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The polish Aristocrats Potocki in Russian State Dumas

The article highlights the participation of the Potockis who were Polish aristocrats in Russian State Dumas. The events of the late 18th century that changed the geopolitics of Central and Eastern Europe (elimination of Cossack autonomy, the division of Poland), strengthened the position of the Russian Empire in the international arena and significantly influenced the historical fate of Polish and Ukrainian peoples. Polish gentry, and especially the aristocracy, from the time of the Kingdom of Poland and the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth had experience of the estate representative democracy, from the county to the state level (from dietines to Sejm). The aristocrats Potocki, who for centuries were on the list of the wealthiest and most influential Polish magnates, had the experience of representative participation in Sejmiks and the Sejm of Poland, while in the Russian Empire they had the experience of being members of the State Duma only in the early 20th century. The Russian State Duma was an example of short-term efforts of the imperial idea of parliamentary government. In the first two Dumas (1906 – 1907 years) Polish members of the western and south-western provinces of Russia formed the «Territorial Circle». Polish aristocrats acted most productively in the first State Duma, where they consistently demanded the repeal of prohibitions and restrictions concerning the Right Bank nobility of Polish origin, introduced after 1863. An important fiddle in «Duma orchestra» was played by Polish aristocrats and members of the Potockis (Pilawa Coat of Arms), who played an important role in the Right-Bank Ukraine and the Kingdom of Poland.

Keywords: Russian Empire, the State Duma, the Potockis, the Polish aristocracy.

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