

004.272.3

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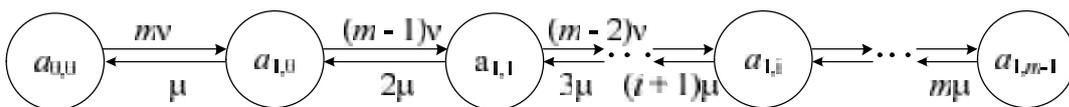
() ,

()

v ,

μ .

(. 1.):



.1.

$a_{0,0}$ - ;

$a_{1,0}$ - ;

$a_{1,i} - \dots$
 $a_{1,m-1} - \dots$
 \dots

0,0	0,012	0,063	0,198	0,316	0,410
1,0	0,099	0,250	0,395	0,422	0,410
1,1	0,296	0,375	0,296	0,211	0,154
1,2	0,395	0,250	0,098	0,047	0,026
1,3	0,197	0,063	0,012	0,094	0,002

$$\mu p_{1,0} - m \nu p_{0,0} = 0$$

$$\mu p_{1,1} + 2m \nu p_{0,0} - [(m-1) \cdot \nu + \mu] p_{1,0} = 0$$

$$\dots$$

$$\mu p_{1,i} + (m+i-1) \nu p_{i-2} - [(m-1) \cdot \nu + \mu] p_{1,i-1} = 0,$$

$$i = 2, 3, \dots, m-1.$$

2

[1], [2]:

$$p_{1,0} = m \frac{\nu}{\mu} p_{0,0},$$

$$\dots$$

$$p_{1,i} = \frac{\prod_{j=0}^i (m-j)}{(i+1)!} \left(\frac{\nu}{\mu}\right)^{i+1} \cdot p_{0,0}$$

$$\dots$$

$$p_{1,m-1} = \frac{\prod_{j=0}^i (m-j)}{m!} \left(\frac{\nu}{\mu}\right)^m \cdot p_{0,0}.$$

$$p_{0,0} \dots$$

α	2	1	0,5	0,33	0,25
0,0	0,014	0,016	0,088	0,178	0,262
1,0	0,016	0,094	0,263	0,356	0,393
1,1	0,082	0,234	0,329	0,297	0,246
1,2	0,219	0,312	0,219	0,132	0,082
1,3	0,329	0,234	0,082	0,33	0,015
1,4	0,263	0,094	0,016	0,004	0,002
1,5	0,087	0,016	0,001	0	0

3

$$p_{0,0} + \sum_{i=1}^m p_{1,i} = 1.$$

$$p_{0,0} = \left[1 + \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} \left(\frac{\nu}{\mu}\right)^{i+1} \frac{\prod_{j=0}^i (m-j)}{(i+1)!} \right]^{-1}$$

$$p_{1,i} = \frac{\prod_{j=0}^i (m-j) \cdot \frac{1}{(i+1)!} \left(\frac{\nu}{\mu}\right)^{i+1}}{1 + \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} \left(\frac{\nu}{\mu}\right)^{i+1} \cdot \prod_{j=0}^i (m-j) \cdot \frac{1}{(i+1)!}}$$

= 8

α	2	1	0,5	0,33	0,25
0,0	0,0002	0,004	0,039	0,100	0,168
1,0	0,002	0,031	0,156	0,267	0,336
1,1	0,017	0,110	0,273	0,311	0,294
1,2	0,068	0,219	0,279	0,208	0,147
1,3	0,170	0,273	0,170	0,096	0,046
1,4	0,273	0,219	0,068	0,023	0,009
1,5	0,273	0,110	0,017	0,004	0,001
1,6	0,156	0,032	0,002	0,0004	0
1,7	0,039	0,004	0,0002	0	0

$$\alpha = \frac{\nu}{\mu}.$$

$\alpha > 1.$

$$(p = \sum_{i=1}^m p_{1,i}).$$

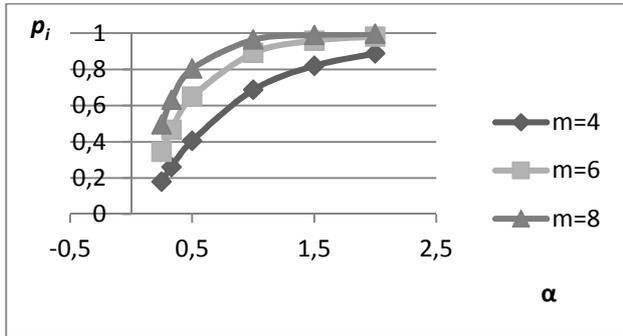
4

α	2	1	0,5	0,33	0,25
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= 4

1

α	0,25	0,33	0,5	1,0	1,5	2,0
= 4	0,181	0,262	0,407	0,688	0,821	0,889
= 6	0,345	0,466	0,649	0,891	0,959	0,982
= 8	0,497	0,633	0,805	0,965	0,991	0,997



.2.

« »

$a_{0,0}$ - ;
 $a_{1,0}$ - ;
 $a_{k,l}$ - k , l ;
 ... ;
 $a_{n,0}$ - n .

.3.

$p_{k,l}$ - ;
 $a_{k,l}$;
 $\pi_{(k\pm 1,l\pm 1),(k\pm 1,l\pm 1)}$ - (.4).

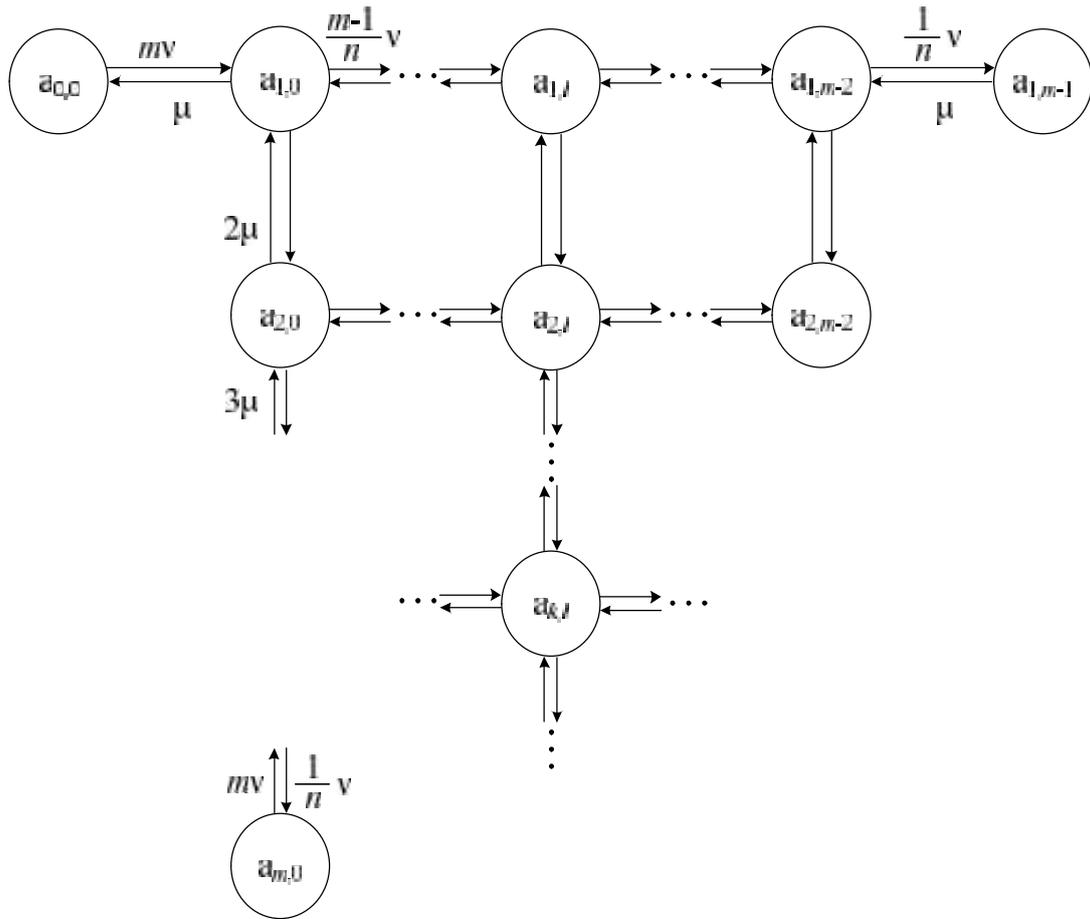
$$C = 1 + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (m-i)$$

v.

μ.

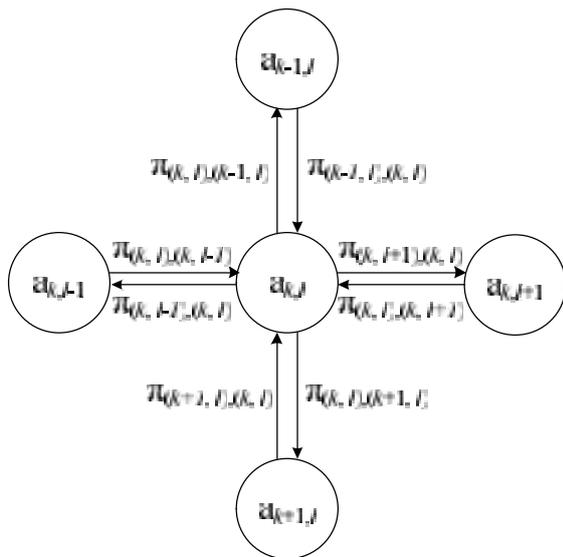
() 1/ ,
 i-

- $n \leq m$, ;
- $a_{0,0}$ $a_{1,l}$,
 $a_{0,l}$,
- ;



. 3.

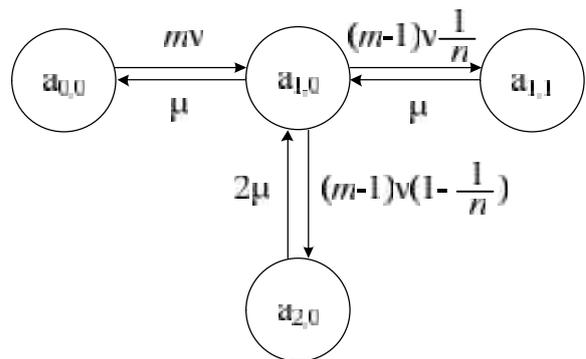
: k, l



. 4.

(. 5):

$$\mu p_{1,0} - m\mu p_{0,0} = 0.$$



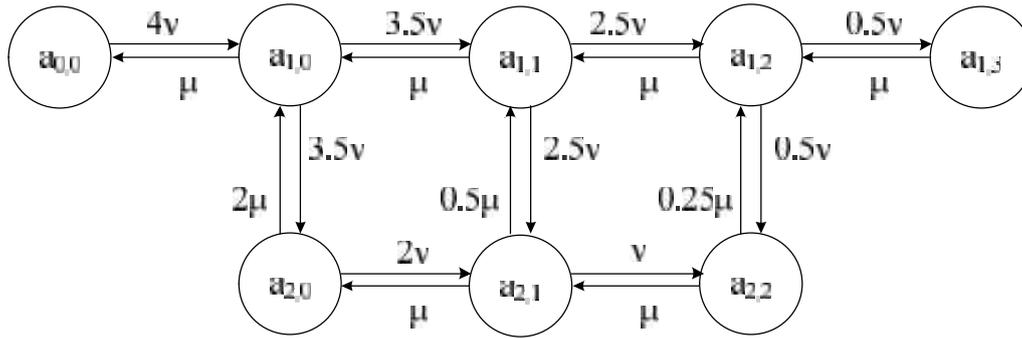
. 5.

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$a_{1,0}$,

:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet \quad \frac{1}{12} (m-1)v, \quad \pi_{(k,l),(k,l-1)} = 1 - \left(\frac{k-1}{k}\right)^l; \\
& \quad a_{1,1} \quad 1 - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{n-1}{n} \quad \pi_{(k,l),(k,l+1)} = \frac{k}{n}; \\
& \quad a_{2,0}; \quad \bullet \quad \pi_{(k,l),(k+1,l)} = 1 - \frac{k}{n}. \\
& a_{0,0} \quad \mu. \\
& mvp_{0,0} - \left[(m-1)v \cdot \frac{1}{n} + (m-1)v \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \mu \right] p_{1,0} + \mu p_{1,1} + 2\mu p_{2,0} = 0 \\
& \quad \bullet \quad : \\
& mvp_{0,0} - [(m-1)v + \mu] p_{1,0} + \mu p_{1,1} + 2\mu p_{2,0} = 0. \\
& \quad \bullet \quad a_{k,l}, \quad : \\
& \quad \bullet \quad (m-k-l)v, \quad \left[1 - \left(\frac{k-1}{k}\right)^{l+1} \right] k\mu p_{k,l+1} - \\
& \quad \bullet \quad k \cdot \frac{1}{n} \quad \left[(m-k-l) \cdot \frac{1}{n} \cdot kv + \left(\frac{k-1}{k}\right)^l \cdot k\mu + \left[1 - \left(\frac{k-1}{k}\right)^l \right] \cdot k\mu + (m-k-l) \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) \cdot kv \right] p_{k,l} = 0 \\
& \quad \bullet \quad a_{k,l+1} \quad \left(1 - \frac{k}{n}\right) \\
& \quad \bullet \quad a_{k+1,l}; \\
& \quad \bullet \quad a_{k-1,l} \\
& \pi_{(k,l),(k-1,l)} \cdot \quad \sum_{k=0}^n \sum_{l=0}^{m-k} p_{k,l} = 1. \\
& \quad [5], \dots \\
& \quad \bullet \quad 1 - \pi_{(k,l),(k-1,l)} \quad p_{k,l} \\
& \quad \bullet \quad a_{k,l+1} \\
& k \cdot \mu. \quad \bullet \quad (\quad \cdot \quad 4) \quad 4- \\
& \quad \bullet \quad \pi_{(k,l),(k-1,l)} = \left(\frac{k-1}{k}\right)^l; \quad \frac{v}{\mu}. \\
& \quad \bullet \quad \cdot 6
\end{aligned}$$



. 6. = 4 = 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 &: \\
 &-4\frac{v}{\mu}p_{0,0} + p_{1,0} = 0 \\
 &4\frac{v}{\mu}p_{0,0} + 2p_{2,0} + p_{1,1} - \left(1 + 3\frac{v}{\mu}\right)p_{1,0} = 0 \\
 &3,5\frac{v}{\mu}p_{1,0} + p_{2,1} - \left(2 + \frac{v}{\mu}\right)p_{2,0} = 0 \\
 &0,5\frac{v}{\mu}p_{1,0} + p_{1,2} + p_{2,1} - \left(1 + 2\frac{v}{\mu}\right)p_{1,1} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{v}{\mu}p_{2,0} + 0,5p_{2,2} + \frac{v}{\mu}p_{1,1} - \left(2 + 0,5\frac{v}{\mu}\right)p_{2,1} = 0$$

$$\frac{v}{\mu}p_{1,1} + 0,5p_{2,2} + p_{1,3} - \left(1 + \frac{v}{\mu}\right)p_{1,2} = 0$$

$$0,5\frac{v}{\mu}p_{2,1} + 0,5\frac{v}{\mu}p_{1,2} - p_{2,2} = 0$$

$$0,5\frac{v}{\mu}p_{1,2} - p_{1,3} = 0.$$

$$p_{0,0} + \sum_{j=0}^3 p_{1,0} + \sum_{j=0}^2 p_{2,j} = 1$$

	$p_{0,0}$	$p_{1,0}$	$p_{2,0}$	$p_{1,1}$	$p_{2,1}$	$p_{1,2}$	$p_{2,2}$	$p_{1,3}$
$p_{0,0}$	$4\frac{v}{\mu}$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
$p_{1,0}$	$4\frac{v}{\mu}$	$-(1 + 3\frac{v}{\mu})$	2	1	0	0	0	0
$p_{2,0}$	0	$3,5\frac{v}{\mu}$	$-(2 + \frac{v}{\mu})$	0	1	0	0	0
$p_{1,1}$	0	$1,5\frac{v}{\mu}$	0	$-(1 + 2\frac{v}{\mu})$	1	1	0	0
$p_{2,1}$	0	0	$\frac{v}{\mu}$	$\frac{v}{\mu}$	$-(\frac{v}{2\mu} + 2)$	0	0,5	0
$p_{1,2}$	0	0	0	$\frac{v}{\mu}$	0	$-(1 + \frac{v}{\mu})$	0,5	1
$p_{1,3}$	0	0	0	0	0	$0,5\frac{v}{\mu}$	0	-1
Σ	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

($p_{2,2}$),

$$\frac{v}{\mu} = 2,$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix}
 -8 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 8 & -7 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 3 & -4 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 3 & 0 & -5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & -3 & 0 & 0,5 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & -3 & 0,5 & 1 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\
 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1
 \end{vmatrix}$$

- $p_{0,0} = 0,05$
- $p_{1,0} = 0,036$
- $p_{2,0} = 0,066$
- $p_{1,1} = 0,086$
- $p_{2,1} = 0,155$
- $p_{1,2} = 0,166$
- $p_{2,2} = 0,321$
- $p_{1,3} = 0,166$

$$\frac{v}{\mu} = 1 :$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -4 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1,5 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1,5 & 0 & -3 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -2,5 & 0 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 & 0,5 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0,5 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

:

$$\begin{matrix} 0,0 = 0,033 & 1,0 = 0,133 \\ 2,0 = 0,115 & 1,1 = 0,170 \\ 2,1 = 0,145 & 1,2 = 0,165 \\ 2,2 = 0,155 & 1,3 = 0,033 \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{v}{\mu} = 0,5:$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -2,5 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0,75 & -2,5 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0,75 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0,5 & 0,5 & -2,25 & 0 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0,5 & 0 & -1,5 & 0,5 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0,25 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

:

$$\begin{matrix} 0,0 = 0,146 & 1,0 = 0,291 \\ 2,0 = 0,120 & 1,1 = 0,198 \\ 2,1 = 0,080 & 1,2 = 0,097 \\ 2,2 = 0,044 & 1,3 = 0,024 \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{v}{\mu} = 0,25$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1,75 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0,37 & -2,25 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0,37 & 0 & -1,5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0,25 & 0,25 & -2,13 & 0 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0,25 & 0 & -1,13 & 0,5 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0,13 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

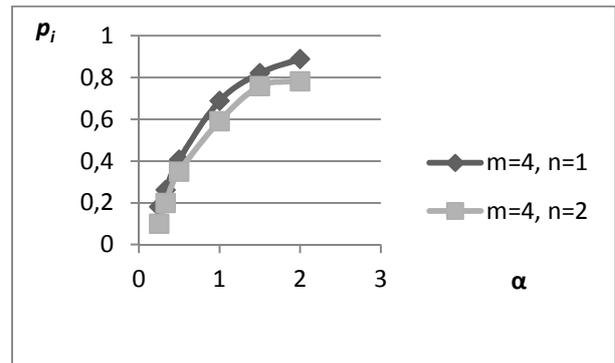
$$\begin{matrix} 0,0 = 0,336 & 1,0 = 0,336 \\ 2,0 = 0,072 & 1,1 = 0,131 \\ 2,1 = 0,025 & 1,2 = 0,034 \\ 2,2 = 0,003 & 1,3 = 0,004 \end{matrix}$$

$$= 4 = 2 (. 7).$$

. 7

$$= 1 = 2.$$

= 4



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MATHEMATICAL MODELS LOAD KERNELS MULTI-CORE MICROPROCESSORS

V. . Yaskevych

The probabilistic model of the interaction of multi-core microprocessor with memory based on the use of the theory of queuing systems, allowing to define basic numerical descriptions of the system.

Key words: multi-core microprocessor, parallelism, digital signal processing, queuing system.