

94(477.7) «1921–1923»

„
 . . . (,), akunin@list.ru

1921–1923

1921–1923

,

. ,

.

:

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

Kirilenko V., a graduate student of history, Ukraine National University of V.A. Sukhomlynsky (Ukraine, Nikolaev), akunin@list.ru

**Activities of Ukrainian and Swedish Red cross in southern Ukraine during
1921–1923 hungry years**

Assistance during hunger of 1921–1923 in the Southern areas of URSR by such charitable organization as the Red Cross is considered. The author gives both the social and political facts which became the result of starvation. It is specified that the great contribution was made by the Red cross The article tells that the greatest attention and help from the Red Cross received starving and orphaned children. The author gives data as for the Red Cross struggling against hunger, besides the information about the Swedish Red Cross help in Kherson is provided.

Keywords: agriculture, hunger, charity, famine relief, rations, food, medical care, the Red Cross, the Swedish colony, Swedish Red Cross.

„

,

. . .

(

,

),

akunin@list.ru

1921–1923

1921–1923

,

.

,

.

:

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

—

,

1921–1923

,

.

,

1921–1923

.

1921–1923

,

..

[1], .. [2].

.. , ..

[3,c.183]

,

«

1921–1923

» [4,c.79], «

» [5,c.27–28].

1921–1923

.. , ..

«

1921–1923

.

1932–1933

.

:

» [6,c.31–

40].

1921–1923

..

[7,c.45–49]

..

[8,c.42–47].

,

.

,

..

[9].

,

,

1921–1923

.

:

,

—

.

«

»

,

.

1921

[10,c.239].

[11,c.77].

1921 .

57 . 27 . .

1921 .

1921 .

16

1922 .

()

[12, .20–47].

[9].

1921–1923

22

1922 .

[13, .170–195].

1923 .

1922

1923 .

8

42 [14].

« » ,

[14]. 1923

30000 [15, .19].

. . . , 1

1922 .

[16, .4].

[17, .18],

[18, .18].

15

[19, .120].

1000

— 900

1000

1781 ,

[20, .9].

1922

. , 25 . «

10 , . – 6 .

3300 . »

[21, .59].

1922 . . ,

10 , 30–40 .

, .

. ,

1922 . . .

[19, .123],

. , 1922 .

. . . ,

. . . .

.

1922 .

, .

,

, [22, .120].

30

– 60 , 20

, 2 – , , , , ,

[23, .27].

. , ,

, , , , ,

.

122 [24, .8]. - 502, -502, - 122, - 410, - 6, - 4

, . , -

4510 [25, .18-41], 1923 .
3700 [23, .27].

: « 7 1923 .
12,5 1

. 7 .
, .
, .
».

[26,c.173].

17 1923 .
1921-1923 .

1923 .

«

»,

1. . / . //
- . – 2004. – 2–8 .
2. . . 1921–1923 . / . .
// . – 1989. – 10. – .77–84.
3. . . 1921–1923
/ . . // : ,
, , , , , .
, 10–
. – . – .1. – .182–205.
4. . . 1921–1923 / . . ,
. . // .
. . . – 2008. – .21. – .79.
5. . . / . . – .: , 1997.
6. . . 1921–1923 . 1932–1933 . :
// . . , . . . – –
: . . – 2008. – .31–40.
7. . . 1921–1923, 1932–1933 . :
, , (70–) // . .
. – : . . . – 2003. – .45–49.
8. . . .
(1921–1923, 1932–1933) // . . //
- « » . – . – 2008. – .42–

9. . . « »
1921–1923 () // . . //
. – 2011. – 6 .
10. . . : ,
, . – : , 1995.
11. . . 1921–1922
. // . . – . – 1988. – . 77.
12.
(–) . – . 3696. – . 2. – . 438. – 47 .
13. . (–) . – . – 17. – . 1. –
. 8. – 195 .
14. . – 1923. – 17 .
15. . – . – 614. – . 1. – . 56. – 32 .
16. . – . – 17. – . 1. – . 5. – 30 .
17. . – . 2. – 18 .
18. . – . – 611. – . 1. – . 2. – 27 .
19. . . / . . // . –
: <http://mk.archives.gov.ua/public/>
20. . – . 261. – . 1. – . 124. – 16 .
21. . – . 258. – . 1. – . 37. – 179 .
22. . – . – 152. – . 1. – . 220. – 127 .
23. . – . 258. – . 1. – . 38. – 153 .
24. . – . 36. – 160 .
25. . – . – 9. – . 1. – . 37. – . 18–41.
26. : (1921–1923, 1932–1933, 1946–1947
) , , . – : « » . – 2007.