

621.391.833

...

1)- N- .
 N>2 , m=1..N-1 N*N [5].
 ()
 N, (N-1)*(N-1),
 (N-1)
 N* N, N=9, m=4 N=6, m=2 . 1.
 [1].
 N
 [2..4].
 XOR, OR AND(
 XOR)
 1- 2-
 , 1- 3- ,..., 1- N- , 2- 3- , 2- 4- , 3-
 4- , 3- 5- . . . (N-

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad HIC = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 & 8 & 6 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 & 8 & 6 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 & 8 & 6 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 & 8 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 2 & 4 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad HIC = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 4 \\ & 4 & 2 & 4 & 2 \\ & & 4 & 2 & 4 \\ & & & 4 & 2 \\ & & & & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

. 1.

(-).
 N1 N2, N1=[10011000110100]
 N2=[111100000100].
 D1(N1)=[100110001101]
 D2(N2)=[1111000001].

- XOR, OR AND

()- N $2^N / N^2$
 N-1 : N
 m 2^N ,

N*N,
 2^N [2, 3].
 $2^N / N^2$

1

() N

() m N=7).

[1..N-1].
 $2^N / N^2$

1.	a	B	C	d	E	f	g
2.	g	a	B	C	d	E	f
ПС=4	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	B	C	d	E	f	g
3.	f	g	a	B	C	d	E
ПС=4	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	B	C	d	E	f	g
4.	E	f	g	a	B	C	d
ПС=4	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	B	C	d	E	f	g
5.	d	E	f	g	a	B	C
ПС=4	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	B	C	d	E	f	g
6.	C	d	E	f	g	a	B
ПС=4	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	B	C	d	E	f	g
7.	B	C	d	E	f	g	a
ПС=4	1	0	1	1	1	0	0

1.	a	b	c	D	E	F	g
2.	g	a	b	c	D	E	F
ПС=2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	b	c	D	E	F	g
3.	F	g	a	b	c	D	E
ПС=4	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	b	c	D	E	F	g
4.	E	F	g	a	b	c	D
ПС=6	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	b	c	D	E	F	g
5.	D	E	F	g	a	b	c
ПС=6	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	b	c	D	E	F	g
6.	c	D	E	F	g	a	b
ПС=4	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Сдвиг на шаг вправо							
1.	a	b	c	D	E	F	g
7.	b	c	D	E	F	g	a
ПС=2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0

1.	a	B	C	d	E	f	g
2.	g	a	B	C	d	E	f
3.	f	g	a	B	C	d	E
4.	E	f	g	a	B	C	d
5.	d	E	f	g	a	B	C
6.	C	d	E	f	g	a	B
7.	B	C	d	E	f	g	a
ПС=24	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

1.	a	b	c	D	E	F	g
2.	g	a	b	c	D	E	F
3.	F	g	a	b	c	D	E
4.	E	F	g	a	b	c	D
5.	D	E	F	g	a	b	c
6.	c	D	E	F	g	a	b
7.	b	c	D	E	F	g	a
ПС=24	2	4	6	6	4	2	

.2.

2

XOR
 N-1

N*N

N-d

() [1]
 N N-1 N=10 m=5
 $m \leq N/2$ 0 m
 $m > N/2$ N-m N

2

1.

1.

2.

2.

()

3.

2

d

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Pi C = [4 \ 8 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 4 \ 8 \ 8 \ 4]$$

.3.

3

N

N=7

[1101],

N+1

4

N

N=8
N=9,

N=14.

4 . 1-6, 1-4 1-5. , N=7 m=3

.1 , N m, 1-2 1-7.

: a-g=g-a; b-a=a-b; c-b=b-c; D-c=c-D; E-D=D-e; F-E=E-F; g-F=F-g. .5.

N=8
C=[1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[4 4 4 6 4 4 4]=30

N=5
C=[0 1 1 0 1]; ΠC=[4 2 2 4]=12

N=6
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0]; ΠC=[4 4 2 4 4]=18

N=7
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0 0]; ΠC=[4 4 4 4 4 4]=24

N=8
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0]; ΠC=[4 4 4 6 4 4 4]

N=9
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[4 4 4 6 6 4 4 4]=36

N=10
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[4 4 4 6 6 6 4 4 4]=42

N=11
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[4 4 4 6 6 6 6 4 4 4]=48

N=12
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 4 4 4]=54

N=13
C=[0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 4 4 4]=60

N=14
C=[0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 4 4 4]=66.

.4.

N=8
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0]
ΠC=[6 4 2 8 2 4 6]=32

N=9
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0]
ΠC=[6 4 4 6 6 4 4 6]=40

N=10
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0]
ΠC=[8 4 4 8 2 8 4 4 8]=50

N=11
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[8 6 4 8 4 4 8 4 6 8]=50

N=12
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[8 6 6 8 4 6 4 8 6 6 8]=70

N=13
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[8 6 6 10 4 6 6 4 10 6 6 8]=80

N=14
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[8 6 6 10 6 6 6 6 10 6 6 8]=90

.....
N=21
C=[0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
ΠC=[6 4 4 8 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 6 8 4 4 6]=146

.5.

1.

2.

1:
N,
m, m=0..N,
 $2^N / N^2$

N*N,

2:
 2^N

3:

(N-1)*(N-1).

1.

4: XOR, OR, AND,

5: N-1

6: XOR,

7: 1 2. $2^N / N^2$

8: XOR,

9: AND,

10: OR XOR

11: XOR 2, OR AND

1. // .. , 1980,- 718 .
2. // .. , 1978,-576 .
3. // .. , 1976,- 594 .
4. / .. // .. , 1966/ - 320 .
5. IBM PC XT. // .. , 1991,- 336 .

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RING CODES AND THEIR PROPERTIES

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In work ring codes, their construction, the basic properties and features which allow to draw a conclusion on their universality are considered; codes can be entropy and different length.

Keywords: codes, a ring, a matrix, shift, vector.