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1.

, • •

[1-4].

[4, 5]

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()

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[6]

[5].

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(

$S_{np.}$)

«

$\sigma_{0,2}$

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2.

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B_r (break resistance,).

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ψ

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() -

ψ

ψ , ... $S_{np.}$ -

T_c

(. . 1) [5]. , T_c ,

$B_{re} = \psi$

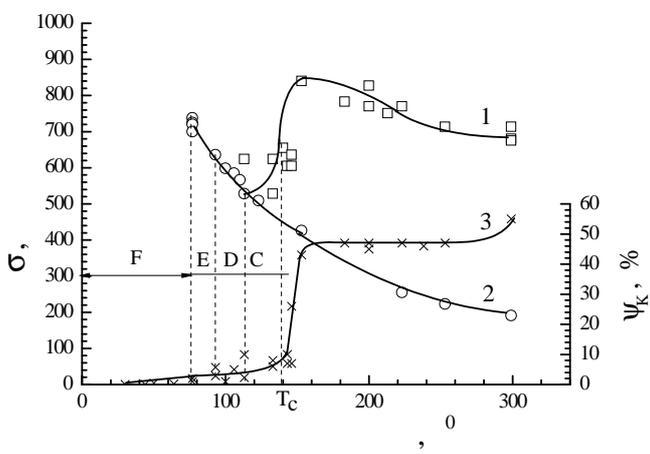
[7], () , σ_e -

() $S_{np.}$ () :

$\Delta\sigma = S_{np.}(e) - \sigma_e$ (1)

$\Delta\sigma \rightarrow 0$

() ,



. 1. [5]: 1 - $S_{np.}$ (-

); 2 – $\sigma_{0,2}$; 3 – $\psi \cdot T_c$ - -

$\Delta\sigma$ -

($e_c \approx 2\%$),

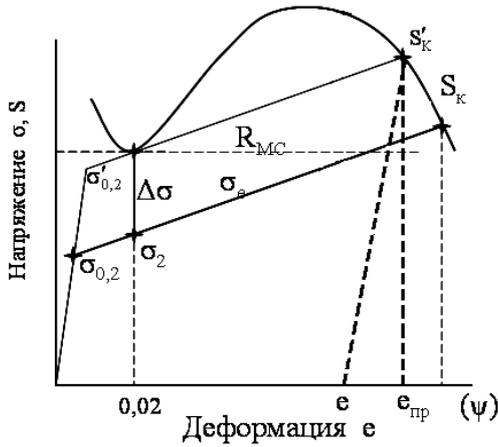
$$S_{np.}(e_c) = R_{MC}$$

R_{MC} [8] (. 2):

$$\Delta\sigma_{min} = R_{MC} - \sigma_2 \quad (2)$$

σ_2 -

$e_c = 2\%$.



. 2.

S

[7]

(). R_{MC} -

« »

; σ_2 -

$e_c = 0,02$.

[7]

$e_c \approx 2\%$

K_{ms} :

$$K_{ms} = \frac{R_{MC}}{\sigma_2} \quad (3)$$

K_{ms}

R_{MC} σ_2 -

$\sigma_2 = R_{MC}$,

(3)

B_r :

$$B_{r\sigma} = K_{ms} \quad (4)$$

), , (. . -
 , -
), K_{ms} -
 $B_{r\sigma} = P_{ms}$,
 $P_{ms} = \frac{K_{ms}}{q_{\sigma}}$, (5)
 q_{σ} - , , [7], P_{ms} -

(B_{re}), , -

- $B_{r\sigma} = K_{ms}$ ()
 $B_{r\sigma} = P_{ms}$ ().

, B_{re}
 $B_{r\sigma}$ -
 $B_{r\sigma}$, B_{re} , ,

$$\Delta\sigma > 0 \quad (2)$$

$$e > e_c = 2\% .$$

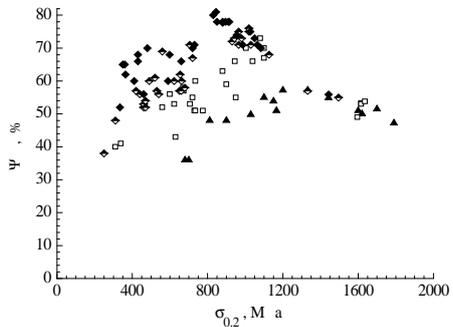
3.

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 , -
 (!) .
 $B_{r\sigma}$ -

$$(K_{ms} \approx 1),$$

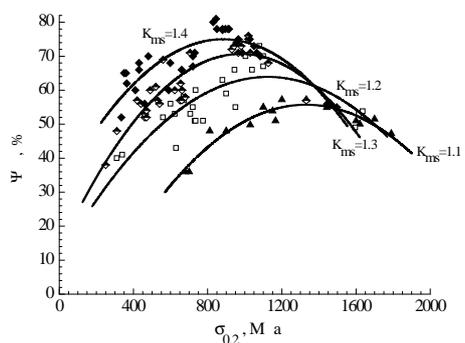
$$(P_{ms} \approx 1)$$

K_{ms} P_{ms} , () ,
 (3) (5). , 1,3,
 $K_{ms}=1,5$, ó
 (q_σ) (5), , . . .
 , , K_{ms}
 , ó , K_{ms} $B_{r\sigma}$.
 K_{ms} ,
 , , ($\sigma_{0,2}$ -
) ψ ,
 (. 3) [9]. ψ . 3
 ψ ,
 K_{ms} , ψ
 ψ_{max}
 $K_{ms} = const$ (. 4) [10]. ,
 ψ ,
 ψ_{max} K_{ms}
 $\sigma_{0,2}$.
 $\sigma_{0,2}$, K_{ms} ψ_{max}
 [10] (. 5)
 ,
 $\sigma_{0,2}$,
 ψ_{max} K_{ms} .
 - ,

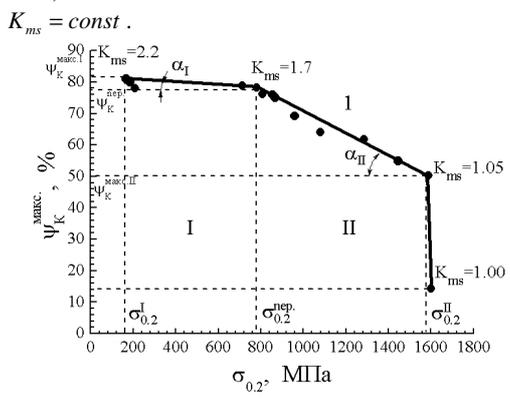


. 3. $\sigma_{0,2}$ ([9]).

ψ -



. 4. , . 3



. 5. $\sigma_{0,2}$, ψ^{\max} -
 K_{ms} .

