

629.7.023.002

Статья посвящена вопросам повышения точности сборки плоских узлов авиационных конструкций, автоматизации сборочных работ и работ по технологической подготовке производства за счет использования метода «сборки по виртуальным базам» с применением специализированных переналаживаемых приспособлений с ЧПУ взамен специальных сборочных приспособлений или специализированных переналаживаемых сборочных приспособлений традиционной конструкции. Приведены результаты выполненных экспериментов и проведенных расчетов точности сборки при различных методах обеспечения взаимозаменяемости.

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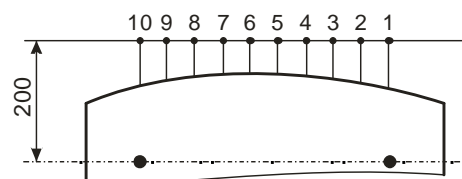
(. 2).

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	1	2	3	4	5
	110,25	102,50	96,35	91,20	86,30
	6	7	8	9	10
	82,25	80,10	77,25	77,45	78,10



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L_i ;

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π_i ;
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		ISO-7
1	110,25	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-55125LF N003 Z+55125LF N004 M002LF
2	102,50	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-51250LF N003 Z+51250LF N004 M002LF
3	96,36	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-48175LF N003 Z+48175LF N004 M002LF
4	91,20	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-45600LF N003 Z+45600LF N004 M002LF
5	86,30	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-43150LF N003 Z+43150LF N004 M002LF
6	82,25	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-41125LF N003 Z+41125LF N004 M002LF
7	80,10	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-40050LF N003 Z+40050LF N004 M002LF
8	77,25	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-38625LF N003 Z+38625LF N004 M002LF
9	77,45	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-38725LF N003 Z+38725LF N004 M002LF
10	78,10	%N001 G91LF N002 G01F240Z-39050LF N003 Z+39050LF N004 M002LF



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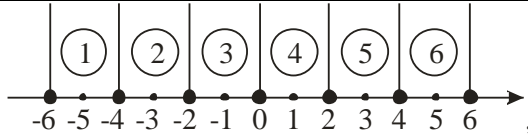
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1	+4	26	-4
2	-2	27	+1
3	+2	28	-4
4	-2	29	0
5	+2	30	+1
6	-1	31	+3
7	0	32	+1
8	+2	33	-3
9	-1	34	-4
10	-3	35	-2
11	0	36	-3
12	-1	37	+2
13	+2	38	+4
14	-3	39	-3
15	0	40	0
16	-1	41	-1
17	-1	42	-1

18	+2	43	-3
19	0	44	-3
20	-2	45	-1
21	+1	46	-4
22	-2	47	-1
23	0	48	+2
24	-4	49	-2
25	+2	50	-2

$$L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}} = \sum L_i / N$$

N -



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		L_i	n_i	$L_i \cdot n_i$	$L_i - L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}}$	$(L_i - L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}})^2$	$(L_i - L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}})^2 \cdot n_i$
1	-6...-4	-5	2,5	-12,5	-4,38	19,184	47,961
2	-4...-2	-3	13	-39	-2,38	5,664	73,637
3	-2...0	-1	15	-15	-0,38	0,144	2,166
4	0...+2	+1	12,5	+12,5	1,62	2,624	32,805
5	+2...+4	+3	6	+18	3,062	9,375	56,251
6	+4...+6	+5	1	+5	5,62	31,581	31,581

:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sum (L_i - L_{cp}) \cdot n_i / N}$$

L_i :

1) $0+0+2,5=2,5$; 2) $3,5+5+4=12,5$; 3) $3,5+8+3,5=15$;
 4) $3,5+5+4=12,5$; 5) $4+1+1=6$; 6) $1+0+0=1$.

$$\alpha = \frac{L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}} - 0,5\hat{O}}{0,5\hat{O}} = \frac{-0,62 - 10}{10} = -1,062,$$

$L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}}$:

$$L_{cp} = \frac{\sum L_i \cdot n_i}{\sum n_i} = -0,62$$

$$\sum (L_i \cdot n_i)^2 \cdot n_i = 244,392,$$

$$\frac{\sum (L_i \cdot n_i)^2 \cdot n_i}{\sum n_i} = 4,829.$$

$$\hat{A}O = L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}} + \frac{3\sigma}{k} = -0,62 + 6,63 = -6,01$$

$$\hat{I}O = L_{\bar{n}\bar{d}} - \frac{3\sigma}{k} = -0,62 - 6,63 = -7,25$$

$k -$
 ($k \leq 1$).

$$\sigma = \sqrt{4,887} = 2,21; \quad 3\sigma = 6,63; \quad 6\sigma = 13,26.$$

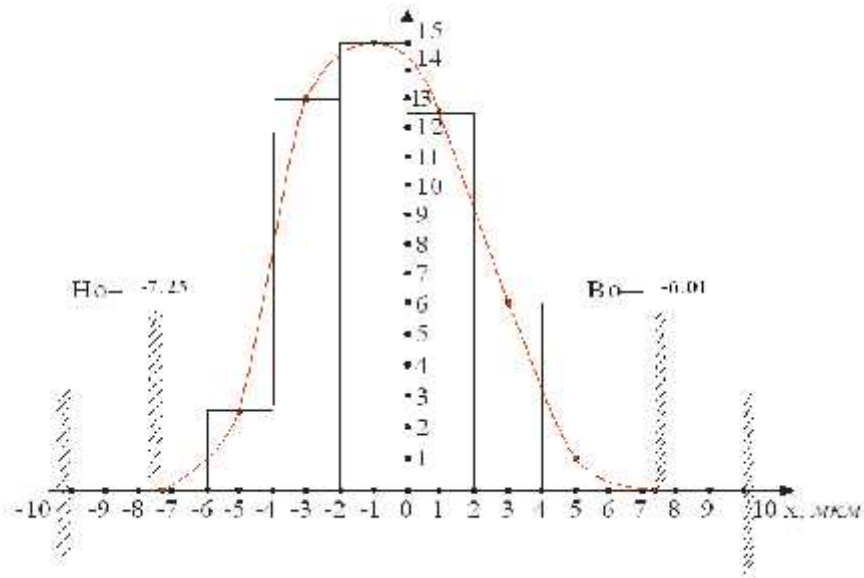
(. 5).

$$\psi = \hat{O} / (6\sigma),$$

$$T = \pm 10 \quad - \quad \psi = \frac{20}{13,26} = 1,50.$$

$$\psi \leq 12\%$$

1. Δ
2. Δ



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3. Δ

$$\Delta = \Delta + \Delta + \Delta$$

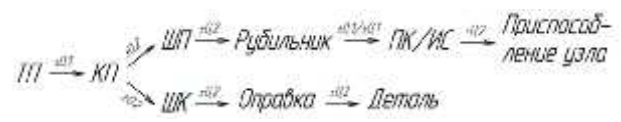
$$\Delta = 40\%$$

$$0,4\Delta$$

$$\Delta_1 =$$

$$\Delta_2 = K$$

$$K$$



.6.

$$\delta = \delta + \dots + \delta$$

$$\delta_{i\delta} = \pm \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\delta_{\text{O}i} - i \delta_{\text{e}m}}{2} \right)^2};$$

$$\delta_{i\delta} = \pm \sqrt{0,1^2 \cdot 3 + 0,2^2 \cdot 3} = \pm 0,387 \text{ i};$$

$$\tilde{N}_{\text{e}i \text{ i} \delta \delta \text{ i} \delta - \text{a} \delta} = \pm \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\delta_i \text{ a} \text{ n} \text{ a} \text{ y} \text{ c} \cdot \text{ y} \delta \text{ a} \text{ i} \text{ a}}{2} \right)^2};$$

$$\tilde{N}_{\text{e}i \text{ i} \delta \delta \text{ i} \delta - \text{a} \delta} = \pm \sqrt{0,2^2 \cdot 6 + 0,1^2 \cdot 2} = \pm 0,51 \text{ i};$$

$$\delta_{i\delta} = 0,4 \delta_{\text{n} \delta},$$

$$0,6 \delta_{\text{n} \delta} = \pm (0,38 + 0,51);$$

$$\delta_{\text{n} \delta} = \pm 1,495 \text{ i}.$$

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$$\delta_{i\delta} = \pm \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\delta_{\text{O}i} - i \delta_{\text{e}m}}{2} \right)^2};$$

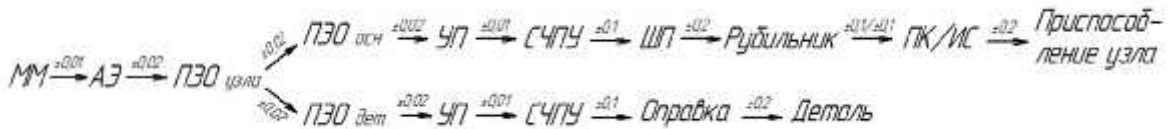
$$\delta_{i\delta} = \pm \sqrt{0,01^2 \cdot 2 + 0,02^2 \cdot 3 + 0,1^2 \cdot 3 + 0,2^2 \cdot 2} = \pm 0,334 \text{ i};$$

$$\tilde{N}_{\text{e}i \text{ i} \delta \delta \text{ i} \delta - \text{a} \delta} = \pm \sqrt{\sum \left(\delta_i \text{ a} \text{ n} \text{ a} \text{ y} \text{ c} \cdot \text{ y} \delta \text{ a} \text{ i} \text{ a} / 2 \right)^2};$$

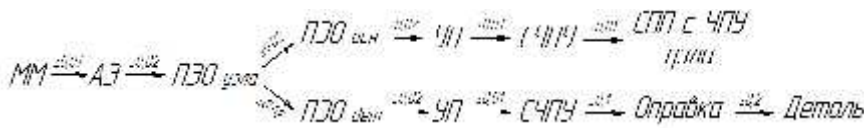
$$\tilde{N}_{\text{e}i \text{ i} \delta \delta \text{ i} \delta - \text{a} \delta} =$$

$$= \pm \sqrt{0,02^2 \cdot 4 + 0,01^2 \cdot 2 + 0,1^2 \cdot 4 + 0,2^2 \cdot 3} = \pm 0,402 \text{ i};$$

$$\delta_{i\delta} = 0,4 \delta_{\text{n} \delta},$$



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$$\delta_{i\delta} = \pm \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\delta_{\text{O}i} - i \delta_{\text{e}m}}{2} \right)^2};$$

$$\delta_{i\delta} = \pm \sqrt{0,01^2 \cdot 3 + 0,02^2 \cdot 3} = \pm 0,039 \text{ i};$$

$$\tilde{N}_{\text{e}i \text{ i} \delta \delta \text{ i} \delta - \text{a} \delta} = \pm \sqrt{\sum \left(\frac{\delta_i \text{ a} \text{ n} \text{ a} \text{ y} \text{ c} \cdot \text{ y} \delta \text{ a} \text{ i} \text{ a}}{2} \right)^2};$$

$$0,6 \delta_{\text{n} \delta} = \pm (0,334 + 0,402); \delta_{\text{n} \delta} = \pm 1,227 \text{ i} \dots$$

18%.

(. 8).

: $\pm 0,01 \text{ i}$:

$$\tilde{N}_{\text{e}i \text{ i} \delta \delta \text{ i} \delta - \text{a} \delta} =$$

$$= \pm \sqrt{0,02^2 \cdot 4 + 0,01^2 \cdot 3 + 0,1^2 + 0,2^2} = \pm 0,228 \text{ i};$$

$$\delta_{i\delta} = 0,4 \delta_{\text{n} \delta},$$

$$0,6 \delta_{\text{n} \delta} = \pm (0,039 + 0,228);$$

$$\delta_{\text{n} \delta} = \pm 0,445 \text{ i}.$$

63,7%,

70%.

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3. 55. - . . . , 2012. - . 5 - 13.

70% [] / . . . , . . . , . . . // « . . . »: . . . , 2012. - . 65.

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EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES IN SPECIALIZED PRECISION ASSEMBLY JIGS READJUSTED CNC

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The Article is devoted to improve the accuracy of flat knots assembly of aircraft structures, assembly automation works and technological preparation of production by using the method of "Build-to-virtual bases" with the use of specialized devices readjusted CNC instead of special assembly fixtures or specialized readjusted assembly devices of traditional construction. The results of experiments performed and the accuracy of the calculations for various assembly methods to ensure interchangeability.

Keywords: assembly, flat knot, specialized reconfigurable jig, assembly error, method of linking.