

• •

• • •

, •

1.

, • •

[1-4].

[4, 5]

, •

( )

[6]

[5].

$\sigma_{0,2}$

( )

(

$S_{np.}$ )

« »

$\sigma_{0,2}$

«

»

2.

$B_r$  (break resistance, ).

$\psi$  .

$\psi$

( ) -

$\psi$

$\psi$  , ...  $S_{np.}$  -

$T_c$  -

( . . 1) [5], ,  $T_c$  , -

$B_{re} = \psi$  , -

[7], ( ) , -

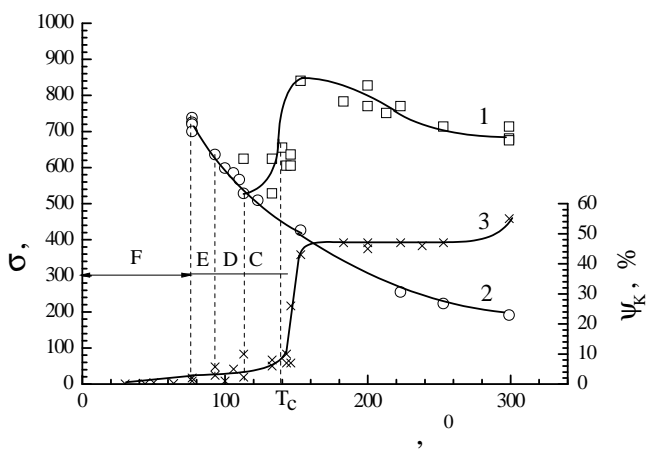
$\sigma_e$  -

( )  $S_{np.}$  ( ) :

$\Delta\sigma = S_{np.}(e) - \sigma_e$  (1)

$\Delta\sigma \rightarrow 0$

( ) , -



. 1. [5]: 1 -  $S_{np.}$  ( -

); 2 –  $\sigma_{0,2}$ ; 3 –  $\psi \cdot T_c$  - -

$\Delta\sigma$  -

( $e_c \approx 2\%$ ),

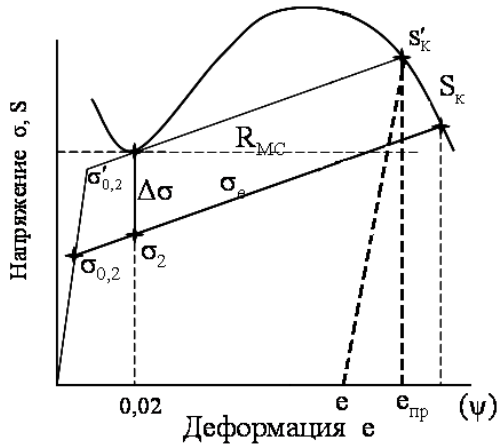
$$S_{np.}(e_c) = R_{MC}$$

$R_{MC}$  [8] ( . 2):

$$\Delta\sigma_{min} = R_{MC} - \sigma_2 \quad (2)$$

$\sigma_2$  -

$e_c = 2\%$  .



. 2.

S

[7]

( ).  $R_{MC}$  -

« »

;  $\sigma_2$  -

$e_c = 0,02$  .

[7]

$e_c \approx 2\%$

$K_{ms}$  :

$$K_{ms} = \frac{R_{MC}}{\sigma_2} \quad (3)$$

$K_{ms}$

$R_{MC}$   $\sigma_2$  -

$\sigma_2 = R_{MC}$  ,

(3)

$B_r$  :

$$B_{r\sigma} = K_{ms} \quad (4)$$

), , ( . . -  
 $K_{ms}$  , -  
 ( ),  $B_{r\sigma} = P_{ms}$  ,  
 $P_{ms} = \frac{K_{ms}}{q_{\sigma}}$  , (5)

$q_{\sigma}$  - , , [7],  $P_{ms}$  - ,  
 , , -  
 , . , -

( $B_{re}$ ), , -

-  $B_{r\sigma} = K_{ms}$  ( )  
 $B_{r\sigma} = P_{ms}$  ( ).

,  $B_{re}$   
 $B_{r\sigma}$  -

$B_{r\sigma}$  ,  $B_{re}$  ,  
 $\Delta\sigma > 0$  (2)  
 $e > e_c = 2\%$  .

3. ,

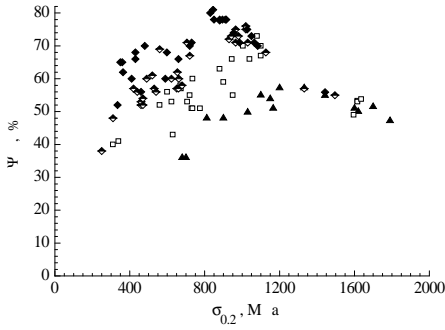
», , « -

, -  
 -  
 ( ! ) . -  
 $B_{r\sigma}$  -

$$(K_{ms} \approx 1),$$

$$(P_{ms} \approx 1)$$

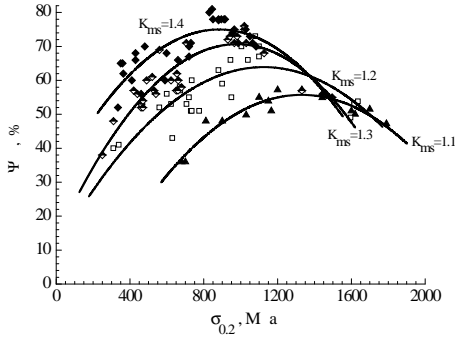
$K_{ms}$   $P_{ms}$  , ( ) ,  
 (3) (5). , 1,3,  
 $K_{ms}=1,5$  , ó  
 ( $q_\sigma$ ) (5), , . . .  
 , ,  $K_{ms}$   
 , ó ,  $K_{ms}$   $B_{r\sigma}$  .  
 $K_{ms}$  ,  
 , , ( $\sigma_{0,2}$  -  
 )  $\psi$  ,  
 ( . 3) [9].  $\psi$  . 3  
 $\psi$  ,  
 $K_{ms}$  ,  $\psi$   
 $K_{ms} = const$  ( . 4) [10]. ,  $\psi_{max}$   
 $\psi$  ,  
 $\psi_{max}$   $K_{ms}$   
 $\sigma_{0,2}$  .  
 $\sigma_{0,2}$  ,  $K_{ms}$   $\psi_{max}$   
 [10] ( . 5)  
 ,  
 $\sigma_{0,2}$  ,  
 $\psi_{max}$   $K_{ms}$  .  
 - ,



. 3.  
 $\sigma_{0,2}$  (

[9]).

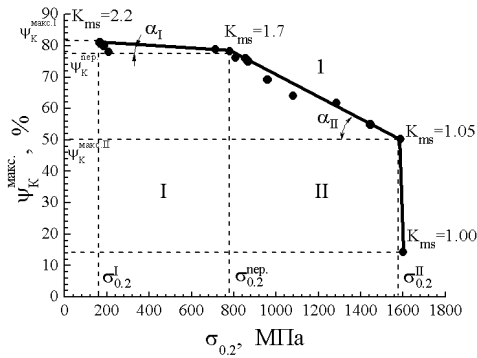
$\psi$



. 4.

. 3

$K_{ms} = const.$



. 5.

$\sigma_{0,2}$ ,

$\psi^{max}$

$K_{ms}$ .

---

4.

... ( )

$K_{ms}$

$K_{ms}$

...

1. ... : 1958.
2. ... «
3. ... », ... : 1963, . 30-58.
4. ... « », ... : 1967, 643 .
5. ... : 1963, . 190-254.
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