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- [1, 2].

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« - » [5].

$L=1$,

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$r_1, [\text{°} /]$.

:

$$r_2 = r_1 \times 0.115 [/] \quad (1)$$

()

NL .

,

$L=1/NL$

« »

1.

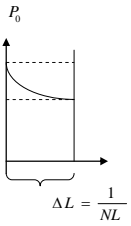
,

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,

r_1 .

$$r = 10 \lg \left(\frac{N_{IN}}{N_{OUT}} \right) \quad (2)$$



$$P = P_0 e^{-0.115r_1[\delta /]\Delta L} = P_0 e^{-\frac{0.115r_1}{NL}}$$

$$\frac{P}{P_0} = \dots$$

$$\Delta L: 1 - \frac{P}{P_0} = \dots$$

N_{IN} -

N_{OUT} -

. 1.

K_1 ,

($1 < 1$).

« »

$$-PR2 = random. \quad PR2 \leq K_1 -$$

$$: \quad NK = NK + 1$$

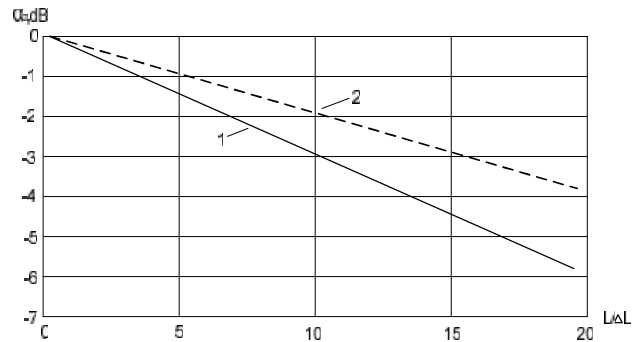
2

r ,

(2).

()

[3, 4].



. 2.

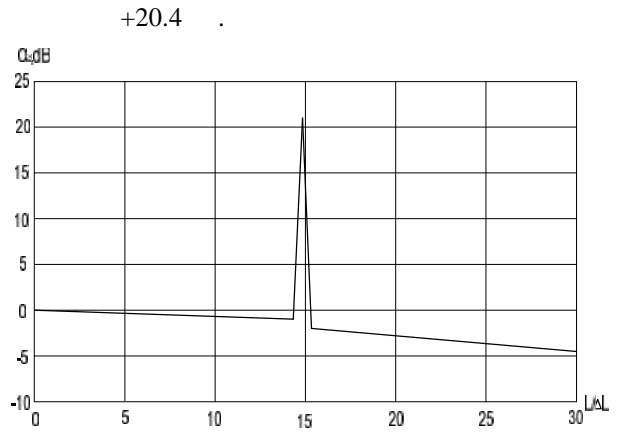
- 1) $\alpha = 1.0$, $R = 2.0$, $\beta = 3.0$;
- 2) $\alpha = 1.0$, $R = 0.9$, $\beta = 1.9$

2

α

, R -

1300 0.12 820 , 0.24 -2.5 1550

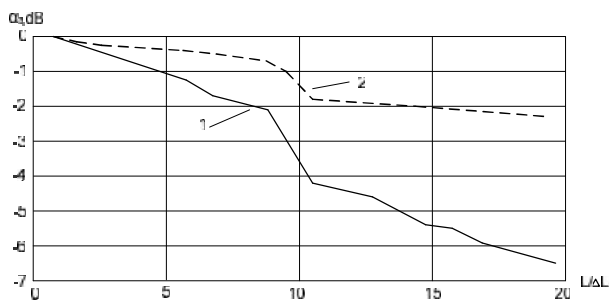


. 4.

3

r_i

2



. 3.

- 1) $\tau = 2.0$, $R = 0.5$, $l = 1.0$, $\sigma = 3.4$;
- 2) $\tau = 0.5$, $R = 0.25$, $l = 0.5$, $\sigma = 1.22$

4

1.0

() ;

2. //
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PRINCIPLES OF MODELLING REFLECTOMETRIC METHODS OF INVESTIGATING OPTICAL TRACTS

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This article discusses the issues of numerical modeling of optical reflectograms and events on them, with using of statistical methods for calculating passing light signal through an optical fiber. Also was taken into consideration causes losses in optical fiber, such as absorption and Rayleigh scattering, were given simulation results of elementary events in the fiber.

Keywords: optical communications, optical fiber, absorption, backscatter, light quantum, OTDR method, an event.