
To Authors

The Pharmacology and Drug Toxicology publishes original papers on basic, experimental and applied pharmacology, safety pharmacology and toxicology. The journal also considers short reviews (not exceeding 8–10 pages in print) intended to debate recent advances in rapidly developing fields of pharmacology, toxicology, pharmacy and pharmacotherapy. There are no fixed limits on the length of research papers but concise presentations are encouraged.

Authors are strongly recommended to read to Authors before submitting a manuscript for publication. Manuscripts submitted to the journal are accepted on the understanding that they are subject to editorial review.

Types of paper. The journal publishes the following article types:

1. Full-length research paper
2. Short communication
3. Review Article

Ethics in publishing. The work described in the article must have been carried out in accordance to *The Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (declaration of Helsinki)* for experiments involving humans or *Law of Ukraine of 21.02.2006 № 3447-IV «On protection of animals from inhuman treatment»*, European convention on protection of vertebrate animals, which are used for experimental and for other scientific purposes of 18.03.1986 or EU Directive 2010/10/63/EU for animals experiments. This must be stated at an appropriate point in the article.

Languages. Ukrainian, Russian, English.

Submission. Submission to this journal proceeds totally through e-mail address of the Editorial Office misliviets@inbox.ru.

Use of wordprocessing software It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the wordprocessor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. When preparing tables, if you are using a table grid, use only one grid for each individual table and not a grid for each row. If no grid is used, use tabs, not spaces, to align columns. The electronic text should be prepared in a way very similar to that of conventional manuscripts. Note that source files of figures, tables and text graphics will be required whether or not you embed your figures in the text. To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your wordprocessor.

Additional information. Please make sure to adhere to the following word limits:

Abstract: max. 300 words, **introduction:** max. 750 words, **discussion:** max. 1750 words

Article structure.

Title page.

The title page of each manuscript should include: article title; authors' names (including first and middle names) typed on the line below the title; name and address of institution(s) from which the work originated, e-mail address of a person to whom proofs should be addressed.

Essential title page information.

Title. Concise and informative. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.

Author names and affiliations. Where the family name may be ambiguous (e.g., a double name), please indicate this clearly. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of corresponding author.

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the author actually did the work must be retained as the main, affiliation address. Superscript Arabic numerals are used for such footnotes.

Abstract.

This section should be brief (300 words) and include aims describing the purpose, methods, results and conclusions. The abstract in English must be expanded and contain at least 1800 characters (2 pages). A concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. Non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

Key words.

Key words (7–8 maximum) must be provided for indexing at the end of abstract.

Introduction

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Material and methods.

Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.

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Results should be clear and concise.

Discussion.

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature. Please make sure to limit the length of this paragraph to max. 1750 words.

Conclusions.

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion section.

Abbreviations.

Abbreviations are a hindrance for the reader. Use as few abbreviations as possible and write out names of compounds, receptors, etc., in full throughout the text of the manuscript.

Authors not conforming to these demands will have their manuscripts returned for correction, with delayed publication as the result.

Acknowledgements.

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

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General points. Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork.

- Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option.
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Mathematical formular language. Present simple formulae in the line of normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp. Number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

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Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text. Place footnotes to tables below the table body and indicate them with superscript lowercase letters. Avoid vertical rules. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in tables do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article.

References.

Citation in text Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa) Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

Reference formatting. There are no strict requirements on reference formatting at submission. References can be in any style or format as long as the style is consistent. Where applicable, author(s) name(s), journal title/book title, chapter title/article title, year of publication, volume number/book chapter and the pagination must be present.

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List of references. References should be arranged in order of its citation in the text and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication.

Examples:

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Ensure that the following items are present. One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details: E-mail address

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- All figure captions
- All tables (including title, description,) Further considerations
- Manuscript has been 'spell-checked' and 'grammar-checked'
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- All references mentioned in the Reference list are cited in the text, and vice versa.