004.715

. . , . . , . .

,

TCP/IP

(RED, PI, REM)

TCP/IP .

: REM, RED, PI, AQM, , TCP/IP- .

(Random Early Detection), PI-controller (Proportional-Integral controller), REM(Random Exponential Marking). ,
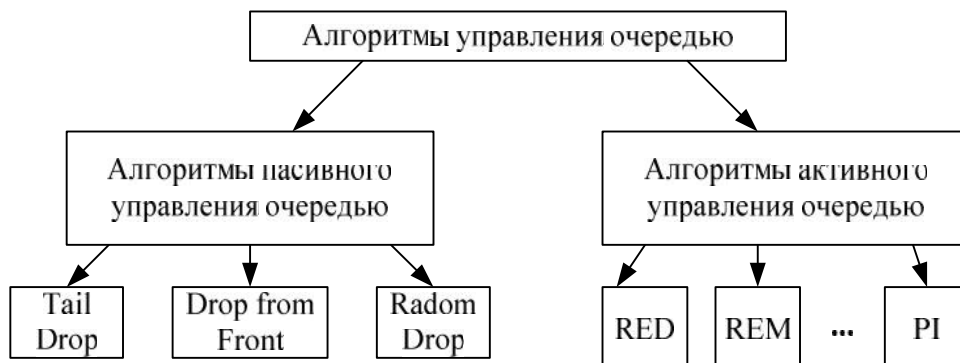
,

« » ( )

, ,

. .

, AQM- PI, RED

REM- .

TCP . .

, ,

TCP/IP

TCP/IP (. 1).

: RED

. 1.

[1].

– , , ,

, ,

, (

).

, - QM ;

. - QM .

(PQM) « AQM- ,
» (Tail Drop), :

. - (RED);

- (« »)

, (REM);

, -

(I).

.

: Random Drop (

) Drop from Front **(RED)**

( ).

PQM [2-4], RED

(AQM), .

RED

AQM ,

. .

: .

-

; RED

-

- ; « »

- .

, avg [2, 5]:

; $a_1 = (1-)a\ g_{ol} + W * q,$ (1)

- W - , $W = 2^{\frac{1}{n}};$

AQM n - ;

RED, PI, REM, WRED(Weighted q - ; a_1_ol -

random early detection), AVQ(Adaptive Virtual Queue),

FLC(Fuzzy Logic Controller) [2 - 4]. AQM- .

. P_a

4 ,

[2]: (. 2).

- QM ;

- QM

;

. 2.

,

min_*th*,
max_*th*
max_*p* (mark
probability denominator),

.

:

$$P_a = \begin{cases} 0, \\ \max_p \cdot \dfrac{a\iota - \min_{th}}{\max_{th} - \min_{th}}, \\ 1, \end{cases}$$

$$\arg < \min_{th};$$
$$\min_{th} \le \arg < \max_{th}; \qquad (2)$$
$$\max_{th} \le \arg.$$

, RED
.

, .

, RED ,
.

-
(PI)

- PI
(Proportional-Integral) [6]
,
.

q(t)
q_{ref}:
$$e(t) = q(t) - q_{ref}, \qquad (3)$$
u(t),
,
:
e(t),
(
)
- (
):
$$u(t) = K_p\, e(t) + Kt \int e(t)dt + K_D \frac{d}{dt} e(t), \qquad (4)$$
K_x -
.

:

RED

$$p(k) = (a - b\} \times$$
$$\times (q(k) - q_{ref} + \qquad (5)$$
$$+ b(q(k) - q(k-1) + p(k-1)),$$

a b
$1{,}822*10^{-5}$ $1{,}81*10^{-5}$
[6].

(REM)

REM (Random Exponential Marking) [7]
p, « »,
kT :
$$p(k) = (a - b) \times$$
$$\times (q(k) - q_{ref} + b(q(k) - q(k-1)) + p(k-1), \qquad (6)$$
- (
);
q(kT) - ;
x(kT) - ;
α γ - , 0.1 0.001
;
T - ;
k - .
/
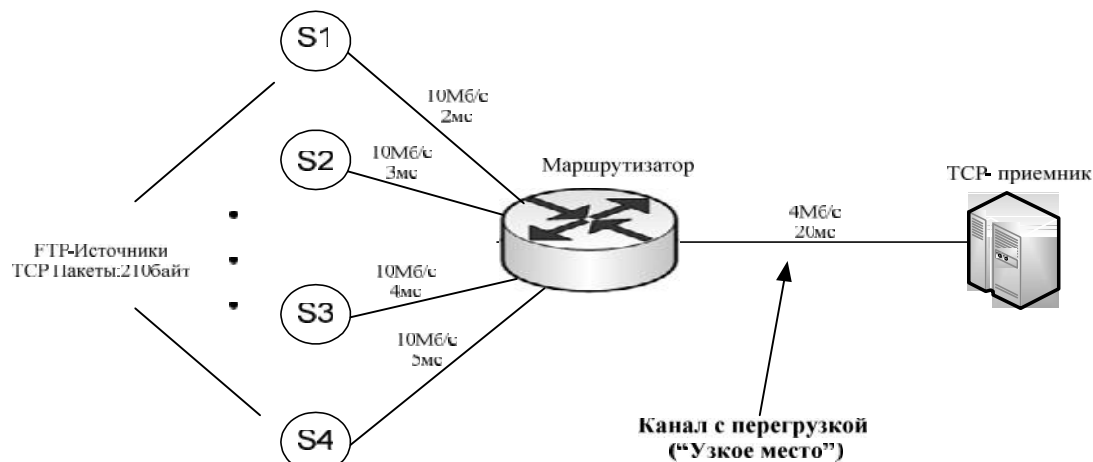:
$$prob\,(kT) = 1 - \varphi^{-p(kT)}, \qquad (7)$$
φ — .

NS-2[8].
(. 3) 4 FTP
(S1, S2, S3, S4),
TCP-
.

Otcl (NS-2) .

. 3.

set ns [new Simulator]
set node_(s1) [$ns node]
set node_(s2) [$ns node]
set node_(r1) [$ns node]#
set node_(r2) [$ns node] # TCP-
set node_(s3) [$ns node]
set node_(s4) [$ns node]

10 / ,
: S1= 2 ,
S2= 3 , S3= 4 , S4= 5 ; –
210 .
TCP- 4 / (
), – 20 .
,
.
S1. ,
4 - S2. 8- S3,
12 - S4. ,

.

$ns duplex-link $node_(s1) $node_(r1) 10Mb 2ms
DropTail
$ns duplex-link $node_(s2) $node_(r1) 10Mb 3ms
DropTail
$ns duplex-link $node_(r1) $node_(r2) 4Mb 20ms
*# " "

$ns duplex-link $node_(s3) $node_(r1) 10Mb 4ms
DropTail
$ns duplex-link $node_(s4) $node_(r1) 10Mb 5ms
DropTail

$ns duplex-link-op $node_(s1) $node_(r1) orient
right-down
$ns duplex-link-op $node_(s2) $node_(r1) orient
right-up
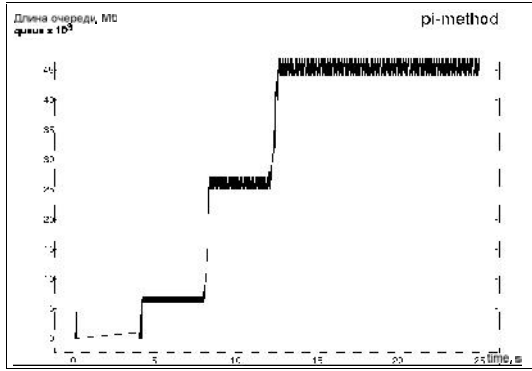$ns duplex-link-op $node_(r1) $node_(r2) orient
right

$ns duplex-link-op $node_(r1) $node_(r2)
queuePos 0
$ns duplex-link-op $node_(r2) $node_(r1)
queuePos 0
$ns duplex-link-op $node_(s3) $node_(r1) orient
left-down
$ns duplex-link-op $node_(s4) $node_(r1) orient
left-up

set tcp1 [$ns create-connection TCP $node_(s1)
TCPSink $node_(r2) 0]
$tcp1 set window_ 15
set tcp2 [$ns create-connection TCP $node_(s2)
TCPSink $node_(r2) 1]
$tcp2 set window_ 15
set tcp3 [$ns create-connection TCP $node_(s3)
TCPSink $node_(r2) 2]
$tcp1 set window_ 15
set tcp4 [$ns create-connection TCP $node_(s4)
TCPSink $node_(r2) 3]
$tcp2 set window_ 15
set ftp1 [$tcp1 attach-source FTP]
set ftp2 [$tcp2 attach-source FTP]
set ftp3 [$tcp3 attach-source FTP]
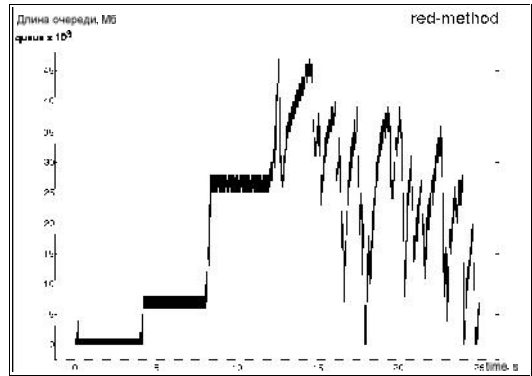set ftp4 [$tcp4 attach-source FTP]

25 . ,
TCP/IP.

$ns at 0.0 "$ftp1 start"
$ns at 4.0 "$ftp2 start"
$ns at 8.0 "$ftp3 start"
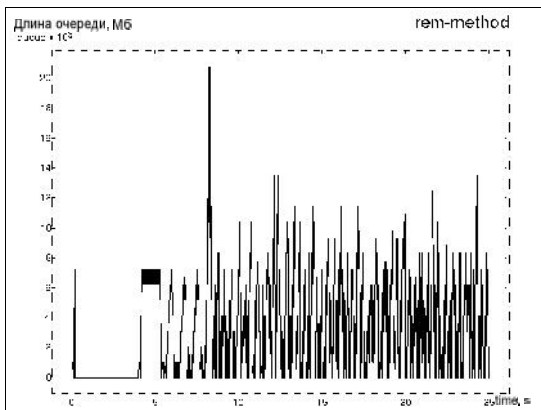$ns at 12.0 "$ftp4 start"
$ns at 25.0 "finish"

( )
.

. 4. PI-

. 5 RED-

. 6. RE -

(. 4 - 6), , REM-

(RED, PI),

TCP/IP ,
( ) ,
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1. . .
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TCP/IP

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(RED, PI, REM)
TCP/IP .
: , RED, PI, AQM, , TCP/IP- .

RESEARCH OF TCP / IP NETWORK USING THE BASIC ALGORITHM OF ACTIVE QUEUE MANAGEMENT

V.I. Gostev, T.P. Dovzhenko, A.S. Artyuschyk

In this article consideration of the basic algorithms of active queue management (RED, PI, REM) and research TCP/IP network using these algorithms.
Keywords: *REM, RED, PI, AQM, active queue management algorithm, TCP/IP-protocol.*