

ABSTRACT&REFERENCES

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143613

AUREOLE WATER OF THE MERCURY FIELDS OF THE DONBAS AS A RESULT OF THE EVOLUTION OF HYDROTHERMAL SYSTEMS

p. 6-10

Lilia Ishchenko, Postgraduate student, Department of Mineralogy, Petrography and Minerals, V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University, Svobody sq., 4, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 61022

E-mail: lvishchenko23@gmail.com

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-0848-368X>

The factors and processes of formation of ore waters of hydrothermal ore fields in the Donbas as a result of the evolution of hydrothermal systems at post hydrothermal stage of their development are considered.

It is established that these waters are formed in areas of active heat and mass transfer along fault zones. It is determined that infiltration waters of free water exchange zone, pressure waters of deep horizons and endogenous fluids take part in formation of ore waters of hydrothermal deposits

Keywords: ore waters, fluids, hydrothermal system, ore field, ore mineralization, hydrogeochemical associations

References

- Hoks, H. E., Uebb, D. S. (1964). Geohimicheskie metody poiskov mineral'nykh mestorozhdenii [Geochemical methods of exploration of mineral deposits]. Moscow, 482.
- Henley, R. W., Ellis, A. J. (1983). Geothermal systems ancient and modern: a geochemical review. *Earth-Science Reviews*, 19 (1), 1–50. doi: [http://doi.org/10.1016/0012-8252\(83\)90075-2](http://doi.org/10.1016/0012-8252(83)90075-2)
- Saukov, A. A. (1963). Geohimicheskie metody poiskov mestorozhdenij poleznykh iskopaemykh [Geochemical methods of prospecting for mineral deposits]. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo MGU, 248.
- Goleva, G. A. (1965). Hidrogeohimicheskii metod poiskov rudnykh mestorozhdenii [Hydrogeochemical method of prospecting ore deposits]. Moscow: Nedra, 285.
- Goleva, G. A. (1971). Geohimiiia vodnykh oreolov rasseianiia mestorozhdenii rtuti i formy ee migracii v podzemnykh vodah [Geochemistry of aquatic haloes in the dispersion of mercury deposits and the forms of its migration in groundwater]. *Voprosy prikladnoi geohimii*. Moscow, 113–126.
- Krainov, S. R. (1980). Osnovy geohimii podzemnykh vod [Fundamentals of geochemistry of groundwater]. Moscow: Nedra, 285.
- Suiarko, V. G. (1981). Hidrogeohimicheskie osobennosti i poiskovye kriterii rtutnykh mestorozhdenii Donbassa [Hydrogeochemical features and search criteria for Mercury deposits of the Donbas]. *Geologicheskii zhurnal*, 41 (2), 147–149.
- Suiarko, V. G. Istomin, O. M. (2005). Do pytaniiia pro formuvannia hidrokarbonatno-natriievyykh vod u hlybykoykh horyzontakh paleozoiu [On the question of the formation of hydrocarbonate-sodium waters in the deep Paleozoic horizons]. *DAN Ukrainy*, 2, 114–116.
- Nikol'skii, I. L. (1979). Rtutnye mestorozhdeniia Donbassa [Mercury deposits of Donbass]. *Geologiiia i geohimiiia rudoproivlenii Donbassa i severnogo sklona Ukrainского shhita*. Kyiv, 5–15.
- Suiarko, V. G., Klitchenko, M. A. (1991). O vozraste rtutnogo orudneniia Nikitovskogo rudnogo polia [About the age of mercury mineralization of the Nikitov ore field]. *Usloviia lokalizacii surmiano-rtutono i fluoritovogo orudneniia v rudnykh poliah*. Novosibirsk: Nauka, 72–74.
- Belokon, V. G. (1968). Neotektonicheskie dvizheniia v Donbasse i ih sviaz' so strukturnymi elementami [Neotectonic movements in the Donbass and their relationship with structural elements]. *Materialy po geologii Doneckogo basseina*. Moscow: Nedra, 11–15.
- Fil'kin, V. A. (1968). Opyt sostavlenniiia kart sovremennykh dvizhenii zemnoi kory po territorii Donbassa [Experience in mapping the current movements of the earth's crust on the territory of the Donbas]. *Sovremennye dvizheniia zemnoi kory*, 216–221.
- Suiarko, V. G. (2006). Geohimiiia podzemnykh vod vostochnoi chasti Dneprovsko-Donetskogo avlakogena [Geochemistry of groundwater in the eastern part of the Dnieper-Donets aulacogene]. Kharkiv: izd. HNU im. V. N. Karazina, 296.
- Suiarko, V. G. (1985). Metodicheskie rekomendacii po primeneniiu gidrogeohimicheskogo metoda poiskov skrytogo orudneniia v Donbasse i Dneprovsko-Donetskoi vpadine [Methodical recommendations on the application of the hydrogeochemical method of searching for hidden mineralization in the Donbas and the Dnieper-Donets basin]. Simferopol: Izd-vo IMR MG USSR, 92.
- Suiarko, V. G., Ishchenko, L. V., Gavriilyuk, O. V. (2018). Fluid regime and ore water of bitumo-hydrothermal mineral associations in the conditions of Western Donetsk Graben. *Visnyk of V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University. Series Geology. Geography. Ecology*, 48, 113–123. doi: <http://doi.org/10.26565/2410-7360-2018-48-09>

16. Suiarko, V. G., Ishhenko, L. V., Serdiukova, O. O. (2017). Heokhimichni osoblyvosti oreolnykh vod osnovnykh typiv hidrotermalnoho zrudennia Donetskoï skladchastoi sporudy [Geochemical features of ghost waters of the main types of hydrothermal mineralization of the Donetsk folded structure]. *Poshukova ta ekologichna geohimiiia*, 1, 44–51.

17. Kirikilica, S. I., Levenshtein, M. L., Fridman, A. I. (1972). O sostave i prirode svobodnyh gazovykh strui (gazovyh strui) rtutnyh rudoproïavlennii Druzhkovsko-Konstantinovskoi antiklinali [On the composition and nature of free gas emissions (gas jets) of mercury ore occurrences in the Druzhkov-Konstantinovo anticline]. *Geologicheskii zhurnal*, 2, 92–97.

18. Bezruk, K. O., Lysyuchenko, G. V., Suyarko, V. G. (2013). Heokhimiiia rtuti u pidzemnykh vodakh heolohichnykh struktur Donetskoï skladchastoi struktury [Geochemistry of mercury in underground waters of the geological structures of Donetsk folded structure]. Kyiv: NAN Ukrayiny, 130.

19. Panov, B. S., Korchemagin, I. M., Pilot, V. A. (1973). Novye danye ob izotopah sery sul'fidov Donbassa [New data on sulfur isotopes of sulfides of Donbass]. *DAN USSR*, 1, 29–31.

20. Vovk, N. F. (1979). Radioliz podzemnykh vod i ego geohimicheskaia rol [Radiolysis of groundwater and its geochemical role]. Moscow: Nedra, 231.

21. Pinneker, E. V. (1977). Problemy regional'noi gidrogeologii. Zakonomernosti rasprostraneniia i formirovaniia podzemnykh vod [Problems of regional hydrogeology. Regularities in the distribution and formation of groundwater]. Moscow: Nauka, 196.

22. Kolodii, V. V. (1975). Podzemnye kondensatsionnye i soliuionnye vody neftianykh, gazokondensatnykh i gazovykh mestorozhdenii [Underground condensation and salt water of oil, gas-condensate and gas fields]. Kyiv: Naukova dumka, 122.

23. Tereshhenko, V. A. (2015). Hidrogeologicheskie usloviia gazonakopleniia v Dneprovsko-Donetskoï vpadine [Hydrogeological conditions of gas storage in the Dnieper-Donetsk cavity]. Kharkiv: HNU, 244.

24. Panov, B. S., Korchemagin, I. M., Pilot, V. A. (1974). Izotopnyi sostav kisloroda i ugleroda karbonatov Donbassa [Isotope composition of oxygen and carbon of Donbas carbonates]. *DAN USSR*, 3, 226–234.

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143473

IMPORT SUBSTITUTION AND DIVERSIFICATION OF ENTERPRISE EXPORTS ON THE WAY TO INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENT

p. 10-15

Tetyana Vashchenko, PhD, Assistant, Department of Marketing and Innovation Management, Sumy State

University, Rymkoho-Korsakova str., 2, Sumy, Ukraine, 40007

E-mail: t.kisil321@gmail.com

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0003-0987-4452>

The low level of management in the processes of domestic enterprises strategic management requires the adoption of innovative strategic steps for their rapid and effective development. On the one hand, the formation of an import substitution strategy, namely, reorientation of production on its own forces, the process of modernizing production facilities and the creation of a competitive product to meet the needs of consumers, and on the other, the diversification of exports, which are measures of anti-crisis management and the latest direction of stable economic development of domestic enterprises

Keywords: import substitution, export diversification, innovation, crisis management, strategic development, enterprise potential

References

1. Peresadko, G. O. (2008). Upravlinnia stratehiiami dyversyfikatsii promyslovykh pidpriemstv [Management of diversification strategies of industrial enterprises]. Sumy: SumDU, 254.

2. Porter, M. (2005). Konkurentnoe preimushhestvo: kak dostich' vysokogo rezul'tata i obespechit' ego ustoychivost' [Competitive advantage: how to achieve a high result and ensure its stability]. Moscow: Alpina Biznes Buks, 715.

3. Ansoff, I. (1989). Strategicheskoe upravlenie [Strategic management]. Moscow: Ekonomika, 520.

4. Lamben, Zh.-Zh. (2007). Menedzhment, orientirovannyi na ryinok. Strategicheskii i operatsionnyi marketing [Management focused on the market. Strategic and operational marketing]. Saint Petersburg: Piter, 800.

5. Lindert, P. H.; Ivanova, O. V. (Ed.) (1992). *Ekonomika mirohozyaystvennykh svyazey* [Economy of world economic relations]. Moscow: Progress, 514.

6. Chenery, H., Straut, A. (1966). Foreign Assistance and Economic Development. *American Economic Review*, 56, 679–733.

7. Illyashenko, S. M. (Ed.) (2014). *Marketynhovi aspekty upravlinnia innovatsiinym rozvytkom* [Marketing aspects of management of innovative development]. Sumy: TOV «Drukarskyi dim «Papyrus», 480.

8. Mazaraki, A. A., Bosovska, M. V. (2013). Teoretychni ta metodolohichni zasady formuvanniia intehratsiinoi stratehii pidpriemstv [Theoretical and methodological bases of formation of the enterprises integration strategy]. *Biznes inform*, 7, 299–308.

9. Mykhailova, L. I., Slabospyska, O. Yu. (2011). Otsinka dynamiky vektor-struktury eksportu produktsii mashynobuduvanniia vitchyznianymy pidpriemstvamy [Estimation of dynamics of vector-structure of export of

machine building products by domestic enterprises]. *Marketing i menedzhment innovacii*, 2, 164–172.

10. Fathutdinov, R. A. (2002). Konkurentosposobnost organizatsii v usloviyah krizisa: ekonomika, marketing, menedzhment [Competitiveness of an organization in a crisis: economy, marketing, management]. Moscow: Izdatel'sko-knigotorgovyiy tsentr «Marketing», 892.

11. Shypulina, Yu. S. (2013). Orhanizatsiino-ekonomichni peredumovy formuvannia innovatsiino-spryiatlyvoho seredovyscha na pidpriemstvi [Organizational and economic prerequisites for the formation of an innovative and supportive environment at the enterprise]. *Marketing i menedzhment innovacii*, 3, 100–113. Available at: http://mmi.fem.sumdu.edu.ua/sites/default/files/mmi2013_3_100_113.pdf

12. Vashhenko, T. V. (2015). Orhanizatsiino-ekonomichni zasady formuvannia stratehii importozamishchennia promyslovoho pidpriemstva [Organizational and economic bases for import substitution strategy formation at the industrial enterprise]. Sumy: SumDU, 20.

13. Zolotova, E. V. (2017). Osobennosti razvitiya sektora elektroenergetiki v Bolivarianskoy Respublike Venesuela [Features of the development of the electricity sector in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela]. *Internet-zhurnal «Naukovedenie»*, 9 (2). Available at: <http://naukovedenie.ru/PDF/60EVN217.pdf>

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143906

ANALYSIS OF THE PROBLEM IN DEVELOPMENT OF MECHANISMS OF SELF-REGULATION OF TEENAGERS' BEHAVIOUR

p. 16-19

Tetiana Kyrychenko, PhD, Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, State Higher Educational Institution «Hryhoriy Skovoroda Pereiaslav-Khmelnitsky State Pedagogical University», Suhomlinskogo str., 30, Pereiaslav-Khmelnitsky, Ukraine, 08401

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-6845-0628>

E-mail: glushenko13@ukr.net

The article gives the author's understanding of self-regulation of the behavior of a teenager, which is a means to meet the needs that are manifested in the desire to achieve success, to obtain the approval of significant people, self-determination of their own «I», to determine their place among other people; it is proved that the inner essence of self-regulation of the behavior of a teenager is a set of psychological mechanisms that are fixed in the psychological organization of the personality functional ways of its transformation; the mechanisms of self-regulation of teenagers' behavior are highlighted and nominated by the author

Keywords: *personality, psychic self-regulation, psychological mechanisms of self-regulation, adolescence, behavioral self-regulation, self-consciousness*

References

1. Gabdreeva, G. Sh. (1981). Samoupravlenye psykhycheskym sostoianiem [Self mental state]. Kazan: KSU publishing House, 64.

2. Bandura, A. (2003). Teoriya sotsyalnoho nauchenyia [Theory of social learning]. Saint Petersburg: Eurasia, 320.

3. Konopkin, O. A. (1980). Psykholohycheskye mekhanyzmy rehuliyatsyy deiatelnosti [Psychological mechanisms of regulation of activity]. Moscow: Nauka, 256.

4. Osnitsky, A. K. (2007). Rol osoznannoi samorehuliyatsyy v uchebnoi deiatelnosti podrostkov obuchaiushchykh v klassakh KRO [The role of conscious self-regulation in educational activity of adolescents enrolled in classes KRO]. *Questions of psychology*, 3, 42–51.

5. Rubinstein, S. L. (2003). Bytye y soznanye. Chelovek i mir [Being and consciousness. Man and peace]. Moscow: Peter, 508.

6. Abulkhanova-Slavskaya, K. A. (1991). Stratehiy zhyzny [The strategy of life]. Moscow: Thought, 299.

7. Kyrychenko, T. V. (2018). Osoblyvosti rozvytku mizhosobystisnoi movlennievoi komunikatsii pidlitkiv [The peculiarities of development of interpersonal speech communication in adolescents]. *Psycholinguistics: Series Psychology*, 23 (1), 119–138.

8. Chesnokova, I. I. (1977). Problemy samo-soznanyia v psykholohii [Problems of self-consciousness in psychology]. Moscow: Nauka, 144.

9. Polacel, N. I. (2003). Profesiogenez samorehuliyatsii myslennia u praktychnykh psykholohiv [Professiogenesis of self-regulation of thinking in practicing psychologists]. Kyiv: NPU named after M. P. Dragomanov, 295.

10. Antsiferova, L. I. (1990). Systemnyi podkhod v psykholohii [System approach in psychology]. *Pryntsyp systemnosti v psykholohycheskikh issledovaniakh* [The principle of consistency in psychological research]. Moscow: Nauka, 61–77.

11. Kyrychenko, T. V. (2017). Psykholohichniy zmist samorehuliyatsii [The psychological content of self-regulation]. *Scientific Bulletin of Kherson state University. Series Psychological Sciences*, 1 (3), 82–88.

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143414

ANALYSIS OF A SEMICONDUCTOR VIBRATION AND FREQUENCY SENSOR CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICITY

p. 20-24

Roman Baitsar, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor, Department of Measuring Information Technologies, Lviv

Polytechnic National University, S. Bandery str., 12, Lviv, Ukraine, 79013

E-mail: baitsar@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-7926-8071>

Roman Kvit, PhD, Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Lviv Polytechnic National University, S. Bandery str., 12, Lviv, Ukraine, 79013

E-mail: kvit_rom@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-2232-8678>

The model of direct transducing tensoresistive method of semiconductor filamentous monocrystal mechanical oscillations into an electrical signal and the principle of deformation into frequency transducer (sensor) construction are considered in this paper. The connections of output tensor signal parameters with resonator own geometric dimensions, mechanical stress and elasticity of the crystals, amplitude and their mechanical oscillations frequency are established. The value of tensor signal, which arises due to bending and tension of monocrystals under cyclic loads, is estimated, the specificity of their properties and structure is revealed

Keywords: semiconductor, filamentous monocrystal, tensotransducer, resonator, frequency, sensitive element, tensor signal, deformation

References

- Langdon, R. M. (1985). Resonator sensors – a review. *Journal of Physics E: Scientific Instruments*, 18 (2), 103–115. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1088/0022-3735/18/2/002>
- Haueis, M., Dual, J., Cavalloni, C., Gnielka, M., Buser, R. A. (2000). Packaged bulk micromachined resonant force sensor for high-temperature applications. *Design, Test, Integration, and Packaging of MEMS/MOEMS*. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1117/12.382278>
- Remtema, T., Lin, L. (2001). Active frequency tuning for micro resonators by localized thermal stressing effects. *Sensors and Actuators A: Physical*, 91 (3), 326–332. doi: [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0924-4247\(01\)00603-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0924-4247(01)00603-3)
- Sviličić, B., Mastropaolo, E., Cheung, R. (2014). A MEMS Filter Based on Ring Resonator with Electrothermal Actuation and Piezoelectric Sensing. *Procedia Engineering*, 87, 1406–1409. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proeng.2014.11.706>
- Zhang, W.-M., Hu, K.-M., Peng, Z.-K., Meng, G. (2015). Tunable Micro- and Nanomechanical Resonators. *Sensors*, 15 (10), 26478–26566. doi: <https://doi.org/10.3390/s151026478>
- Liu, H., Zhang, C., Weng, Z., Guo, Y., Wang, Z. (2017). Resonance Frequency Readout Circuit for a 900 MHz SAW Device. *Sensors*, 17 (9), 2131. doi: <https://doi.org/10.3390/s17092131>
- Druzhinin, A., Maryamova, I., Kutrakov, A., Liakh-Kaguy, N. (2011). Silicon whiskers for sensor electronics. *Materials of XIII International conference Physics and technology of thin films and nanosystems*. Ivano-Frankivsk, 1, 29.
- Druzhinin, A., Kutrakov, A., Maryamova, I. (2011). Tensoresistive pressure sensors based on filamentous silicon crystals for a wide range of temperatures. *Bulletin of the Lviv Polytechnic National University. Electronics*, 708, 64–71.
- Rak, V., Baitsar, R. (2007). A random errors estimation of the measuring generator of the resonance sensors. *Sensors and systems*, 5, 16–21.
- Baitsar, R., Rak, V., Zelisko, Y. (2011). A temperature and pressure influence on the output frequency of the measuring generator of the resonance sensor. *Measuring equipment and metrology*, 72, 88–93.

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143139

CLASSIFICATION OF VOLYN FORESTS ACCORDING TO DATA OF MULTISPECTRAL SATELLITE IMAGES

p. 25-30

Oleksandr Melnyk, PhD, Associate Professor, Department of Geodesy, Land Management and Cadastre, Lesya Ukrainka Eastern European National University, Voli ave., 13, Lutsk, Ukraine, 43025

E-mail: hockins@gmail.com

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-5429-4038>

Pavlo Manko, Postgraduate Student, Department of Geodesy, Land Management and Cadastre, Lesya Ukrainka Eastern European National University, Voli ave., 13, Lutsk, Ukraine, 43025

E-mail: Pavlo_Manko@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0001-7564-2356>

The article deals with the issue of combining modern open geographic information systems and data from remote sensing of the Earth in the tasks of forest management. Classifiers have been developed based on the method of field uplift and the designation of landfills on the basis of existing plans for afforestation. Controlled classification of research objects is conducted and the accuracy of the results is evaluated. It is established that the accuracy of the determination of individual classes directly depends on the percentage of objects and errors of the end user in the process of their definition

Keywords: remote sensing of the earth, space image, monitoring of forests, controlled classification, standard

References

- Burshtynska, Kh. V., Stankevych, S. A. (2010). *Aerokosmichni zanimalni systemy [Aerospace shooting systems]*. Lviv: Lviv Polytechnic Publishing House, 292.

2. Burshtynska, Kh. V., Polishchuk, B. V., Kovalchuk, O. Yu. (2013). Doslidzhennia metodiv klasyfikatsii lisiv z vykorystanniam kosmichnykh znimkiv vysokoho rozrznennia [Research of methods of classification of forests using space images of high distinction]. *Geodesy, cartography and aerial photography*, 78, 101–110. Available at: <http://ena.lp.edu.ua:8080/handle/ntb/20062>

3. Kokhan, S. S., Vostokov, A. B. (2009). Dystantsiine zonduvannia Zemli: teoretychni osnovy [Remote Earth Sensing: Theoretical Basis]. Kyiv: High school, 511.

4. Manoilov, V. P., Omelchuk, V. V., Opaniuk, V. V. (2008). Dystantsiine zonduvannia Zemli iz kosmosu: naukovo tekhnichni osnovy formuvannia y obrobky vydovoi informatsii [Remote sensing of the Earth from space: scientific and technical basis for the formation and processing of species information]. Zhytomyr: Zh-DTU, 384.

5. Lialko, V. I., Popov, M. O. (Eds.) (2006). Bahatospektralni metody dystantsiinoho zonduvannia Zemli v zadakhakh pryrodokorystuvannia [Multispectral remote sensing in nature management]. Kyiv: Scientific thought, 360.

6. Sakhatsky, A. I., Khodorovsky, A. Ya., Bujanova, I. J., McCallum, I. (2002). Classification of Space Images for Forest State Identification Within the Siberia Region: Part 1. Laxenburg. Available at: <http://pure.iiasa.ac.at/6756>

7. QGIS. A Free and Open Source Geographic Information System. Available at: <http://www.qgis.org/> Last accessed: 04.09.2018

8. Congedo, L. (2016). Semi-Automatic Classification Plugin Documentation. ResearchGate. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.29474.02242/1>

9. Richards, J. A., Jia, X. (2006). Remote Sensing Digital Image Analysis: An Introduction. Berlin: Springer, 438. doi: <http://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-29711-1>

10. Hrom, M. M. (2007). Lisova taksatsiia [Forest tax]. Lviv: RVV LNTU, 416.

11. ESA Sentinel online. Available at: <https://sentinel.esa.int/web/sentinel/missions/sentinel-2> Last accessed: 05.09.2018

12. Congalton, R., Green, K. (2009). Assessing the Accuracy of Remotely Sensed Data: Principles and Practices. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 200.

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143020

DESIGN CONDITIONS OF TIMBER STRENGTH
UNDER COMPLEX STRESS STATE

p. 30-33

Denis Mykhailovkyi, PhD, Associate Professor, Department of Steel and Lumber Constructions, Kyiv National

University of Construction and Architecture, Povitroflotskyi ave., 31, Kyiv, Ukraine, 03037

E-mail: demyh@mail.ua

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-7404-4757>

In designs made of timber or glulam, especially in areas of joint connections is observed particularly complex stress state, which is characterized by the influence of the strength of several components of different stresses at the same time. Design conditions are listed taking into account the strength of the timber complex stress state received from the energy theory of strength. The ways determining the real work of timber with anisotropic physical and mechanical properties are proposed

Keywords: timber; estimated strength condition, complex stress state, stress-strain state

References

1. Klimenko, V. Z. (2009). Efektyvnyi konstruktsiyniy material – kleiena derevyna. Budivnytstvo Ukrainy, 9-10, 16–20.

2. Mykhailovskyi, D. V. (2017). Zastosuvannia derevyny ta derevynnykh materialiv u budivnytstvi. Oborudovanye y ynstrument dlia professyonalov (derevoobrobotka), 4 (199), 40–44.

3. DBN V.2.6-161:2017 Konstruktsii budivel i sporud. Dereviani konstruktsii. Osnovni polozhennia (2017). Kyiv: Minrehionbud, 111.

4. EN 1995-1-1 Eurocode 5: Design of timber structures Part 1-1: General Common rules and rules for buildings (2008). 76.

5. Gorshin, S. N. (Ed.) (1979). Spravochnoe rukovodstvo po drevesine. Moscow: Lesnaya promyshlennost', 544.

6. Serov, E. N., Meleshko, L., Orlovich, R. (1999). Prochnost' derevyannykh konstruktsiy v slozhnom napryazhenom sostoyanii. Derevo i drevesnye materialy v stroitel'nykh konstruktsiyakh. Shhetsyn, 83–89.

7. Ashkenazi, E. K. (1978). Anizotropiya drevesiny i drevesnykh materialov. Moscow: Lesnaya promyshlennost', 224.

8. Mykhailovskyi, D. V. (2013). Vrakhuvannia skladnoho napruzhenoho stanu v konstruktsiiakh z kleienoi derevyny. Resursoekonomni materialy, konstruktsii, budivli ta sporudy. Rivne: NUVHP, 27, 150–160.

9. Mykhailovskyi, D. V., Matiushchenko, D. M. (2015). Napruzhenyi stan hnutokleienykh ram z vrakhuvanniam anizotropii fizyko-mekhanichnykh vlastyvopei kleienoi derevyny. Stroytelstvo, materialovedenye, mashynostroenye. Dnepropetrovsk: PHASA, 81, 124–129.

10. Naychuk, A. Ya. (2013). O nekotorykh napravleniyakh sovershenstvovaniya i razvitiya derevyannykh konstruktsiy. Promyshlennoe i grazhdanskoe stroitel'stvo, 7, 65–68.

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.142435

IMPERFECTION ASSESSMENT OF BUILDING STRUCTURES ON THE BASIS OF FUZZY SETS

p. 34-39

Illia Sachenko, Head of Department, Department of Customer, Limited Liability Company «Altis-Konstrakshn», Kachalova str., 5V, Kyiv, Ukraine, 03146E-mail: sachenko@altis.ua

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-3716-0249>

This article covers issues associated with the assessment of a failure to detect lesions in the diagnosis of technical condition of building structures. Using the apparatus of fuzzy sets, mathematical models and methods of revealing of damage condition of building structures are developed. All this gives the possibility of creation and experimental study of the operation of the system for diagnostics of technical condition of design of building structures

Keywords: *mathematical models, survey and assessment, technical state, category, building structures*

References

1. GOST 10180-78 Concrete. Methods for determination of the compressive strength and the tensile strength. Gosstroy of the USSR (1979). Moscow: Publishing house of standards, 24.
2. Mikhailenko, V. M., Terentyev, O. O., Eremenko, B. M. (2013). Information technology assessment of technical condition of building structures using fuzzy models. *Construction, materials, engineering*, 70, 133–141.
3. Mikhailenko, V. M., Terentyev, O. O., Eremenko, B. M. (2014). Treatment of experimental results of the expert system for diagnostics of technical condition of buildings. *Construction, materials, engineering*, 78, 190–195.
4. Terentyev, O. O., Sabala, Y. Y., Malyna, B. S. (2015). Fundamentals of the organization of fuzzy inference for the task of diagnosing the technical condition of buildings and structures. *Managing the development of complex systems*, 22, 138–143.
5. Terentyev, O., Tsiutsiura, M. (2015). The Method of Direct Grading and the Generalized Method of Assessment of Buildings Technical Condition. *International Journal of Science and Research*, 4 (7), 827–829.
6. Normative documents on issues of inspection, certification, safe and reliable operation of industrial buildings and structures (2003). Kyiv, 144.
7. GOST 18105-86 (STSM 2046-79) Concretes. The rules control the strength. Gosstroy of the USSR (1987). Moscow: Publishing house of standards, 18.
8. GOST 8829-84 (DSTU B. V. 2.6-7-95) Product construction of concrete and reinforced concrete prefab-

ricated. Test methods loading. Rules for the evaluation of strength, stiffness and fracture toughness. Gosstroy of the USSR (1982). Moscow: Publishing house of standards, 20.

9. II-04-7, release 1. Prefabricated buildings of frame construction. Stairs. Concrete stairs for buildings with the floor height of 3.3, 4.2 metres. Central Institute of model projects (1966). Moscow, 20.

10. Catalog of instruments for non-destructive testing of concrete. Scientific-investigational center of Gosstroy of the USSR (1986). Kyiv, 24.

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143412

MATHEMATICAL MODELING OF BIOGAS LIFTING FROM THE MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE POLYGON

p. 39-42

Nina Rashkevich, Postgraduate student, National University of Civil Defence of Ukraine, Chernishevskaya str., 94, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 61023

E-mail: nine291085@gmail.com

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0001-5124-6068>

Igor Goncharenko, Applicant, Ukrainian Research Institute of Environmental Problems, Bakulina str., 6, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 61166

E-mail: kharkiv_vidhody@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-5205-7506>

Liudmila Anishenko, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Ukrainian Research Institute of Environmental Problems, Bakulina str., 6, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 61166

E-mail: l_anishenko@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0003-2993-7828>

Leonid Pisnya, PhD, Ukrainian Research Institute of Environmental Problems, Bakulina str., 6, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 61166

E-mail: leonid_pisnya@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-3603-9412>

Serhii Petrukhin, PhD, Military Institute of Tank Troops of National Technical University “KhPI”, Poltavskiy Shliakh str., 192, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 61000

E-mail: s_petruhin@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0003-4228-4622>

Elena Serikova, Environmental engineer, A. M. Pidhorny Institute for Mechanical Engineering Problems NAS of Ukraine, Pozharskoho str., 2/10, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 61046

E-mail: elena.kharkov13@gmail.com

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0003-0354-9720>

The mathematical model specified height and time dependence of the center movement speed, proper size (radius), excess relative temperature, buoyancy of heated gas formations (biogas) with convective rise in atmospheric air above the municipal solid waste polygon has been developed in the paper. The numerical estimates of changes in the main parameters of heated gas formations for proper situations from the municipal solid waste polygon have been provided

Keywords: biogas, mathematical model, municipal solid waste polygon, heated gas formations

References

1. Arhipova, G. I., Galushka, Y. O. (2009). Impact of household waste dumps on human health. Scientific bulletin NAU, 3, 217–219.
2. Dmitruk, O. O., Dmitruk, E. A. (2017). Physico-chemical essence of the formation process of landfill gas from municipal solid waste polygon. Digest of scientific works of NGU, 52, 335–341.
3. Popovich, V. V. (2012). Fire hazard of spontaneous landfills and municipal solid waste polygons. Fire hazard: digest of scientific works, 21, 140–147.
4. Analytical report on fire and its impact in Ukraine for 8 months of 2018 (2018). Ukrainian Research Institute of Civil Protection, 18.
5. Brushlinsky, N. N., Ahrens, M., Sokolov, S. V., Wagner, P. (2017). World Fire Statistics. International Association of Fire and Rescue Service, 56.
6. Shaimova, A. M., Nasirova, L. A., Yagafarova, G. G., Ilina, E. G., Fashutdinov, R. R. (2009). Development of mathematical model of biogas formation from municipal solid waste polygons. Oil and gas business, 7, 137–140.
7. Kamalan, H., Sabour, M., Shariatmad, N. (2011). A Review on Available Landfill Gas Models. Journal of Environmental Science and Technology, 4 (2), 79–92. doi: <https://doi.org/10.3923/jest.2011.79.92>
8. Figueroa, V. K., Cooper, C. D., Mackie, K. R. (2010). Estimating Landfill Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Measured Ambient Methane Concentrations and Dispersion Modeling. Tallahassee: Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Central Florida, 17.
9. Bilchedey, T. K. (2011). Modeling of biogas components transport and dispersion in the ambient air from the municipal solid waste polygons. Bulletin of RUDN. Series: Ecology and life safety, 1, 49–52.
10. Osipova, T. A., Remez, N. S. (2015). Prediction of biogas output and municipal solid waste polygon temperature on the basis of mathematical modeling. Bulletin of Michael Ostrogradsky KrNU, 3, 144–149.
11. Gostintsev, Yu. A., Shackih, Yu. V. (1987). On the generation mechanism of long-wave acoustic perturbations in the atmosphere by a pop-up cloud of explosion products. Physics of combustion and explosion, 2, 91–97.

DOI: 10.15587/2313-8416.2018.143416

ANALYSIS OF AN ENERGY EFFICIENCY OF COMPLEX MODERNIZATION OF BUILDING TYPICAL RADIATOR HEAT SUPPLY SYSTEM ON THE BASIS OF AUTONOMOUS APPLICATION OF “AIR-WATER” HEAT PUMP

p. 43-48

Boris Basok, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor, Head of Department, Department of Thermophysical Basics of Energy-Saving Technologies, Institute of Engineering Thermophysics National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Zhelyabova str., 2a, Kyiv, Ukraine, 03057

E-mail: basok@ittf.kiev.ua

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-8935-4248>

Miroslav Tkachenko, PhD, Senior Researcher, Department of Thermophysical Basics of Energy-Saving Technologies, Institute of Engineering Thermophysics National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Zhelyabova str., 2a, Kyiv, Ukraine, 03057

E-mail: tkamyr@gmail.com

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0001-8345-1613>

Aleksandr Nedbailo, PhD, Senior Researcher, Department of Thermophysical Basics of Energy-Saving Technologies, Institute of Engineering Thermophysics National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Zhelyabova str., 2a, Kyiv, Ukraine, 03057

E-mail: nan_sashulya@ukr.net

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0003-1416-9651>

Olena Tutova, Department of Thermophysical Basics of Energy-Saving Technologies, Institute of Engineering Thermophysics National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Zhelyabova str., 2a, Kyiv, Ukraine, 03057

E-mail: riasnovaelen@gmail.com

Igor Bozhko, PhD, Researcher, Department of Thermophysical Basics of Energy-Saving Technologies, Institute of Engineering Thermophysics National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Zhelyabova str., 2a, Kyiv, Ukraine, 03057

E-mail: bozhkoik@gmail.com

ORCID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0001-7458-0835>

The original technical solution and the actual testing of the experimental installation based on the technology of the vapor-compression “air-water” heat pump for the complex modernization of the typical radiator heat supply system of social/administrative building are described. The expediency of the heat pump using in the heating period under different connection schemes is analyzed and the corresponding heat pump energy

conversion factors is calculated

Keywords: *heat pump, energy saving, heating system, heat pump energy conversion factor*

References

1. Matsevityy, Yu. M., Chirkin, N. B., Bogdanovich, L. S., Klepanda, A. S. (2007). About rational applying heat pump technology in the Ukrainian economy. Energy saving. Power engineering. Energy audit, 3, 23–29.
2. Stefanyuk, V. V. (2010). Supporting of the heat pump energy supply functioning by intellectual system. Eastern-European Journal of Enterprise Technologies, 3 (10 (45)), 33–35. Available at: <http://journals.uran.ua/eejet/article/view/2901>
3. Bezrodnyy, M. K., Prytula, N. A. (2016). Thermodynamic and energy efficiency of heat pump heat supply schemes. Kyiv: National Technical University of Ukraine “Igor Sikorsky Kyiv Polytechnic Institute”, 272
4. Galan, M. A. (2011). Heat pump – energy-efficient component of air conditioning systems. Heat pumps journal, 2, 25–30.
5. Basok, B. I., Belyaeva, T. G., Rutenko, A. A., Lunina, A. A. (2008). The heat pump systems economic efficiency analysis in the implementation for heat supply. Industrial Heat Engineering, 30 (4), 56–63.
6. Chiasson, A. D., Spitler, J. D., Rees, S. J., Smith, M. D. (2000). A Model for Simulating the Performance of a Pavement Heating System as a Supplemental Heat Rejecter With Closed-Loop Ground-Source Heat Pump Systems. Journal of Solar Energy Engineering, 122 (4), 183. doi: <http://doi.org/10.1115/1.1330725>
7. Khvorov, M. M., Leybovich, L. I., Korchevskiy, N. V., Dorundyak, N. M. (2006). Experience of applying heat pumps for heat supply in southern regions of Ukraine. Renewable energy, 1, 20–25.
8. EHPA Market and Statistics Report (2017). Available at: <https://www.ehpa.org/about/news/article/european-heat-pump-market-and-statistics-report-2017-is-available-now/>
9. Energy Strategy of Ukraine for the Period until 2035 “Safety, Energy Efficiency, Competitiveness”. Database “Ukrainian Legislation” (2017). The Order of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine No. 605-r. 18.08.2017. Available at: <http://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/497-2018-%D1%80#n15> Last accessed: 03.09.2018
10. Lysenko, O. M. (2012). Estimation of individual thermal point separate modes of operation. Industrial Heat Engineering, 34 (7), 95–99.
11. Basok, B. I., Bieliaieva, T. H., Koba, A. R., Tkachenko, M. V., Nedbaylo, O. M., Khybyna, M. A. et. al. (2009). Complex modernization of the building typical heat supply system on the basis of air-water heat pump. Industrial Heat Engineering, 31 (7), 19–21.
12. On priority directions of development of science and technology (2010). Law of Ukraine No. 2519-VI. 9.09.2010. Database «Ukrainian Legislation». Available at: <http://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2623-14> Last accessed: 09.03.2018
13. Nedbaylo, O. M. (2010). Use of a “air-water” heat pump in an existing centralized heating system. Compressor and power engineering, 2 (20), 32–36.
14. Basok, B. I., Nedbaylo, O. M., Tkachenko, M. V., Bozhko, I. K., Lysenko, O. M., Lunina, A. O. (2015). Modernization of the building heating system using the air-water heat pump. Industrial Heat Engineering, 37 (5), 68–74.