

341.123:94(477)

• ” ,
,
(,),olena-skripnik@rambler.ru

Skripnik O. ., candidate of historical Sciences, lecturer in department of world history, Uman State Pedagogical University Pavlo Tychuna (Ukraine, Uman), olena-skripnik@rambler.ru

History of collaboration of United Nations With Ukraine

In the article to investigational history of collaboration of United Nations with Ukraine. In fact with becoming of the Ukrainian state system there is a swift increase of international activity of our state, his being in the world, process of development of own foreign-policy service. Ukraine displaces the looks on UNO, as on the universal mechanism of concordance of political will of nations and instrument of stimulation of them general actions in all directions of public activity. History of origin of relations of Ukraine is objectively analysed from UNO. In fact in 1945 Ukraine became one of 51 states-founders of UNO, it was important achievement in foreign-policy activity of our state, first of all it assisted piling up of experience of international intercourse which later played a positive role in development and becoming of international policy of sovereign Ukraine. Exactly at Yalta conference which took place in February in 1945, soviet delegation suggested to bring over to

international organization UKRAINE next to membership of Union on the whole. It, as delegation of the USSR marked the plenary meeting of the Yalta conference, is predetermined by constitutional changes according to which the soviet allied republics got wide rights in external relations. What payment is found out Ukraine did UNO in creation of Regulations. The minister of foreign affairs of Ukraine D. Manuilskiy presided in the first committee, where Preamble and Chapter were worked out 1 «Aims and principles» of UN Charter. D. Manuilskiy participated and in the discussion of «colonial» question, and the Ukrainian diplomats participated in work of legal commission. He sent to it the row of suggestions of the Ukrainian specialists in the fields of international law, which were taken into account in the process of creation of the International court and represented in his regulations. Investigational, that delegation of UKRAINE accepted the most active voice in process UNO already in the first years of her existence. She resolutely came forward for strengthening of the world development of international cooperation and made quite a bit suggestions in text of UN, temporal rules of procedure of General Assembly of UNO, draft resolution about creation of Court of inquiry of position which was folded in Indonesia (on February, 11 1946 p.), in relation to refugees and migrants, moved persons, representative offices of ungovernmental organizations in Economic and Social Advice of UNO, work of the Danube conference, right to work and others like that. The special attention in the article is spared to the questions of work of Ukrainian delegations in General Assembly of UNO. At initiative and persistent position of Ukrainian delegation the projects of such international acts, accepted by General Assembly of UNO geared-up Commission, as General declaration of human (1948) rights, Convention about prevention of crimes of genocide and punishment for him (1948), Genevan conventions about defence of war (1954 p.) victims, Declaration of UNO about liquidation of all forms of colour bar (1956), Declaration of rights for a child (1959). The features of collaboration are reflected from UNO for years independence of our state. In 90th Ukraine actively cooperated in UNO with the countries of the CIS, Bulgaria, Poland, Czechoslovakia, by the countries of Baltics and other. On behalf of Ukraine it was suggested to work

out the new program UNO the «World of XXI of century of nuclear-free weapon», to strengthen effectiveness of UNO in the settlement of international conflicts. Drawn conclusion that history of collaboration of Ukraine from UNO takes beginning yet from the moment of creation this organization. Ukraine participated actively in creation of UN Charter, and mine-out various programs. Also our state is the participant of many programs, for example participates in peacemaking operations under an aegis UNO. United Nations repeatedly gave help to Ukraine, for example after the «Chornobyl' catastrophe». And on March, 24, 2011 the representatives of establishments of the system UNO and Government of Ukraine signed the scope program of partnership of Government of Ukraine - UNO on 2012 - 2016. Introduction of the Scope program of partnership of Government of Ukraine - UNO on 2012 - 2016 will become high-quality the new step of collaboration Ukraine with UNO.

Keywords: *UNO, Ukraine, General Assembly of UNO, USSR, Ukrainian SSR, Security Council, Regulations, international cooperation.*

• „ , , (,), olena-skripnik@rambler.ru

26 1 1942 p.,

1943 p.,

1943 .

1945 .

1944 .

(1945 .)

[2, .69].

«

»[4].

- () 25 1945 .

[1, .296].

V

[3, .622].

(73)

(11 1946 p.),

[1, .299].

12

1954 . 1962

[5, .92]

1950 – 1980- . V, V, V V

[3, .673].

V

[3, .695].

1946 . . 68

– 1946 . 1971 . 1983 . 1985 . –

(1948),

(1948),

(1954 p.),

(1956),

(1959).

[1, .300].

1970 .

[3, .702].

(1978 .

),

(1963),

(1968),

(1971),

(1996).

, . , ,
 (1963), (1969),
 (1971), , (1972)
 ()
 .[1, .38].

. 90-
 , , , , ,
 « XXI
 », ,
 . , ,
 (1992 .)
 , ,
 . :
 (), (),
 (), (),
 (),
 (), (),
 / ().

– 2012 – 2016

,

[6].

,

.

,

.

,

,

,

. 24

2011

– 2012 – 2016 .

1. . . / . . – .: ,
2006. – 712 .

2. - . 1919 /
- / . . . , . . .
– .: - « », 2005. – 903 .

3. . . : (1917 – 1990 .):
. / . . . – .: , 2006. – 768 .

4.

1941–1945 .: . IV.

– ,

(4–11 1945 .) .:

, 1979. :

http://www.hist.msu.ru/ER/Etext/War_Conf/krim20.htm

5. : . . / – 2-
., . . – .: , 2007. – 749 .

6.

<http://un.mfa.gov.ua/ua/ukraine-un/general-information>

References

1. Chekalenko L.D. (2006) Consilio aliena Ucraina / D.L. Chekalenko - K. Lybed. - 712 p. (ukr)
2. Dyurozel Jean-Batiste. (2005) Historia de condicionibus ex 1919 in praesentem diem / Jean-Baptiste Dyurozel /Lane. cum Fr. E. Marichev P. Pogorelov, B. Tchaikovsky. - K: Type of SALOMO D.Pavlychko «Basics» - 903 p. (ukr)
3. Tabachnik D. (2006) Ucraina condicionibus: Essays on Historia (1917 – 1990): disciplina manual / D. Tabachnik. - K: Lybed, - 768 p. (ukr)
4. Fontes iuris Germanici antiqui in conventus internationales in magna bonis Bellum 1941-1945: Venite documenta. Volume IV. Sociae Crimean conferentia principes tres vires - in USSR, USA, UK (4-11 Februarii 1945) Moscuam: Politica Literature Publishing Domus, 1979. Modum ditus: http://www.hist.msu.ru/ER/Etext/War_Conf/krim20.htm (rus).
5. Internationalibus consociationibus: doce. Manualis / Ed OS Kuchiki. - 2nd ed. Instauratum. et add. - K., Scientia, 2007. – 749 p. (ukr)
6. Permanens ad Foederatarum Nationum varius Ucraina. - Modum aditus: <http://un.mfa.gov.ua/ua/ukraine-un/general-information>