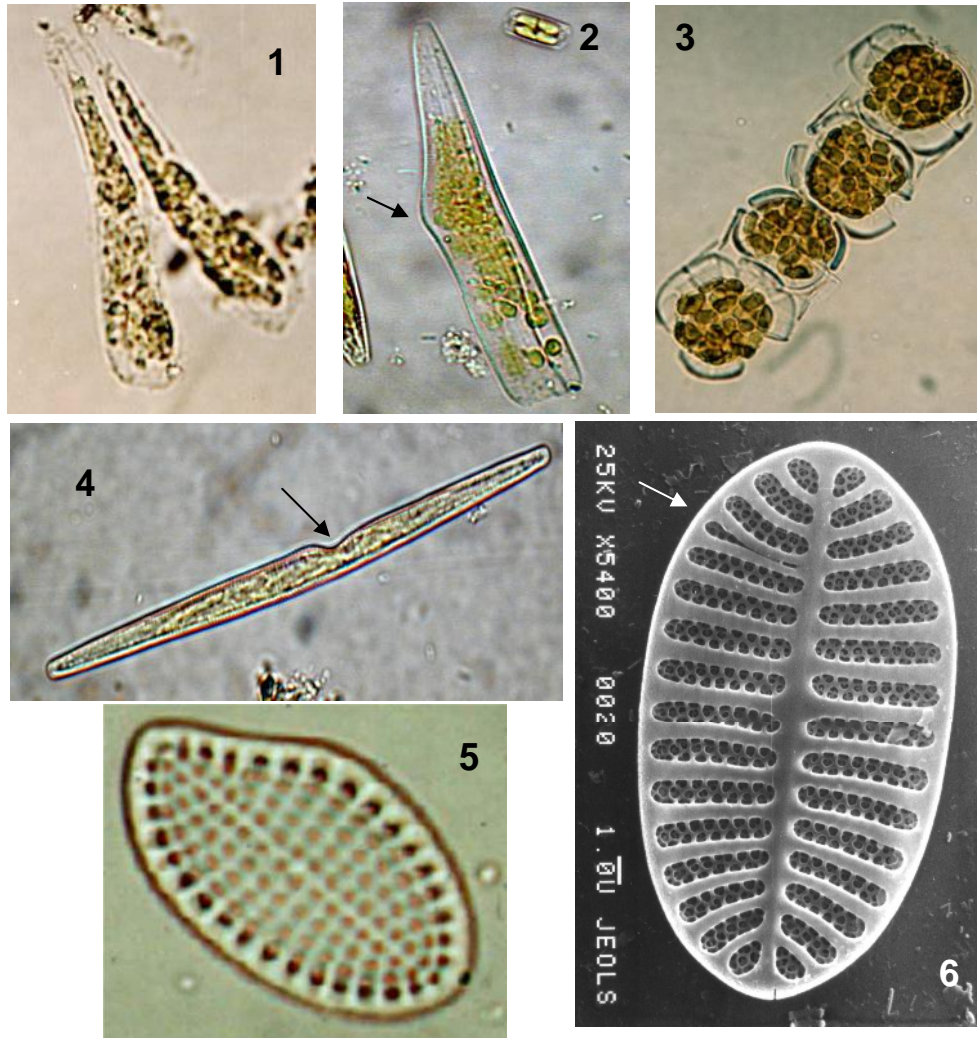




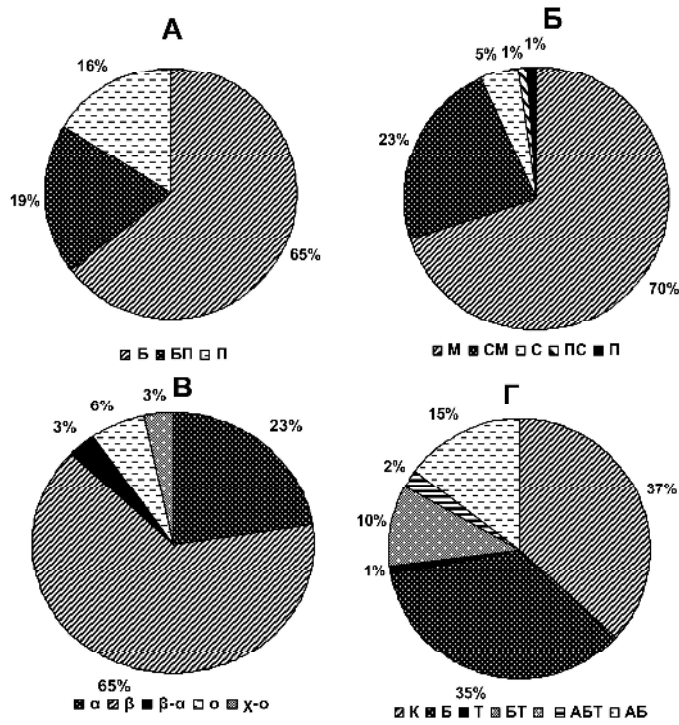




1. : 1 – *Amphora caroliniana*; 2 – *Falcula media* var. *subsalina*; 3 – *Nitzschia hybrida* f. *hyaline*; 4 – *Pleurosigma clevei*; 5 – *Gyrosigma tenuissimum*; 6 – *Synedra toxoneides*; 7 – *Ardissonaea crystalline*; 8 – *Neosynedra provincialis*



4. : 1-2 – *Licmophora abbreviate*; 3 – *Melosira moniliformis*; 4 – *Tabularia fasciculate*; 5 – *occoneis scutellum*; 6 – *occoneis costata*



. 2. -

2000 . -

- c

( . 2)

0,48-22,08 / <sup>2</sup>, - 2,02-86,7 / <sup>2</sup> ( . 5, 6).

c

*Achnanthes caroliniana* (12 / <sup>2</sup>) *S. ostaticum* (4 / <sup>2</sup>)

(23) = 2,11 =

0,47 ( . 7). *S. ostaticum*

(12 / <sup>2</sup>) = 2,44 = 0,62.

*Pseudo-nitzshia calliantha* (0,26 / <sup>2</sup>) *Tabullaria parva* (0,15 / <sup>2</sup>)

(6) = 1,65 = 0,64 ( . . 7).

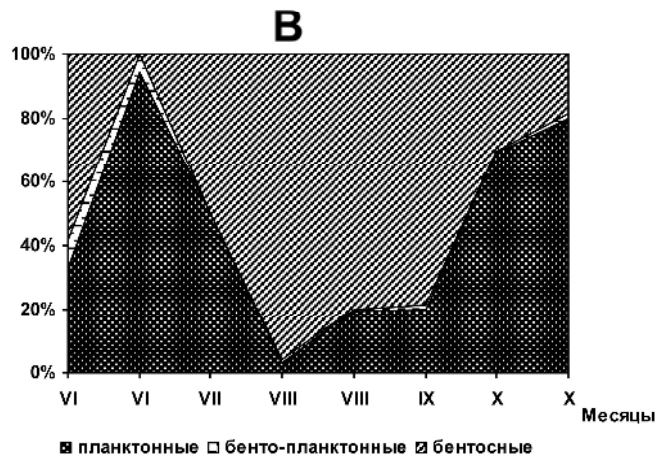
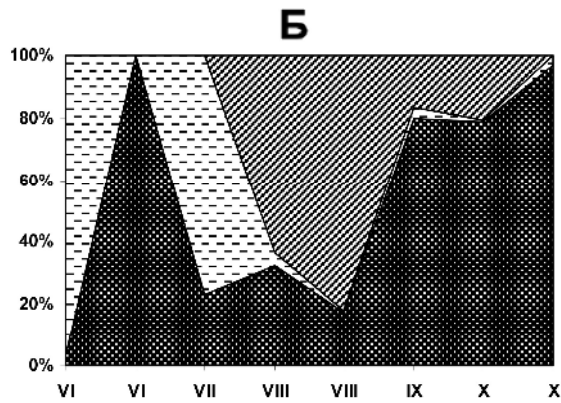
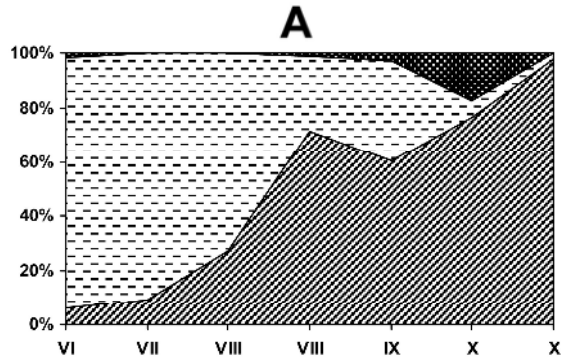
0,44 -33,9 / <sup>2</sup>,

- 1,01-94,1 / <sup>2</sup> ( . . 5, 6).

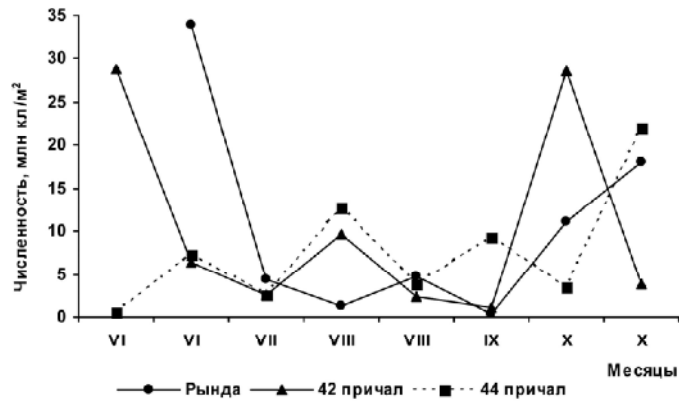
- *Nitzschia tenuirostris*

= 0,51 = 0,14 ( . 7).

*marina* (6 / <sup>2</sup>) *Cocconeis scutellum* (2,7 / <sup>2</sup>) (*Nitzschia* sp. (9 / <sup>2</sup>), *Rh.* (10 / <sup>2</sup>)).



3. (%) , - 15 - 2000 .

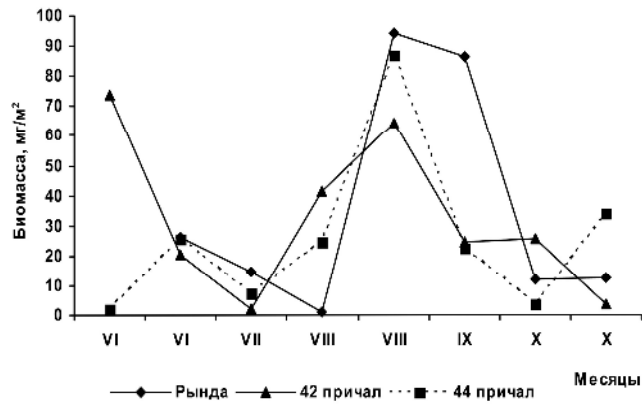


5.

Bacillariophyta

15-

(42 - .1; 44 - .2)



6.

Bacillariophyta

15-

(42 - .1; 44 - .2) (.3)

2000 .

( )

( )

: = 1,83, e =

0,35 -

( .1);

= 1,52, e = 0,42 -

( .2)

: H = 1,25 e = 0,49 ( . .7).

( .1)

*Fragilaria striatula* (26,2 / <sup>2</sup>)

= 0,22 = 0,1

( .4).

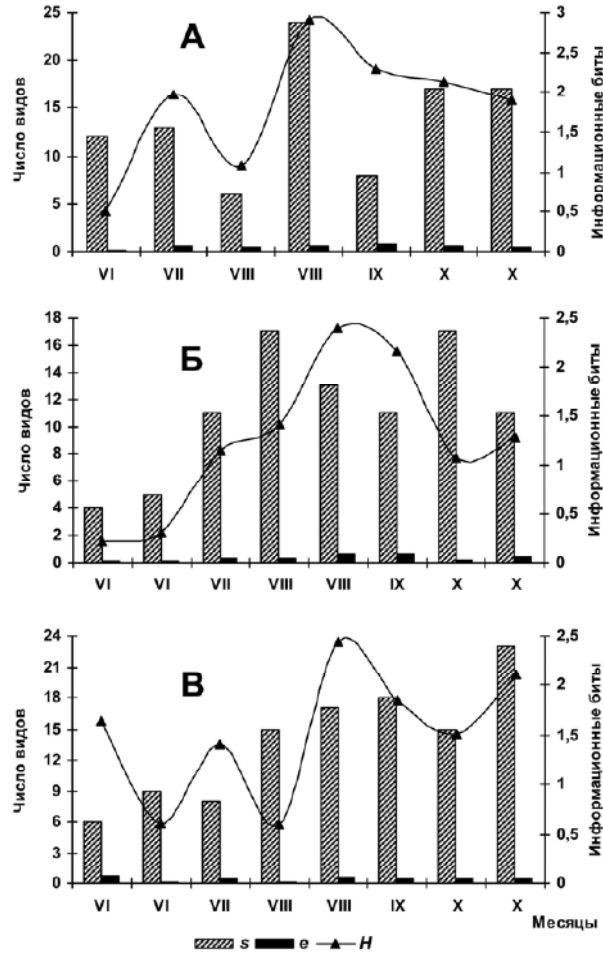
*S. ostatum* (12 / <sup>2</sup>)

( = 2,44)

( = 0,62).

*Pseudo-nitzschia calliantha*

(0,26 / <sup>2</sup>) *Tabullaria parva* (0,15 / <sup>2</sup>)  
 (6) = 1,65 = 0,64,  
*C. oculus-iridis*, *Amphora angusta* *Trachyneis aspera*  
 = 2,29 = 0,77 ( . . 7).



.7. (S), (H)  
 (e) *Bacillariophyta* 15 -  
 ( ) ( - .1, - .2) - 2000 .

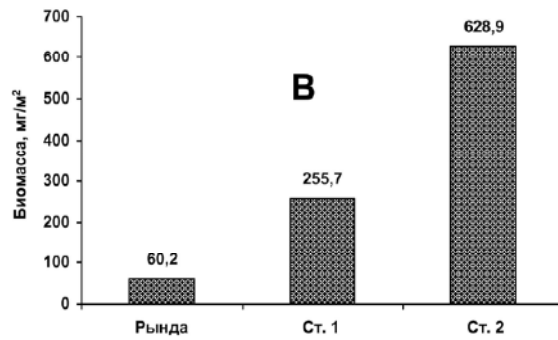
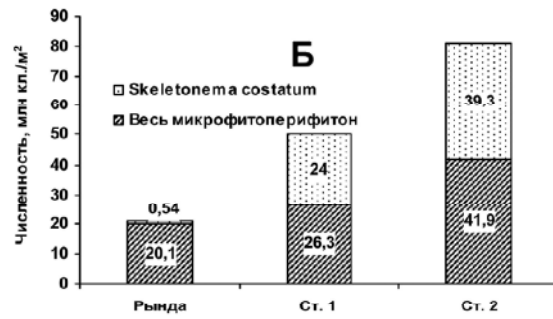
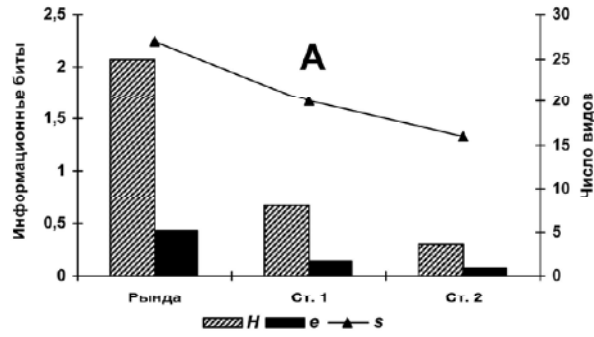
134 143  
 (27, 20 16 ),  
 (2,0, 0,67 0,29) a (0,43, 0,14  
 0,07),  
 ( . 8).  
 (6,12 / <sup>2</sup>) *Nitzschia* sp. (6 / <sup>2</sup>),  
 (10 / <sup>2</sup>) *Amphora caroliniana* (4 / <sup>2</sup>)  
*Cocconeis scutellum*  
 ( . 1) – *Navicula* sp.  
*S. costatum*



(24 / 2, . 1),  
/ 2, . 2)

(39,3

(0,54 / 2).



. 8.

(s), (H) (e) ( ),

*Skeletonema costatum* ( )

( )

( . 1, 2)

-

2000 .

( . 2, 44 ),

... , 2-2,5  
( ... , 2002, 2003).  
(63,7 ... / ) (14,1 ...  
/ ), 2 ( ... ) 8-14  
... , 5,  
( ... , 1987).  
... ,  
- ( ... , 2008 ; ... , 2009 ).  
2-4  
( ... 2)  
( ... ) ( ... , 2002, 2003).  
2006). ( ... , 2004,  
... ,  
... ,  
...  
*Melosira oniliformis*,  
*Grammatophora marina*, *Cylindrotheca closterium*, *Nitzschia tenuirostris*, *Tabularia fasciculata*, *Surirella fastuosa*,  
( ... , 2008 ; ... , 2009 , ).  
... ,  
... ,  
... ,  
... ,  
... ( ... ,  
, 2001; ... , 2004).  
... ( ... , 1992).  
... ,

... ( . 2).  
... ;  
... ;  
... ;  
... ( ,  
) ,  
( ., 2002, 2003; , 2004, 2006).

2-4

(  
)  
« » « »  
« »  
« » « » ( , ,  
2007; Moshchenko, Belan, 2008).

« » – « » ,  
« » – « » ,  
« »

1. 2000 .  
94

*Bacillariophyceae* (60,6 %).

2. 8 , -  
: *Ardissonea crystallina*, *Falcula media*  
var. *subsalina*, *Neosynedra provincialis*, *Gyrosigma tenuissimum*, *Nitzschia hybrida* f.  
*hyalina*, *Synedra toxoneides* *Pleurosigma clevei*.

3.				45	,
	- 60.		26		-
4.	31				-
5.					
( . 1, 2)	1,01-28,8	0,48-22,08	/ <sup>2</sup> ,	- 2,3-73,7	
2,02-86,7 / <sup>2</sup> ;			= 1,25; 1,52	e = 0,35 0,42.	
			0,44 -33,9	/ <sup>2</sup> ,	-
1,01-94,1 / <sup>2</sup> ; H = 1,83	e = 0,49.				
6.					

01.420.1.2.0003 07 2008 .; « » 2008 –2012 .  
 -1 06-I-II-11-034 «  
 » (2009–2011 .), -1 09-I- -08 «  
 » (2009–2011 .); -1 09-I-II23-01 -1 09-I-III5-03,  
 « »,  
 APN ARCP2006-FP14–Adrianov, 09-04-00087- , - 09-04-98580-  
 – – « 2009-2010 .»

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**BACILLARIOPHYTA OF THE PERIPHYTON OF EXPERIMENTAL PLATES OF THE GOLD HORN BAY OF THE SEA OF JAPAN (RUSSIA) IN THE CONDITIONS OF THE ANTHROPOGENIC CONTAMINATION**

The composition of species, quantity, biomass, indexes of the Shannon ( ), Pielou ( ), coefficient of Chekanovsky-S rensen ( $K_S$ ) of diatom communities in peryphyton of experimental plates in extremely-eutrophic Gold Horn Bay and in temperately Rynda Bay are studied in a summer-autumn 2000. Ninety-four taxa of diatoms were found with predominance of *Bacillariophyceae* (60.6%). In Gold Horn 45 taxa were revealed, Rynda Bay – 60; 26 taxa are common for both bays. Eight taxa of diatoms: *Amphora caroliniana*

Giffen, *Ardissonaea crystallina* (C. Agardh) Grunow, *Falcula media* var. *subsalina* Proschk.-Lavr., *Neosynedra provincialis* (Grunow) Williams et Round, *Gyrosigma tenuissimum* (W. Sm.) Griff. et Henfr., *Nitzschia hybrida* f. *hyaline* Proschk.-Lavr., *Synedra toxoneides* (strup) Hust. and *Pleurosigma clevei* Grunow. are reported for Russian waters of the Sea of Japan for the first time. Species-indicators of organic contamination of waters were discovered: Gold Horn Bay prevailed - and -mesosaprobionts, Rynda Bay - -mesosaprobionts. Quantity and biomass of diatoms of Gold Horn Bay in 1,5 times is higher due to planktonic species settling on substrate, as compared to a substrate of Rynda Bay, were benthic and benthoplanktonic diatoms prevailed.

*Keywords*: *Bacillariophyta*, periphyton, eutrophication, Sea of Japan, Russia.

... ( )  
 // ... - 2004. - **138**. - . 330-344.  
 ... ( )  
 // ... - 2006. - **16**, 4. - . 417-434.  
 ... ( ): ... -  
 2007. - 18 с.  
 ...  
 // ... II ... ( , 6-9 . 2008 .). - , 2008 . -  
 . 101-102.  
 ... ( ) // ... -  
 . « : , 2008 . »  
 ( , 10-12 . 2008 .). . 2. - : , 2008 . - . 294-296.  
 ...  
 // ... - 2009 . - **157**. - . 50-79.  
 ... ( )// ... - 2009 . - **19**, 3. - . 257-272.  
 ... , 1992. - 115 .  
 // ... :  
 1987. - . 59-66.  
 ... // ... - 2002. - **28**, . 2. -  
 . 138-142.  
 ... // ... - 2003. - **43**, 2. - . 203-208.  
 //  
 . - : , 2007. -  
 . 276-313.

2001. – 193 .

... , 1986. – 266 .

... , 2005. – . 297-301.

2001. – **11**, 1. – . 70-82.

( )// . – 2004. – **14**, 1. – . 48-61.

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