

Підвищення інтересу до раннього навчання іноземних мов — одна з ознак сучасного життя. Це обумовлено певними досягненнями, а також розширенням можливостей масової школи. Проте методика раннього навчання іноземних мов ще не стала предметом спеціальної підготовки. Іноземна мова — специфічний навчальний предмет, бо мова, за словами Гумбольда, — душа нації. У ній втілені національний характер, душа народу, система соціальних відносин, традиції тощо. Вивчення іноземної мови є важливим засобом спілкування між народами, кращого ознайомлення з культурою країни, мова якої вивчається, зміцнення міжнародного співробітництва, що є загальною потребою для молодшої держави України. Тому слід забезпечити умови для оволодіння іноземними мовами молодим поколінням.

Коли автор починала вивчати методику викладання англійської мови і навчати іноземної мови свою дитину, перед нею постали питання: Як і з чого починати вчити дитину? Якими джерелами користуватися? Які книжки читати? Звісно, почали з літер. На базі знань рідної мови це було неважко і досить швидко. А далі? Як зацікавити непосидючу «всезнайку»? А головне, як навчити читати й говорити іноземною мовою?

Згадуючи своє дитинство, автор уявила свою першу абетку. Вона була новенька, різнокольорова і яскрава! І можливо, тому здавалася їй такою цікавою і запам'яталася на все життя. Саме тоді у автора виникла ідея створити щось схоже на абетку з нашої рідної мови, але англійською. Про її необхідність на початковому етапі навчання англійської мови сумнівів немає.

Роки йшли, ця робота постійно поповнювалася і стала збіркою матеріалів, які пропонуються нашим читачам. Також можна говорити вже і про результати. Першою була донька автора, а потім і інші діти, що навчалися за допомогою цієї розробки. Вона розрахована як на індивідуальні, так і на групові заняття. Цікаво було експериментувати з віком учнів. Виявилося, що матеріал був цікавий і захоплював вивчати іноземну мову не лише малюків, але й підлітків 15-16 років, і

Англійська абетка для початківців

навіть старших за віком учнів. Проте саме на початковому етапі він є найнеобхіднішим. Адже на цьому етапі навчання матеріал повинен бути доступним, цікавим, ігровим, щоб стимулювати процес навчання. Щоб його результат був ефективним, добірка повинна містити певний лексичний, фонетичний і граматичний матеріал і доповнюватися різнокольоровими малюнками. Усе це, крім роздавального матеріалу (малюнків), ви можете знайти у цих розробках. Автор бажає читачам захоплюючих, веселих, творчих занять і блискучих результатів в оволодінні англійською мовою.

A [eɪ]

По джунглях без шапки і шарфа
An Are гуляла мавпа.
Її товариш носоріг
Приготував яблучний пиріг
Англійською apple-pie
Запросив її на чай.

Літера Aa [eɪ] у хатці своїй
Просить її написати мерщій.

Rhymes, poems, verses, poetry

A is for Apples and Apple-trees,
You can see apples on the apple-trees.
A is for Apron that girls have to wear.
A is for Apples. They are on a tree.
They are for Ada, they are for me.
A is for Apple. It is in the tree.
Will you jump a little and pick it for me?
A is for Alphabet and for ABC
Can you say the Alphabet from A to Z?
I know all letters well,
I can read them and spell.

Alligator has big teeth —
Never stroke him, never kiss!
У алігатора великі зуби —
Ніколи не гладь його і не цілуй!

Sayings, proverbs

All is good time. *Всьому свій час.*
Easy as the ABC. *Простіше простого.*
An apple a day, keeps the doctor away.
Яблуко в день — лікаря не треба.
No living man all things can. *За все береться, та не все вдається.*

Шла по Лондону киска — a cat.
Она купила шляпу — a hat.
Она зашла в свой домик — a house
И поймала мышку — a mouse.
А в Лондоне все киски
Говорят только по-английски:
Киска — a cat, шляпа — a hat,
Домик — a house, мышка — a mouse.

Riddles

I have no legs, but I can run.
I have no tongue, but I tell everyone
“Time to start work!” “Time to go to bed!”
“Time to get up again, you, sleepy-head!” (An alarm-clock)
What has arms and legs, but no head?
(An arm-chair)
This is the season, when days are cool
When we eat apples and go to school.
(Autumn)

Domestic animals

a cat
a dog
a parrot
a rabbit
a hen
a chicken
a cock
a goose (geese)
a horse
a goat
a duck
a cow
a donkey
a pig
a bee
a sheep

Wild animals

a hedgehog
a ladybird
a bear
a fox
a wolf
a hare
a squirrel
a tiger
a lion
an elephant
a snake
a camel
a giraffe
a monkey
a crocodile
an alligator

Слова, що починаються з літери A

Іменники: alphabet, April, animal, ant, autumn, August, air, answer, aunt, axe, apricot, address, acorn, age, apron, actor, academic

Прикметники: absent, active, to agree

Дієслова: to add, to afraid

Patters and tongue twisters

/eɪ/ Rain, rain, go away, come again another day,
Little Tommy wants to play,
All the children want to play.
“What is grey? Can you say?”
“Yes, I can. My cat is grey.”
Ask Kate to take the cake.

/æ/ Pat's black cat has Pat's black hat.
A black cat sat on a mat and ate a fat rat.
Once there lived a lad who was always very sad,
For he hadn't any mother and he hadn't any dad.

If you, Sandy, have two candies,
Give one candy to Andy, Sandy.
If you, Andy, have two candies,
Give one candy to Sandy, Andy.

/O:/ Перед подвійною І буква а читається як /O:/:
all, ball, small, wall, call, tall, hall, fall

/Q/ Якщо після а стоїть літера r, то вони разом читаються як /Q/:
arm, car, bar, far, farm, star

Вправи на читання

а) слів

a, an, am, at, Ann, and, add, as
lake name game rain lady
cake game gate train baby
snake shame plate table maybe
air bad map has
any dad flag
ant bag flat
and man lamp

б) словосполучень:

a bag and an apple
a black fat cat
a sad man
a big flat and a bad lamp
catch that ant
many apples

E [i:]

Ось це англійська буква **Ee**
У неї є слова свої:
En elephant, a same – слон
Полюбив атракціон.
Every evening – кожний вечір
Він чекав на глядачів,
Слав їм всім низький уклін
І давав виставу він.
Ears – вуха, eyes – очі,
Хоч хлопчачі, хоч дівочі.

He і She в нашій сім'ї не обійдуться без **Ee [i:]**

I Love Learning English

I can read, I can write,
I can speak English, too.
I love learning English!
And what about you?

Count Boys!

Two boys go away
Playing ball with Ben.
Eleven little boys
And then there are... (ten)

How Many Flowers?

How many flowers do you see?
Eight in Bobby's hands,
Eight in Nelly's hands,
How many flowers do you see?

I Have Two Eyes

I have two eyes A book and a pen
And I can see In front of me.

How Much?

"How much is eight and eleven?"
Asks little Evan.
"How much is eleven plus eight?"
Asks little Kate.
"How much is eight from eleven?"
Wants to know little Evan.
"How much is eleven minus eight?"
Wants to know little Kate.

Counting

How much is one from eight?
– 7 children playing with Kate.
How much is two from eight?
– 6 children going to skate.
How much is three from eight?
– 5 children getting up late.

E is for an Eagle flying free in the skies.
Eagle is a mighty bird, little rabbit, alert!
E is for eggs we eat every day
Often hens leave them in hay.
E is for an egg. It's yellow or white.
And it is for an eagle that flies so high.
E is for English and English lessons.
What do you do at the English lessons?

Proverbs

Early to bed early to rise
Make a man healthy, wealthy and wise.
East and West home is best.
Easy come, easy go. (Як набув, так і збув.)
Everything has an end. (Все має свій кінець.)
All is well that ends well.
Health is above wealth.
Necessity is mother of invention.

/ i:/ A friend in need is a friend indeed.

No sweet without some sweat.
Extreams meet.
Please, believe me. Please leave me in peace.
He speaks Chinese and Japanese with equal ease.

My tea is sweet enough.
Between the devil and the deep sea.
I see a bee in the tree.
I see Pete in the street.
I like tea and meat.

/e/ Better to do well than to say well.
Better late than never, but better never late.
The weather is getting better and better.
Every day in every way.
Get ten eggs ready for breakfast.
Let him go to bed.
Let them fetch ten pencils.

Riddles

Brother Left and Right,
His brother, hardly ever
See each other. Mirrors
Is the only place where
They're coming face to face. (Eyes)
It hears everything
and says nothing. (An ear)
You may boil it, you may
Shell it, dress with it
A tasty salad, but if
Left under a cluck,
It becomes a chick or duck. (An egg)

They stand next to each other
and yet they can't see each other. (Eyes)

Poems

The Elephant

These two slippers I was told
To put on when it gets cold.
They are nice but much too small,
And I've four feet, after all!

The Baby Elephant

This tiny little tot
Feels very, very hot,
There's nothing like a spray
To drive the heat away.
This tub is not much fun
For tots who weigh a ton.

Слова, які починаються з літери E

Іменники: egg, ear-ring, ear, East, eye, Earth, elf, English, elk, England, exit, Englishman, elbow, evening, end, exercise
Числівники: eight, eleven, eighteen, eighty
Прикметники: early, easy, every
Дієслова: to eat, to earn

Вправи на читання

а) слів:

[i:] – be, he, she, me, we,
[e] – men, pen, hen, ten, bed, egg, tell,

leg, bell, well, wet, Ben, desk, lemon, lesson, neck,
 ee – /i: / tree, three, street, bee, see, geese, feed, sleep, jeep, knee, keep
 E – eye, egg, ear, elk, end, eight, evening, exercise, elephant

б) словосполучень:

left ear, left leg, tell me, see the men, see the bee, ten pens, ten eggs, green pen, yellow lemon, green jeep, green tree

I [a]

“Ай-ай-ай-ай-ай-ай-ай!” –
 Говорила буква Ай.
 “Ти водою не вмивався,
 Зовсім не загартувався,
 Icicle – ти бурульку з’їв,
 You are ill – ти захворів.”

Rhymes, poems, verses, songs

– Tell me, little Pete,
 What do you like to eat?
 – Well, I like to eat
 What is good and sweet.

I like coffee, I like apples
 I like tea, On that tree.

One little, two little, three little Indians,
 Four little, five little, six little Indians,
 Seven little, eight little, nine little Indians,
 Ten Indians boys.
 Ten little, nine little, eight little Indians,
 Seven little, six little, five little Indians,
 Four little, three little, two little Indians,
 One Indian boy.

I is for ice-cream we all like to eat
 Usually ice-cream is tasty and sweet.
 I is for ice. The ice is bright and cold
 And it is for ice-cream loved by young and old.

I is for the iceberg that floats in the sea.
 I is for I. I am a boy. What do I have?
 I have a toy.

I is for I. I’m a boy and I’m ten.
 I like to play with my brother Ben.

Ichtyosaurus knew at last
 He is a relic of the past.

Sayings, proverbs

It is the early bird that catches the worm.
 It is good fishing in troubled waters.
 (Легко ловити рибу у каламутній воді.)

I scream, you scream, we all scream for ice-cream.

Riddles

This carrot is very nice, but don’t eat it.
 It’s not red, it is white, only in spring
 You can see it. (an icicle)

Слова, які починаються з літери I

ice, ink, iris, iron, icicle, island, ice-cream, ill

Вправи на читання

а) слів:

/a/ ice, pie, tie, lie, lion, nice, life, five, nine, side, tidy, like, kite, Mike, pilot, smile,

/I/ in, is, it, ill, lip, his, him, milk, pig, pin, six, kid, king, miss, kiss,

б) словосполучень і речень:

little kitten to live in Lviv
 a big stick and a big pig to sit still
 kiss this Miss six big pigs
 kiss his lips a little pin

Six little kittens It’s a pity,
 Lost their mittens They were so pretty.

Tongue Twisters

Please, listen a minute to Kitty.
 Sit still for six minutes.
 It’s a pity that little Kitty lives in a big city.
 It’s the limit. William is quick witted.

Little Bill, sit still.
 Will you sit still, little Bill?
 If you sit still, little Bill,
 Jimmy Nill will bring you to a big hill.

Mike likes to ride a bike.
 Out of sight, out of mind.
 I had a white kite.
 I had the time of my life.
 It was high time to dine.

O [oʊ]

Буква Оу така красива,
 Весела, кругла, жартівлива.
 An octopus – восьминіжка,
 На обличчі є усмішка,
 Росла in an ocean – в океані,
 І грала на баяні.
 Та біда настала
 Її мама заблукала.
 Тепер вона сирота – an orphan,
 Шукає маму по світах.
 Я не знаю, саме де,
 Та вона її знайде.

Rhymes, poems, verses

One, one, one, Two, two, two,
 Little Jim, run! Run after Sue!

Three, three, three, One from two –
 And then after me. One book for you
 One from three One from one –
 Two books for me. And we have none.

The Wise Old Owl
 Sat in an oak.

The more he heard,
 The less he spoke.

A dog, a cock, a fox
 Were sitting on the box.
 A fox, a cock, a dog
 Had a little talk.

I love my father,
 I love my mother,
 I love my sister
 And my little brother.

O is for one. One plus two is three.
 Three little kittens are in the tree.
 O is for orange. It is sweet and juicy.
 “Give me an orange, please,” says sister Lucy.
 O is for an oak so big and old.

One and two and three and four
 I am sitting on the floor.
 I am playing with a ball
 And a little pretty doll.

Running ostrich, full of grace,
 Is the champion of the race.

A Riddle

The old man has All his yellow coats
 A hundred coats on. You are certainly
 If he takes off Going to weep.
 (an onion)

Sayings, proverbs

One for all and all for one.
 One swallow does not make a summer.
 One cannot put back the clock.
 One man’s fault is another man’s lesson.
 Honesty is the best policy.
 Out of sight, out of mind.
 A little pot is soon hot.
 A good cook never cooks while looking into a cookery book.
 Trust me not at all, or all in all.

Вправи на читання

а) слів: of, or, on, ox, old, oil, oak, own, one, owl, oval, open, onion, orange, ostrich, ocean, o’clock, October.

/qu/ no, go, home, rose, note, sofa, nose, hope, rope, stone

/O/ on, or, not, lot, got, old, hot, dog, log, spot, fox, box, cock, doll, frog, hop, job, top, mop.

/O:/ floor, door, your, course, board, roar, port, sort, ought, thought.

'oo' – /u/ book, look, foot, good, school, cook, soon, wood, spoon, zoo, moon, room, took.

б) віршів:

The Young Ostrich

I am an Ostrich, five weeks old,
I'm awfully proud and strong and bold,
I stamp my foot at any foe
And scratch the earth with my big toe.

When scared, I stretch my neck and race,
And lead them all a merry chase!
But though I try, and try, and try,
I cannot sing and I cannot fly.

The Owlets

These owlets, good brothers,
Grabbed hold of a seat.
They don't mix with others,
They sleep or they eat.

Слова, які починаються з літери О.

Іменники: oak, ocean, o'clock, October, office, officer, oil, onion, opera, orange, ostrich, oven, owl, ox

Прикметники: old, oval, own

Числівники: one

Дієслова: to offer, to open

U [ju]

– Ось, – сказала буква Ю, –

Знаю я історію:

«Полетіла парасолька

Я її не здожену.

По-англійськи – це umbrella,

Полетіла за дерева.

“It is for you,” – сказала буква U [ju]
Щоб привернути увагу твою.

Rhymes, poems, verses

Little children, Under the sky
Come to me. And under the trees,
Let us play My friend and I
Under the tree! Often play in the breeze.

Little boy, little boy,

Under the tree!

I can see you,

Can you see me?

In the streets Humpty-Dumpty
The buses run, Sat on a wall.
Two by two, Humpty-Dumpty
Or one by one. Had a great fall.

Riddles

There are two cats Another cat comes
Under the tree And now they are ...
(three)

U is for Under but not for On.

Pete is under and who is on?

U is for the Union of people in peace.

U is for an umbrella that's good in the rain.

Unicorn has but one horn.

That's the way that he was born.

Sayings, proverbs

Every country has its customs. (*Кожна країна має свої звичаї.*)

Hunger breaks stone walls. (*Голод ламає кам'яні стіни.*)

As snug as a bug in the rug.

As hungry as a hunter.

As snug as a bug in a rug.

What can't be cured must be endured.

Вправи на читання

а) слів:

/ju:/ you, tube, cube, pupil, duty, suit, future, tulip

/ʌ/ us, up, but, cup, cut, nut, sun, run, jug, jump, bus, rug, drum, duck, butter

/u:/ blue, ruler, tune, due, hue, sue, June, rule, true

/u/ untidy, pull, bull, full, put

Ukraine, umbrella, uncle, unwell, under

б) словосполучень: under the sun, under the umbrella, put the jug, pull the rug, full cup, uncle's suit, untidy, pupil

Слова, які починаються з літери U.

uncle, under, up, usually, Ukraine, untidy, us, use, unhappy, umbrella, unwell

Y [waɪ]

А це буква – буква Уай!

Трішки схожа на трамвай.

Сірий колір яхти – yacht –

Наче в морі кашалот.

В жовтий – yellow – пофарбую

В подорож я помандрую

Все готово, поспіши,

Листа мамі напиши.

Літера ця скаже – “Yes!”

Якщо після Y /waɪ/ поставимо – es.

Our Yard

Our yard is your yard,

Welcome to our yard,

We can all play here.

You are my good friends,

We are your good friends,

We are all friends here.

Rhymes, poems, verses

Y is for the yard where children play.

They run and jump. They are very gay.

Y is for the yard where puppies play.

They like to play on a summer day.

Y is for the yard that in summer is green.

A Riddle

A little old man

Has twelve children:

Some short, some long,

Some cold, some hot.

What is it? (a year)

Yak – he seems to be somehow

Mixed with what we call a cow.

Sayings, proverbs

You can't eat your cake and have it.

Music is the universal language of mankind.

In youth and beauty wisdom is but rare.

Вправи на читання

а) слів:

/j/ yes, year, yard, your, yellow, yesterday

/aɪ/ my, sky, fly, dry, eye

/l/ myth, syllable, city, baby, family

б) словосполучень: my yard, your eyes, yellow yacht, fly in the sky, dry baby, yesterday's myth, you and family

в) віршів:

Happy New Year!

Best wishes for the New Year!

I wish you happiness!

Good luck in the New Year!

May all your dreams come true!

I wish you good luck and health!

I wish you to be happy and gay

On the New Year Day!

The sky is so bright,

The snow is so white,

The day is so clear.

We shout with all might.

“A Happy New Year!”

Santa Claus

Santa Claus, Santa Claus,

Come to our fir-tree,

And bring presents for me.

Christmas is near,

Come quickly here.

December is the best month of all.

Snowflakes dance, snowflakes fall.

People see the New Year in

When December ends, holidays begin.

Слова, які починаються з літери Y.

yacht, yard, year, yesterday, yogurt, yellow, young, yes, yet, you.

Лілія Хоменко (Київ)