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### **The Main Methodological Approaches of the Welfare States Typology**

For the last five years were raised concerns that welfare state could not handle its tasks regarding the world financial crises. Therefore the purpose of this article is to identify approach which could be used to analyze the impact of the financial crises on welfare states to determine if there is a crises process in specific states or it has a global impact on welfare state as specific regime. To accomplish this task first was defined the welfare state through creating of the ideal type method introduced by M.Weber, then different types of welfare states were classified and compared. Comparing welfare state models were distinguished two methodological approaches: the «real type», which covers analyses of the specific states, and «ideal» types, which includes welfare state patterns similar to groups of states. The «ideal» type methodological approach could be used to analyze general patterns of change of the similar groups of welfare states, as their empirical «real» types.

**Keywords:** welfare state, welfare state retrenchment model, typology of the

welfare states models.

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