

inna_isa@ukr.net

Isakova I.A., postgraduate student of history , Ivan Ohienko National University of Kamyanets–Podolsk (Ukraine, Kamyanets–Podolsk), inna_isa@ukr.net

Rolling up of policy of ukrainizacii is on Kuban: consequences and values

We analyzed one of the most important pages in the history of Ukrainians outside the UKRAINIAN SSR, the development of national–cultural life of Ukrainians in the Kuban at the beginning of the 1930s. It is well–proven that the decline of the ukrainization was related to Stalinism assertion in the country, the policy aimed to create the unitary centralised State. The forced collectivization of agriculture and deportation of curculs (peasants with a couple of cows or five or six acres more than their neighbors) to remote northern areas of the USSR was persued during Stalin’s «revolution from above». This caused protests among the Ukrainian population of Kuban. The authorities saw the ukrainization as a factor of national consciousness and the influential factor of opposition. They began to blame the Ukrainians of Kuban in for «nationalism» etc. It has been noted, that despite considerable difficulties they still managed to ukrainianize the educational system and partially ukrainianize the goverment and state instutions. This contributed to the active development of Ukrainian culture in the Kuban in 20s and at the beginning of 30s of XX century.

Keywords: korenizaciya, ukrainizaciya, Ukrainians, nacional'no-kul'turne life, pursuit, repressions, UKRAINE, North Caucasus, Kuban.

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