

9.433

), kv@memory.gov.ua

Dan O., graduate student, Ukrainian institute of national memory (Ukraine, Kyiv), kv@memory.gov.ua

Specifity and the fame of the Bratslavshchyna cossacks

All three Cossack regiments, formed in Bratslavshchyna don't belong to the old Registered Cossack regiments. They were formed as the representatives of the Chygyrynskyj and Korsunskyj regiments of Registered Cossacks, to which belonged local city dwellers, peasantry, nobles, and clergymen. Cossacks in these newly formed regiments consisted only of 19 % of the whole registry of Zaporozhian Host, i.e. one fifth of all Registered Cossacks in 1649, provided that Umanskyj Regiment – of 7.4% Bratslavskyj – of 6.6% Kalnytsky – of 5.0%. Each of the above mentioned bands performed independent and self-sufficient role in the military operations. In a result of Cossacks' activity in Bratslavshchyna and National Liberation War bondhold has been reduced. If the neighboring district of Volodymyrskyj province it was in some villages one week day, then in all districts of Bratslavshchyna it was an entirely exceptional phenomenon – city dwellers, peasantry, and clergymen made about 87.7 % in the regiments. Transition after the destruction of Uman in 1674 to the Livoberezhzhia of the vast majority of Cossacks allowed them to preserve their ethnicity, Orthodox religion. These processes are more precisely elucidated in the article.

Keywords: cossacks, register, Bratslavshchyna, regiments.

), kv@memory.gov.ua

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[5].

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1658 .

[7, .276].

[26, .88],

87,7 %;

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[28, .14].

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[19;20].

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[27, .9].

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[24, .202].

1677 .

[6, .44].

1674 .

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i [17, .151],

[29, 327],

[22, .7]. 1677 .

[2, .44].

[1, .410].

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[18, .209].

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. – . : 1672-1674. – . : . . , 1879. – 819

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