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### **Higher education of Russia and Ukraine of beginning of age**

Basic progress of higher establishments of formation of Russia and Ukraine of beginning of age trends are reflected in the article; the system of higher education of pre–revolution Russia which consisted of two parts – state higher school and ungovernmental is presented. The policy of government in industry of higher education of beginning of XX age consisted of vibrations of two courses, two approaches – protective and conservative and democratic.

Social, economic and political processes which took a place in Russia and Ukraine mattered very much for forming of world view of research workers of beginning of age. Public life of beginning of XX age is marked revolutionary appearances of student, growth of oppositionness of liberal professorship. Universities appeared in a center revolution there are 1905–1907 years.

To 1917 year in Russia was 124 higher educational establishments, from them 65 state and 59 ungovernmental. In a department Departments of folk education were 67 higher educational establishments (28 state, 39 – public and private). Of a

particular branch principle lay in basis of the interdepartmental distributing of institutes of higher.

**Keywords:** higher school, system of higher education, reactionary course of government, university, crisis of education, preparation of the professorial and teaching staff.

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