

94 (47).08 «1861/1917»

• ” . , ,
 , , .
 : . .

1861 .

, 1868 . . .

,
 , ,
 , ,
 : 1861 . ,

, , .
 • ” . ,
 , ,
 : . .

1861 .

,
 1868 . . . ,

, ,
 , ,

.

1861 .,

Verkhovtseva I.G., candidate historical sciences, associate professor of department of history of Ukraine, Izmail state humanitarian university, Ukraine, Izmayil

Despotism of the landowner is replaced by despotism of the community: P.A. Valuev about the peasant self-government of the first years of operation

After the introduction of the Great reform 1861 of the peasant selfgovernment village assemblies and councils had the power to decide vital issues of village life. According to the evidence contained in the memorandum, submitted by Minister of the Interior P.A.Valuev to Alexander II in 1868, the first decade of peasant selfgovernment functioning became a time of arbitrary in rural and township gatherings, county courts, social conflict within the peasant community, which, in turn, motivated the power to increase the influence on the governance village life.

Keywords: *Great Reform 1861, peasant self-government, the village assembly, gathering of parish, county co*

1861

,

,

.

<<

6

[3, .3].

. «

».

«

»,

«

»:

,

,

,

,

—

[3, .5].

«...

», -

-

.

, - «

»,

, -

[3, .5].

,

,

«

».

,

,

«

»,

,

«

»

[3, .7].

,

,

«

» -

[3, .6].

1861 .,

,

1874 .

. ,

—

1880-

. ,

,

,

,

1917 .,

—

[1, .69].

1.

. . — . / . .

// : . . . — ∴ , 2013. —

.72 (5). — .65-69.

2.

(. .) / . . //

. . . . — .4. —

: , 2013. — .14-19.

3.

.1. — .298.

(. -) . — .908. —

.

4. . . ,
1876 .- .:

.- 2 .- .2.-1865-
,1961.-588 .