

• „ , ( , ), lenaorlova–75@mail.ru

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Parakhina M.B., Candidate of Historical Science, Scientific Associate of Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv (Ukraine, Kyiv), lenaorlova–75@mail.ru

### **Foreign Affairs and Diplomacy of Ukrainian Cossacks: First Years of Foundation and Functioning**

The article is devoted to the history of Ukrainian Cossack participation in foreign affairs, the beginning of its establishment as an independent military and political factor, which other neighboring countries had to square up with. National Liberation War of the middle of the XVII century, which made new political elite, the Cossacks, more active, became the reason of fundamental changes of social order, religious state. In the issue of this event, on the political map of Europe a new state emerged, which appearance made the changes in foreign affairs for almost a hundred of years and caused the decline of one of the mightiest states – the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth to a considerable degree as well as an accretion of power of the Grand Duchy of Moscow. Just the events of the XVI–XVII centuries turned out to be that starting point of a new historical period, to which founders of Ukrainian national renaissance would pay attention with the lapse of time.

**Keywords:** Ukraine, Ukrainian Cossacks, foreign affairs, politics, geopolitics.

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