

528.2:629.78

. . . , . . .

. . . . « » ,

**GPS,
NMEA-0183**

GPS,

NMEA-0183.

WGS-84.

-24 (-4701).

NMEA-0183,

NMEA-0183,

530 501

1.

[1].

GGA.
NMEA-0183

WGS-84.

GGA

NMEA-0183.

NMEA-0183,

ACE-III

(Trimble Navigation),
-24 (-) .

-14 (-) ,

NMEA-0183,

GGA.

GGA

(UTC)

(1),

NMEA –	ACE_III (Trimble Navigation),	530
\$GPZDA,075942.3,02,10,2013,,*5B \$GPGGA,075942.0,5002.575,N,03617.512,E,1,05,1.75,00186,M,016,M,,*5A \$GPGLL,5002.575,N,03617.512,E,075942.0,A*3C \$GPVTG,208.0,T,201.7,M,000.6,N,001.1,K*46 \$GPGSA,A,3,02,31,10,25,05,,,,,,,,,2.54,1.75,1.84*0C \$GPGSV,2,1,8,02,52,071,30,04,16,045,31,12,56,125,,31,31,308,40*4B \$GPGSV,2,2,8,10,19,067,,29,54,260,,25,80,287,31,05,15,120,34*42 \$GPRMC,075942.0,A,5002.575,N,03617.512,E,000.6,208.0, 021013 ,06.3,E*58		
NMEA –	BM 2000 –	14 (-), 530
\$PORZD,A,10.0*0D \$GPRMC,105346,A,5002.5684,N,03617.5152,E,0.00,00.0, 170800 ,*1E \$GPGGA,105346.387,5002.5684,N,03617.5152,E,1,04,00.4,196.8,M,17.0,M,,*6D \$GPGLL,5002.5684,N,03617.5152,E,105346.387,A*35 \$GPZDA,075346.38692755,17,08,0000,-3,0*44 \$GPVTG,00.0,T,,M,0.00,N,0.00,K*50 \$GPGSV,4,1,14,02,03,321,00,03,15,188,00,09,07,026,07,11,52,295,00*7A \$GPGSV,4,2,14,15,49,122,15,20,10,258,00,21,46,069,15,23,02,072,00*76 \$GPGSV,4,3,14,25,04,148,00,29,59,081,15,31,39,221,00,40,27,282,00*7F \$GPGSV,4,4,14,48,38,066,15,55,30,318,00*76 \$GPGSA,A,3,00,48,00,00,00,00,15,21,00,29,00,00,09,,00.1,*0A \$PORZX,1,0,0,0,0300,A*0C		
NMEA –	-4701 –	24 (-), 530
\$PORZD,A,014.2*3B \$GPGSV,6,1,22,03,53,288,27,06,70,251,,14,05,163,,15,25,053,*7A \$GPGSV,6,2,22,16,28,232,,18,67,080,,19,32,306,,21,45,088,*7D \$GPGSV,6,3,22,22,66,194,32,27,65,282,23,65,62,053,31,66,56,191,*77 \$GPGSV,6,4,22,67,06,206,,72,10,033,35,73,11,357,36,80,11,309,35*7E \$GPGSV,6,5,22,81,69,325,37,82,18,314,38,88,49,125,,33,15,238,*74 \$GPGSV,6,6,22,37,31,199,,39,32,194,*79 \$GPGSA,A,3,82,72,73,80,81,65,,,,,,,,,,,,,05.5,04.4,03.4*0C \$GPGGA,111922.999,5002.57453,N,03617.51099,E,1,06,04.4,197.9,M,16.9,M,,*63 \$GPRMC,111923.999,A,5002.57448,N,03617.51099,E,00.00,179.6, 011113 ,,,A*6E		

. 1. NMEA-0183

2. $\lambda_0 -$

$$\delta u_k = \lambda_k - \bar{\lambda} + n_k; \bar{\lambda} = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^M \lambda_k}{M}.$$

$$u_k = \lambda_k + n_k, k = 1, 2, \dots, M,$$

$\lambda_k -$

$$\lambda_k = \sum_{i=0}^p c_i \cdot \varphi_{ki},$$

, $n_k -$, $\varphi_{ki} -$, k , i , $c_i -$, φ_{ki}

$$\langle n_k \rangle = 0, \langle n_k \cdot n_l \rangle = \begin{cases} \sigma_n^2, & l = k; \\ 0, & l \neq k. \end{cases}$$

$$\delta u_k = \delta \lambda_k + n_k; \delta \lambda_k = \lambda_k - \lambda_0, \sum_{k=1}^M \varphi_{ki} \cdot \varphi_{kl} = \begin{cases} \sum_{k=1}^M \varphi_{ki}^2, & l = k; \\ 0, & l \neq k. \end{cases}$$

[2].

$i = 0, 1, \dots, p$

$$\hat{c} = \underline{A} \cdot \bar{a}(\bar{u}),$$

$$\bar{u}^T = (u_1, u_2, \dots, u_M), \bar{a}(\bar{u}) =$$

$$a_j(\bar{u}) = \sum_{k=1}^M u_k \cdot \varphi_{kj}; \quad j = 0, 1, 2, \dots, p; \quad \underline{A} =$$

$$A_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^M \varphi_{ki} \cdot \varphi_{kj}; \quad i, j = 0, 1, 2, \dots, p.$$

$$\hat{\lambda}_k = \sum_{i=0}^p \hat{c}_i \cdot \varphi_{ki}.$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_n^2 = \frac{1}{M - (p + 1)} \sum_{k=1}^M (u_k - \hat{\lambda}_k)^2.$$

$$\hat{\underline{\sigma}}_c = \hat{\sigma}_n^2 \cdot \underline{A}^{-1}$$

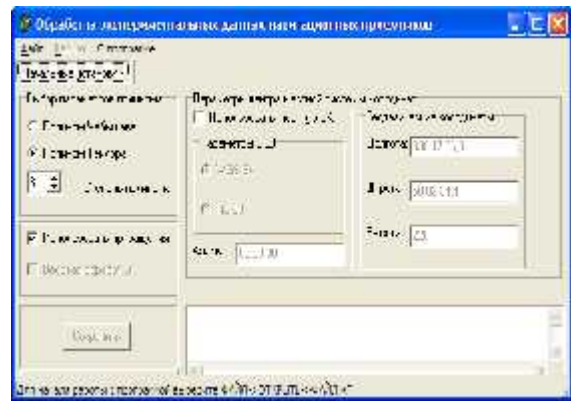
$$\hat{\lambda}_k$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\lambda_k}^2 = \hat{\sigma}_n^2 \cdot \sum_{i,j=0}^p A_{ij}^{-1} \cdot \varphi_{ki} \cdot \varphi_{kj}.$$

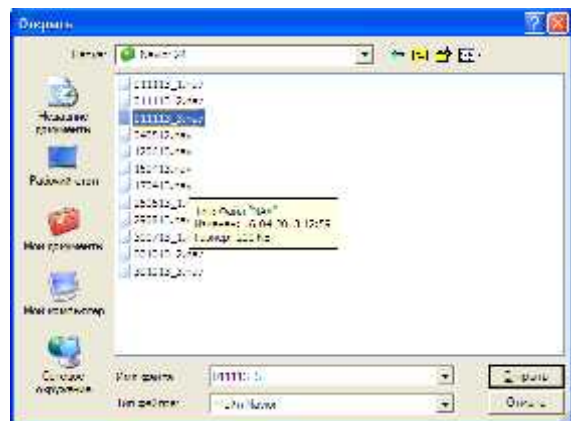
$$\bar{\sigma}_n^2,$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\sigma_n^2}^2 = \frac{2 \cdot \hat{\sigma}_n^2}{M}.$$

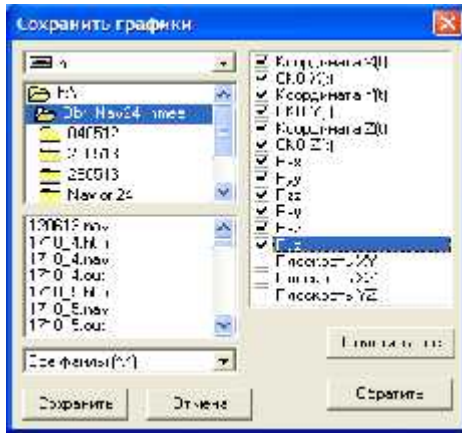
3.



. 2.



. 3.



4.

24

24 (-4701). 5
011113_3.out

24 (

).

24

.6-17.

.4.

htm.

G:\ \ \Obr_Nav24_nmea\Navior24\011113_3.out						
: 0.000						
: 836.000. 837						
: 3308152.881						
Y: 2429356.282						
Z: 4866020.164						

	X	dX=X-X0	Y	dY=Y-Y0	Z	dZ=Z-Z0
0.00	0.23	0.000	0.34	0.000	-2.04	0.000
1.00	0.25	0.021	0.13	-0.207	-1.56	0.480
2.00	0.25	0.021	-0.12	-0.458	-1.04	0.996
3.00	0.30	0.062	-0.34	-0.680	-0.44	1.600
4.00	0.25	0.018	-0.64	-0.979	0.00	2.039
5.00	0.29	0.061	-0.89	-1.229	0.62	2.655

	XT	X-XT	YT	Y-YT	ZT	Z-ZT
0.00	0.66	-0.425	-1.37	1.712	-1.80	-0.233
1.00	0.62	-0.371	-1.37	1.500	-1.73	0.179
2.00	0.59	-0.337	-1.36	1.244	-1.67	0.627
3.00	0.56	-0.263	-1.36	1.018	-1.60	1.164
4.00	0.53	-0.275	-1.35	0.714	-1.53	1.537
5.00	0.49	-0.199	-1.35	0.460	-1.47	2.087

	Sx	XT-XT0	Sy	YT-YT0	Sz	ZT-ZT0
0.00	0.120	0.000	0.214	0.000	0.401	0.000
1.00	0.119	-0.033	0.212	0.005	0.397	0.068
2.00	0.118	-0.067	0.211	0.009	0.394	0.135
3.00	0.117	-0.100	0.209	0.014	0.390	0.202
4.00	0.116	-0.132	0.207	0.019	0.387	0.269
5.00	0.115	-0.165	0.205	0.024	0.383	0.335

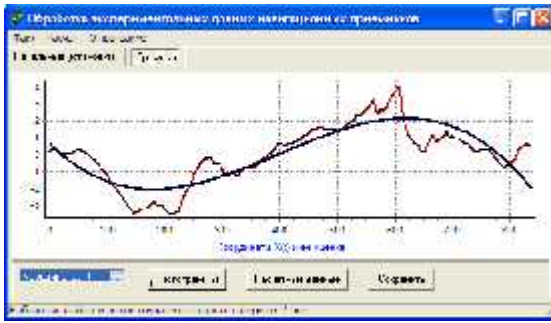
	X					

	[]					
0	0.65795286	0.12009354				
1	-0.03353957	0.00124481				
2	0.00024051	0.00000692				
3	-0.00000060	0.00000002				
	SIGMA[No] 0.87249965.		0.024			

1	-2.372..	-1.843	15.0			
2	-1.843..	-1.314	87.0			
3	-1.314..	-0.785	89.0			
4	-0.785..	-0.256	123.0			
5	-0.256..	0.273	166.0			
6	0.273..	0.802	192.0			
7	0.802..	1.331	101.0			
8	1.331..	1.861	38.0			
9	1.861..	2.390	15.0			
10	2.390.	2.919	11.			

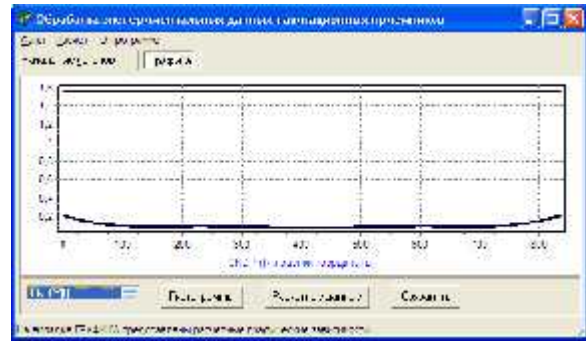
.5.

011113_3.out



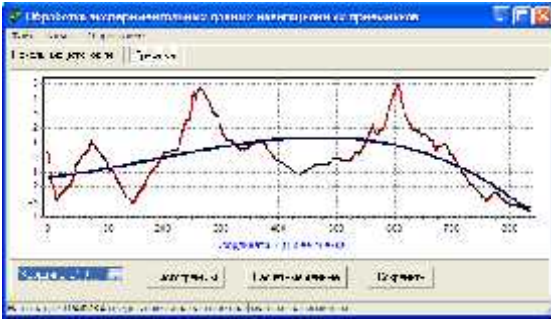
.6.

X



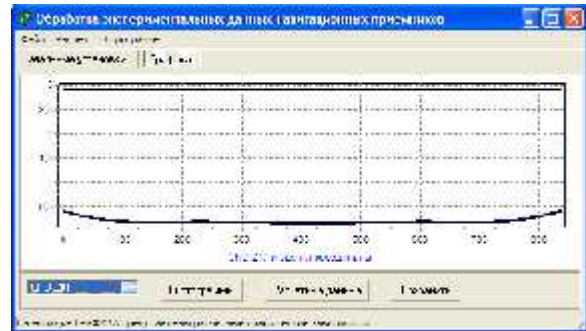
.10.

Y



.7.

Y



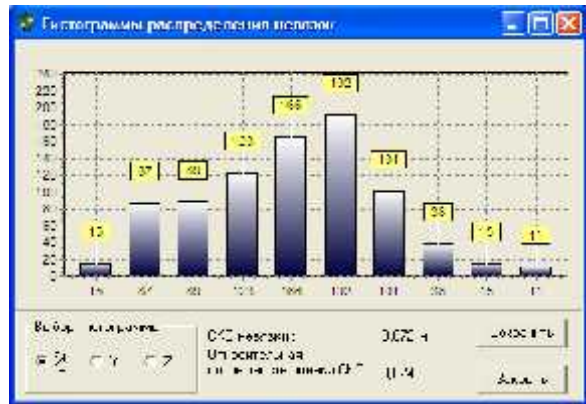
.11.

Z



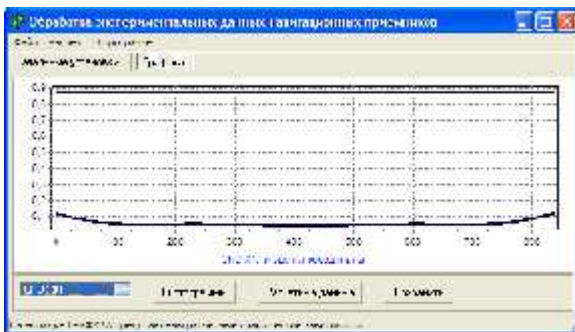
.8.

Z



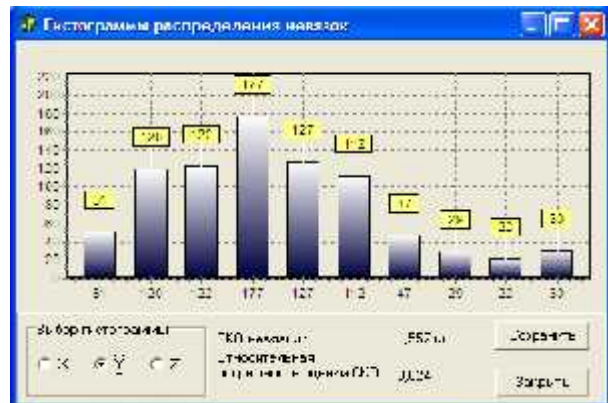
.12.

X



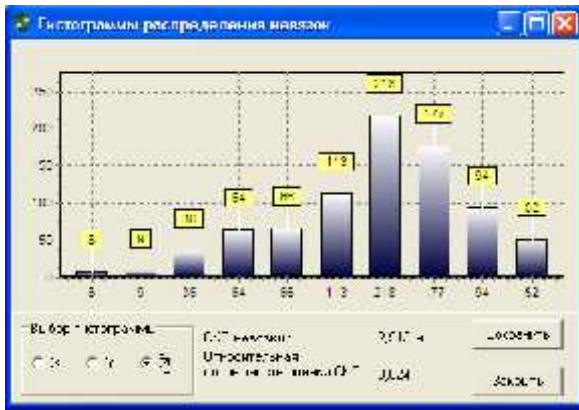
.9.

X



. 13.

Y



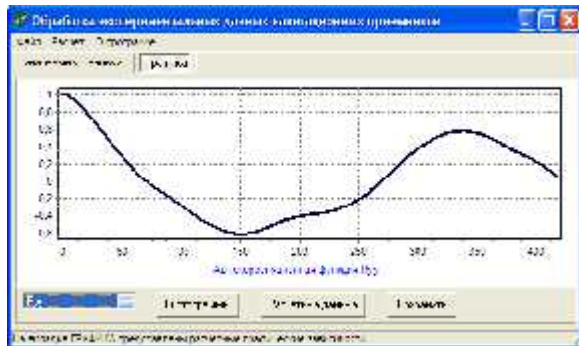
. 14.

Z



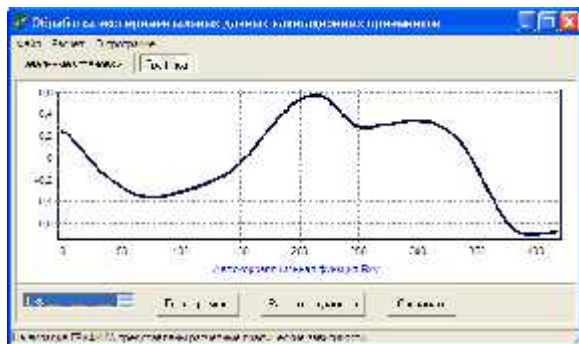
. 15.

X



. 16.

Y



GPS,

. 17.

X Y

1.

NMEA-0183.

2.

3.

24
15

(. 6 -8).

3

4.

40 (. 9 - 11).

5.

(. 12 - 14).

(. 15 - 17)

1.

2.

... / ... , ...
 , 1981. - 288 .
 ... /
 ... " ... ", 2000. - 109 .

8.09.2013

...
 « ... » , ...

NMEA-0183

NMEA-0183.
WGS-84.

-24 (-4701).

, NMEA-0183,

STATISTICAL VALIDATION OF ESTIMATES FIXED EQUIPMENT USER COORDINATE GPS, GLONASS OBSERVATIONS NMEA-0183 FORMAT

E.N. Homyakov, V.N. Medvedev

The problem of an operating error analysis for estimations of co-ordinates for fixed customer GPS, GLONASS with usage of observations in the format NMEA-0183 is considered. The estimations of a latitude, longitude and orthometric height are converted to Greenwich rectangular co-ordinates in a system WGS-84. The slow varying errors are approximated by sequences with usage of Taylor functions or Chebyshev orthogonal polynomials on a fixed time period of observation. The random inaccuracies of estimations of co-ordinates rely as a discrete white noise with zero expectation and unknown dispersion. The features of the computing program of data processing are briefly discussed. The example of processing of estimations of co-ordinates using equipment Navior-24 (-4701) is given.

Keywords: *statistical certification, fixed customer, estimation of coordinates, NMEA-0183, Taylor functions, Chebyshev orthogonal polynomials.*