

94(477) «1944–1946»

• ” ,
 . . . (,), shushela@meta.ua
 – **1944–1946** .
 9 1944 .

1944–1946 .

: , , ,

, .

Shyshela S. ., PhD student, Institute of Archeology Ukrainian and Source M.S. Hrushevskoho National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine (Ukraine, Kiev), shushela@meta.ua

Consequences of Ukrainian–Polish population transfers 1944–1946

Determined the effects of the Agreement of 9 September 1944. According to researchers determined the legality and voluntary relocation. Shows status of legislative drafting regulatory framework consolidating the status of persons who were resettled in the 1944–1946. Agreement on September 9, 1944, refers to the group – war crimes and crimes against humanity since the conditions laid down therein and methods of implementation were clearly forced. Also noteworthy is the fact that the agreement dated September 9, 1944 «On the evacuation of Ukrainian population from Poland and Polish citizens from the territory of the USSR» positioned as an international , but neither side has ratified it. This is possible due to the fact that neither side wanted to take responsibility obviously knowing that the Agreement does not correspond to the norms of law.

Keywords: relocation agreement, law, bill implications, legal evaluation.

• ” ,

. . . (,),

shushela@meta.ua

–

1944–1946 .

1944-1946 .

∴ , , ,

, .

9 1944 « » ,

69. ,

, .

9 1944 ., —

1944-1946 .

1944-1946 ,

. —

1944-1946 . .

: . [1], . [2], . [3], .

[4], . [5, .7-23], . [6] .

,

. — 1944-46 .

, ,

, ,

— . , . (

)

, , .

,

,

?

: . ,

— ? ,
 , , — ,
 , [2, .200].
 9 1944
 [7, .152–160], :

— , ,
 56792
 267797 768 214 , 8195
 22716 7507 19485 ,
 810415 [8, .1–18].

15.10.1946 482107
 [9, .48]. 482880
 [10, .28] 472635 [11, .10].

— , . ,
 . . . , (1945 .)
 : ,
 . IV , : «
 , ,
 ».

1945. 1 : « 16

« », ... : ,
 « » . . ,

» [12, .22–23].

– , , – .

, , . 1944–1947 .,
« »,

« »,

2002 . 30957 ,
– 27172 , 5863 ,
– 5850.

82 . –

500 . [4, .4].

, 1947 .

– « ». 28

1947 .

, (20 .).

« »

[13, .186–194].

[3].

8– « PCP» 1979
1944–1946

« » [14, .71].

1944–1946 .

[15, .172].

– « » [16,c.150].

[1,c.345–346].

1944–1946 –

», « »

2002 . , 9 1944 . 19

2002 . , 9 1944 .

25 1943 . :

5 1945 . , 9 1944 .

— :
— , 22 2004 . 9 1944 .
«Dziennik Ustaw» ,
;
— 15 2004 . ,
()
, , , ,
, ()
, — 1
1944 . 18 1936 . —
« » .
, [3].
—
1944–1946 . «
» « » , 14

26.07.2013 3030 « , 1944–1951

».

:

– «

,

»

12.12.2012 . . 912.

– «

,

1944–1951 .»

22.01.2008 . .

1398 [17].

,

,

.

,

–

1944

1951 .

,

1944–1946 .,

– 1948 1951 .,

,

,

«

,

»,

9

11.

,

9

1944

» [18].

9

1944 .

32 360

82 235 ,

50 . , 104 . , , , , .

161 167 .

, 73 379 , 57 657 ,

233,5 . ,, , -

.
' ,
,

[1, .336].

- .

, ,

,

[19, .70].

, , 9

1944 , - , .

, 9 1944 «

» ,

. , ,

,

.

- ... , 2010–2011. – .3–4. – .186–194.
14. ... 8– ., 10– . – ., 1979. – .8. – .1.
15. ... –
1944–1946 / .
// – : : [. .
/ . . .] / ,
... , 2010–2011. – .3–4. – .170–185.
16. ... 1944–1946 . /
. // . – , 2005.
– .272. . – .149–156.
17. [] http://search.ligazakon.ua/search/law/project/?s=search&idView=LZ_SUITE_PRG&beginPos=1&countBlock=10&kw2=795.
18. « , »
22.10.1993 3551–XII // 09.11.1993 –
1993 ., 45, 425.
19. ... –
1944–1945 . / . // – :
/ ,
. , 2007. – .2: 1944–
1951. – .54–70.

References

1. Kalakura O.Ya. Polyaky v etnopolitychnykh protsesakh na zemlyakh Ukrayiny u XX stolitti. – K.: Znannya Ukrayiny, 2007.
2. Tkachov Serhiy. Pol's'ko–ukrayins'kyy transfer naseleennya 1944–1946 rr. Vyselennya polyakiv z Ternopil'ya. – Ternopil': Pidruchnyky i posibnyky, 1997.
3. Klos A. Prymusova evakuatsiya 1944–1946 rokiv – represiya proty pol's'kykh hromadyan / A.Klos // «Nashe slovo». – 11, 18 bereznya 2012 roku.

4. Makarchuk S. Natsional'ni zdobutky y utraty polyakiv ta ukrayintsiv za naslidkamy deportatsiyi v 1944–1947 rr. / S.Makarchuk // [Elektronnyy resurs] resurs http://archive.nbu.gov.ua/portal/soc_gum/karlec/2009_1/makar4yk.pdf.
5. Badyak V. Deportatsiyi v otsinkakh mizhderzhavnykh stosunkiv. Ukrayintsi Zakerzonnya. Mater. Mizhnar. nauk–prakt. konf. ta spohady z nahody 60–richchya deportatsiyi avtokhtonnykh ukrayintsiv z Pol'shchi, m. Buchach, 29–30 veresnya 2005 r. – L'viv: LNAM–SPOLOM, 2007.
6. Yakymenko M. Deportatsiya lemkiw iz Pol'shchi na Poltavshchynu u 1944–1945 rokakh ta yiyi sotsial'no–ekonomichni naslidky// Mezheyu chuzhyny rozirvane zhyttya: deportatsiya lemkiw iz Pol'shchi v Ukrayinu 1944–1947 rr. Za redaktsiyeyu doktora istorychnykh nauk, profesora M.A. Yakymenka. – Poltava: «Simom», 2007. S.3–12.
7. Tsentral'nyy Derzhavnyy Arkhiv Hromads'kykh ob'yednan' Ukrayiny (dali – TsDAHO Ukrayiny). – F.1. – Op.6. – Spr.737.
8. Tsentral'nyy derzhavnyy arkhiv vyshchykh orhaniv vlady ta upravlinnya Ukrayiny. – F.4959. – Op.2. – Spr.31.
9. TsDAHO Ukrayiny. – F.1. – Op.23. – Spr.2606.
10. Tam samo. – Spr.4356.
11. Tam samo. – Spr.4352.
12. Buts'ko O.V. Ukrayna–Pol'sha: myhratsyonn e protsess 40–kh hodov. – K.: Ynstytut ystoryy Ukrayn HAH Ukrayn , 1997.
13. Kondrach Ya. Etnodemohrafichni protsesy na Kholmshchyni v 1944–1946 rokakh / Ya.Kondrach // Ukrayina–Pol'shcha: istorychna spadshchyna i suspil'na svidomist'. Zbirnyk naukovykh prats'. – L'viv: Instytut ukrayinoznavstva im. I.Kryp'yakevycha NAN Ukrayiny, 2010–2011. – Vyp.3–4. – S.186–194.
14. Istoryia Ukrayins'koyi RSR. U 8–y t., 10–y kn. – K., 1979. – T.8. – Kn.1.
15. Pron' T. Repatriatsiya pol's'koho naseleण्या z pivdenno–skhidnykh ta tsentral'nykh oblastey Ukrayins'koyi RSR u Pol'shchu u 1944–1946 rokakh / T.Pron' // Ukrayina – Pol'shcha: istorychna spadshchyna i suspil'na svidomist': [zb. nauk. prats' / vidp. red. M.Lytvyn] / Natsional'na akademiya nauk Ukrayiny, Instytut

- ukrayinoznavstva im. I. Kryp'yakevycha. – L'viv, 2010–2011. – Vyp.3–4. – S.170–185.
16. Zashkil'nyak L. Naslidky deportatsiy ukrayintsev i pol'yakiv u 1944–1946 rr. / L.Zashkil'nyak // Naukovyy visnyk Chernivets'koho universytetu. – Chernivtsi, 2005. – Vyp.272. Istorija. Politychni nauky. Mizhnarodni vidnosyny. – S.149–156.
17. [Elektronnyy resurs] http://search.ligazakon.ua/search/law/project/?s=search&idView=LZ_SUITE_PRG&beginPos=1&countBlock=10&kw2=795.
18. Zakon Ukrainy «Pro status veteraniv viyny, harantiyi yikh sotsial'noho zakhystu» vid 22.10.1993 3551–XII // Vidomosti Verkhovnoyi Rady Ukrainy vid 09.11.1993 – 1993 r., 45, stat'ya 425.
19. Bolyanovs'kyy A. Deportatsiyi yak chynnyk vplyvu na rozvytok ukrayins'ko-pol's'kykh vidnosyn u 1944–1945 rr. / A.Bolyanovs'kyy // UkraYinaa–Pol'shcha: Istorychna spadshchyna i suspil'na svidomist' / NAN Ukrainy, Instytut ukrayinoznavstva im. Kryp'yakevycha. – L'viv, 2007. – Vyp.2: Deportatsiyi 1944–1951. – S.54–70.