

004.77:621.39

...

« »,

-

[1, 2].

[3, 4].

[5].

( ).

[5].

$O(N^3)$ ,

$N \gg 10^6$ .

$O(N)$ -

$X(t)$ ,

$\psi(t)$

$\phi(t)$

[8 – 10].

$$\psi_{j,k}(t) := 2^{j/2} \psi(2^j t - k), \quad (2)$$

$$\phi_{j,k}(t) := 2^{j/2} \phi(2^j t - k), \quad j, k \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad (3)$$

( ),

( ),

$X(t)$  (2)

( ).

– (3):

( )  $B(t)$

$$X(t) = \sum_k U_{J_0,k} \phi_{J_0,k}(t) + \sum_{j=J_0}^{\infty} \sum_k W_{j,k} \psi_{j,k}(t), \quad (4)$$

[5 – 7].

$$B(at) = a^{fd} B(t), \quad (1)$$

(1)

$W_{j,k}$   $U_{j,k}$

$$W_{j,k} := \int X(t) \psi_{j,k}(t) dt; \quad (5)$$

– const; –

$$U_{j,k} := \int X(t) \phi_{j,k}(t) dt. \quad (6)$$

$$\psi(t) \quad f_0,$$

$$t_0 = 0,$$

$$W_{j,k}$$

$$2^{-j} k$$

$$2^j f_0.$$

$$U_{j,k}$$

$$2^{-j} k.$$

$$: J_0$$

18)],

[1-9].

j

j

1.

:

( -

( . 1, a)

(3),

$$f(t) = A\delta(t - t_0)$$

2.

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t \notin [t_0 - \varepsilon; t_0 + \varepsilon], \\ A / (2\varepsilon) & t \in [t_0 - \varepsilon; t_0 + \varepsilon], \end{cases}$$

( ) j

( . 1, ).

X(t)

2 - j.

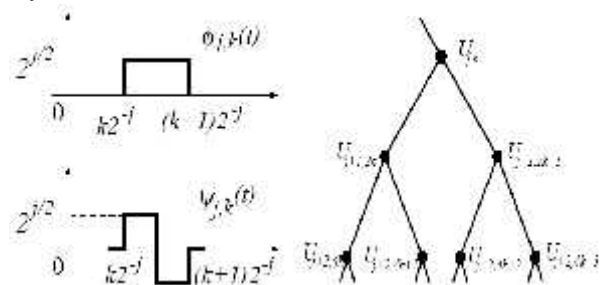
0

$U_{j+1,k}$

$U_{j,k}$

3.

$W_{j,k}$ .



. 1.

( )

( )

:

$$f(t) = A\delta(t - t_0) + B\sin \omega_0 t$$

4.

$$f(t) = A\Theta(t - t_0) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < t_0, \\ A, & t \geq t_0. \end{cases}$$

$\Theta(t) -$

5.

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} A \sin \omega_0 t, & t < t_0, \\ A \sin(\omega_0 t + \Delta\varphi), & t \geq t_0, \end{cases}$$

6.

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} A \sin \omega_0 t, & t < t_0, \\ A \sin[\omega_1(t - t_0) + \omega_0 t(1 - F(\omega_0, \omega_1))], & t \geq t_0, \end{cases}$$

$$F(\omega_0, \omega_1) = 1 - \frac{1}{\omega_0 t_0} \arccos \left( \frac{\omega_0}{\omega_1} \cos \omega_0 t_0 \right).$$

$f'(t)$

$t = t_0,$

7.

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < t_0, \\ A(t-t_0), & t_0 \leq t \leq t_1, \\ A(t-t_0), & t > t_1, \end{cases}$$

8.  $f(t) = A\delta'(t-t_0)$

9.  $f(t) = A\delta'(t-t_0) + B \sin \omega_0 t$

10.  $f(t) = A\sqrt[3]{t-t_0}$

11.  $f(t) = \sqrt{t-t_0}$

12.  $f(t) = \sqrt{t-t_0} + B \sin \omega_0 t$

$$P_w f(a, b) = |Wf(a, b)|^2$$

$$Sf(T, \tau) = |Sf(T, \tau)|^2$$

$$Wf(a, b)$$

$$|Sf(T, \tau)|$$

[19].

$$E_w f(a) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |Wf(a, b)|^2 db = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |P_w f(a, b)| db$$

$$Wf(a, b) = |a|^{1/2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \Psi\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) dt,$$

$\Psi(t) -$

; b -

( ) , ( ) ,

$$Sf(\omega, \tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) w(t-\tau) e^{-i\omega t} dt,$$

$w(t) -$

$Sf(\omega, \tau)$

( )

$T = / ,$

$a = kT, \quad k -$

( $k > 0$ ),

$\Psi(t) .$

MHAT-

(mexh)

(gaus1)

$k \approx 0.25 \quad k \approx 0.20$

$$E_s f(T) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |Sf(T, \tau)|^2 d\tau = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |P_s f(T, \tau)| d\tau$$

$\omega = 2\pi /$

$$E = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} E_s f(\omega) d\omega$$

$|Wf(a, b)|, \quad Wf(a, b)$

$|Wf(a, b)| \quad |Sf(T, \tau)|:$

$wf(a, b),$

$$D_w f(a) = \frac{1}{b_{\max} - b_{\min}} \int_{b_{\min}}^{b_{\max}} [ |Wf(a, b)| - \langle |Wf(a, b)| \rangle ]^2 db$$

$$\langle |Wf(a, b)| \rangle = \frac{1}{(a_{\max} - a_{\min})(b_{\max} - b_{\min})} \int_{a_{\min}}^{a_{\max}} \int_{b_{\min}}^{b_{\max}} |Wf(a, b)| da db$$

$$D_s(T) = \frac{1}{\tau_{\max} - \tau_{\min}} \int_{\tau_{\min}}^{\tau_{\max}} [ |Sf(T, \tau)| - \langle |Sf(T, \tau)| \rangle ]^2 d\tau$$

$$\langle |Sf(T, \tau)| \rangle = \frac{1}{(T_{\max} - T_{\min})(\tau_{\max} - \tau_{\min})} \int_{T_{\min}}^{T_{\max}} \int_{\tau_{\min}}^{\tau_{\max}} |Sf(T, \tau)| dT d\tau$$

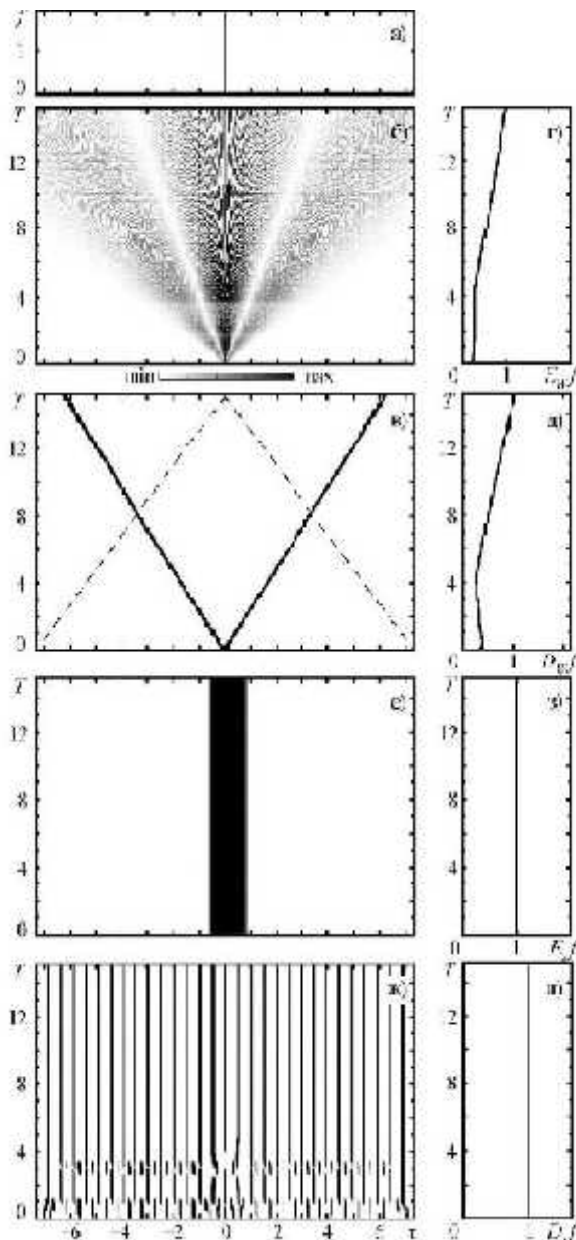
(13).

$a_{\max}, a_{\min}, b_{\max}, b_{\min}$  -  
 $b,$   
 $Wf(a, b);$   
 $T_{\max}, \tau_{\max}, T_{\min}, \tau_{\min}$  -  
 $Sf(T, \tau).$

$$E_w f(a) = E_s f(T).$$

[11].

$T(a = kT),$   
 $(b=).$   
 $f(t)$   
 $f(t) ( . 2, )$   
 $|Wf(T, \tau)| ( . 2, ).$   
 $|Wf(T, \tau)|$   
 $|Wf(T, \tau)|.$   
 $E_w f( ) ( . 2, ),$   
 $( . 2, ).$   
 $D_w f( ) ( . 2, ).$



.2.  $f(t)$  -  $|Wf(T, \tau)|$ ,  $\text{mexh}(\cdot)$ ;  $E_w f(\cdot)$ ;  $D_w f(\cdot)$ ;  $|S(T, \tau)|$ ;  $E_s f(T)$ ;  $D_s f(\cdot)$ .

3. -  
4. -

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1. -  
2. -

**PECULIARITIES OF WAVELET MODELING FOR FRACTAL TRAFFIC IN MULTI-SERVICE INFORMATION TRANSMISSION NETWORKS**

Kazimirova V.V.

*This paper analyzed the basic functions of wavelet transform . The wavelet-transformants for the set selected functions are identified. The continuous wavelet transform for model signals are also examined. Energograms and spectral characteristics of the multi-fractal signal data in multiservice network are built. The future research will be focused in choosing proper basic wavelet-functions for the analysis of various types of fractal signals.*

**Keywords:** *traffic, fractal, long-term relationship, wavelet transform, spektroh-frame enerhohrama Skeleton.*