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Juliya Nechyporenko. The political structuring of the parliament of the Republic of Poland under the influence of the electoral system

The article examines the impact of electoral systems on the political structure of the Polish parliament. The author analyzes the advantages and disadvantages of

proportional representation and the evolution of the electoral legislation of the Republic of Poland in the post–communist period. The role of the electoral system in a multi–party system in transit societies is defined. The conclusions are made from the results of the parliamentary elections to the Sejm in 1991–2007.

Keywords: *proportional electoral system, parliament, elections, political parties.*

[6, .62].

[13, .369].

1991–2007 .

([17, .99–101].

[15,c.131].

[19, .8].

) [8, .9].

[1, .19].

» [10, .73].

[18, .65],

) [7, .90].

[11,c.37].

[5, .73].

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1990 .

1990–

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[6, .65],

1991 . 111

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(17)

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[2, .124].

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19) [16, .42].

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1993 .

— 5%, 18%

7%

. 2001 .

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— 5%,

— 8%

[16, .42–43].

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» [5, .76].

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[20, .27].

90-

10

[4, .11].

. [4, .20].

1989 . 62% , 1991 . – 43,2%,
1993 . – 52,08%, 1997 . – 47,93% [12, .72].

[14, .328].

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