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The Cross and the Order of Simon Petlura – the highest award of the government of People’s Republik of Ukraine (1932–1978)

This article is dedicated to history of the main award for members of Ukrainian War of Independence 1917–1921 years: its foundation, manufacture, function of the Order Council and the number of awarded people. On May 25th 1926 President of People’s Republik of Ukraine Simon Petlura was shot with several shots back to back on Parisian street Rassin. The killer was arrested but Paris court justified him soon. Defence of President’s name became an affair of honor for Ukrainian emigration. His successor, ex–prime minister of the government of People’s Republik of Ukraine in emigration, Andrew Levitski engaged in perpetuating the memory of Simon Petlura. In the same 1926 initiative group of soldiers proposed A.Levitski to make a ring in honor of the President – for all participants in an armed struggle for the liberation of Ukraine from November 18th 1918 to May 25th 1926. It was decided to make an award instead of the ring – the Cross of Simon Petlura. First cross awards were in 1936. Last – on April 10th 1977. In all during that period there were done 3515 awards, including about 500 – posthumously. Last holder of the Cross of Simon Petlura, Nicola Lichik, died in the USA on the 20th of March in 1999 when he was 102 years old.

Keywords: Simon Petlura, phaleristics, special historical disciplines, the Army of the People’s Republic of Ukraine.

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