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IX 20

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Perga Iu., graduate student of department of history, National technical university of Ukraine the «Kyiv polytechnic university», Ukraine, Kyiv

On the issue of historical identity and ethnic component Kholmshchyna and Podlasie in IX – XX centuries: A general overview of the process

The article examines the historical territory affiliation of Kholmshchyna and Podlasie to different states from 9th to the mid–20th century and the influence of historical processes on the ethnic composition of the population. Ever since the 9th century, when the land belonged to the Kiev Rus, there lived the Orthodox Christian population. Later, after the collapse of Galicia–Volyn state and accession to the Polish state began an active attack of Catholicism, who was the leader of the Polish

colonization and assimilation policies that led to the movement of ethnic boundaries to the east. However, when in the seventeenth century begins the development of Ukrainian nation, we can see that the Orthodox Christian population still prevalent in the region. Later, after joining the Russian Empire, the movement of the boundaries between ethnic Poles and Ukrainian east was suspended. In the first half of the twentieth century began active population movement caused by frequent changes in the region belonging to different countries. The consequence of the first and second World Wars and hostilities that are directly affected Kholmshchyna and Podlasie, was voluntary or forced deportation of Ukrainian ethnic group and ultimate loss of these lands as ethnically Ukrainian.

Keywords: *Kholmshchyna, Podlasie, ethnicity, Poland, population, affiliation.*

» [7, .12].

«Polonia»

[7, .14].

[2, .218].

XVII .,

[11, .373].

1253

» [5, .22].

1375

[11, .335].

V

[7, .22–

23].

, 1412

,
[7, .22].

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V – V .
(. V .)

, , , [8, .57,62].
(1696 .)

, , [8, .63].
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, 2 1648
— , ,
, 3
, [4, .10–12].

: « !
! , . —
, , :
...» [1, .118].

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, «
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[3, .502].

1795 .

1814–1815 .,

[14, .59].

30 1905 ,

170 [14, .61].

1909 .

- :
1. : – 48,16%, – 28,56%, – 10,84%;
 2. : – 70,82%, – 14,20%, – 14,94%;
 3. : – 60,48%, – 15,69%, – 23,35%;
 4. : – 64,97%, – 14,80%, – 15,52%;
 5. : – 57,31%, – 25,91%, – 16,22%;
 6. : – 46,71%, – 41,07%, – 12,22%;
 7. : – 29,01%, – 52,36%, – 18,03%;
 8. : – 38,56%, – 49,00%, – 11,43%.

1912

,

1

1913 .

[12, .177–181].

, 1912 .

- 463 901 . (51,76%);	- 268 053 . (29,9%);	- 135 238
. (15,1%);	- 29 123	. (3,24%)

[19, .12].

,

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1915 ,

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1915–1916 ,

91,1%

[14, .62].

1916

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15

1916 :

- 5984, - 5750, -

5886, - 1259, - 5750, - 434,

- 482, - 1409, - 140,

- 73, - 4079, - 1336 [16, .1–1].

1917 . 25–27 1917

,

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296

7-12

(276)

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, [10, .148-154].

26 1917 .: «

» [13, .35].

6 1918

[15, .12-12].

1919 .

[14, .63].

1920 .

C 5

18

1921

1920

150

60 . 1921

30 .

« », .

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1930– .

700 .

, 220 . , – 260 . « »

(–) – 160 . [6,c.403].

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23 1939 ,

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1939

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28 1939

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1944 ,

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1944 .

[11, .353].

[17, .6–7,10–14].

16 1945

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1944

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« »

1944 – 1946 .

482

[18, .34].

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1. 3 . .1/ – 1954. – 558 c.
2. – : 11 . .1/ () . – : , 1991.
3. . 1648–1657 / ; ;

1961. – 740 .
4. . – , 1941.
5. . – , 1918.
6. . 1939–1941. – : –
. , 1975. – 664 .
7. . . . –
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8. . // . – 1996. – .2.
9. . – 1918. – .44.
10. . : /
. – ; , 1989. – 466 .
11. . . – ., 2000. – 430 .
12. 1 1913 //
1914 . – .177–181.
13. : : 2 . – , 1996–
1997. – .1.
14. : – . .
. – ., 1997. – 383 .
15. . – .1064. – .1. – .9.
16. . – .4405. – .1. – .151.
17. . – .1. – .23. – .790.
18. . – .4356.
19. . . «
». – ., 1911. – 113 .