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**Organization and the beginning of activity the Department of Repatriation of the Council of People's Commissars of the Ukrainian SSR (September–October 1944)**

The attempt of historical reconstruction of the organization and activity of the Department of repatriation on the territory of Ukraine was done. Problems of organization, staff, and activities of the Department of Repatriation of the Council of People's Commissars of the Ukrainian SSR during September–October 1944 are analyzed.

It is alleged that the Department of Repatriation Council of People's Commissars of the Ukrainian SSR (1944–1953) was the core of the republic repatriation system. Its staff organized, coordinated and monitored the process of repatriation of Soviet citizens on the territory of Ukraine, their spacing and social adjustment at homeland. It is emphasized that organizational design of the department took place in the period from 20 September to 1 October 1944.

**Keywords:** repatriation, repatriates, displaced persons, the Department of Repatriation of the Council of People's Commissars of the Ukrainian SSR.

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