

262.13(438)(092)

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**The role of the polish church on the forming humanism principles of Karol Wojtyla (1945–1978)**

An article is examining the main phases of the Catholic Church functioning in Poland in the period of socialism (1945–1978). Author considers it as a center of intellectual and political resistance to the totalitarian regime and the impact of these processes on the formation of humanistic principles of King Wojtyla, which formed the basis of his activities during the pontificate (1978–2005). In the article is made analysis of sources and historiography of the problem, allowing us to comprehensively and completely cover the processes mentioned above. Author of the article estimates activities of Polish church leaders such as Adam Stefan Sapieha, Stepan Vyshenskii and defines their role in the transformation of the Polish church on centralizing factor which helped the Poles to preserve its identity, cultural and intellectual heritages. The article outlines King Wojtyla's activities during the 1945–1978, main stages of his achievement of personhood that was influenced by political and spiritual processes which swept the country and its evolution to be one of the top leaders of Poland and it significantly influenced the decision of conclave October 16, 1978.

**Keywords:** Catholic Church, USSR, human principles.

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